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                     UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
                     EASTERN DISTRICT OF VIRGINIA
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                         ALEXANDRIA DIVISION
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    AMAZON.COM, INC., et al., : Civil Action No.:
                                    : 1:20-cv-484
                      Plaintiffs,
 5
            V.
 6
    WDC HOLDINGS LLC, et al., : October 20, 2022
 7
                      Defendants.
 8
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               TRANSCRIPT OF FINAL PRETRIAL CONFERENCE
              BEFORE THE HONORABLE ROSSIE D. ALSTON, JR.
10
                 UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT JUDGE
11
                       APPEARANCES
12
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13	OFFICIAL U.S. COURT R	EPORTER: MS. TONIA M. HARRIS, RPR United States District Court 401 Courthouse Square		
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3 10:18:09 1 PROCEEDINGS (Court proceedings commenced at 10:18 a.m.) 10:18:09 2 10:18:14 3 THE COURTROOM CLERK: Civil action 2020-484. 10:18:14 4 10:18:29 5 Amazon.com Incorporated, et al. versus WDC Holdings, LLC, et al. 10:18:29 6 7 Counsel, please note your appearances for the 10:18:29 record. 10:18:37 8 THE COURT: We have the entire federal bar here with 10:18:37 9 10:18:39 10 us today. (Laughter.) 10:18:42 11 10:18:50 12 THE COURT: Some people can sit in the jury box too, if you're comfortable. You don't all need to crowd in. 10:18:52 13 you're comfortable sitting in the jury box, you won't bother 10:18:55 14 me if you want to direct something to me from the box. 10:18:58 15 MR. STOKES: Good morning, Your Honor. Patrick 10:19:05 16 Stokes on behalf of Amazon, the plaintiffs, with Elizabeth 10:19:09 17 Papez, Jason Mendro, Claudia Barrett, Michael Dziuban and 10:19:12 18 Amanda Sterling. 10:19:19 19 10:19:21 20 THE COURT: All right. Good morning. 21 MR. GARNETT: Good morning, Your Honor. Stan 10:19:23 Garnett on behalf of the Watson defendants. With me is Amanda 10:19:26 22 23 Houseal, Leah Regan-Smith, Sarah Bodner, and Jeff Hamlin, and 10:19:32 10:19:38 24 also at counsel table, Your Honor, is our client, Brian 10:19:42 25 Watson.

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10:19:43	1	THE COURT: Good morning.
10:19:46	2	MR. LITTLE: Good morning, Your Honor. Alex Little
10:19:47	3	on behalf of the Nelson defendants. I have with me Adam Smart
10:19:50	4	and Rachel Friedman as well. Thank you.
10:19:54	5	THE COURT: I'm sorry, sir, can I get your name
10:19:55	6	again?
10:19:55	7	MR. LITTLE: Yes. It's Alex Little.
10:20:00	8	THE COURT: Good morning, sir.
10:20:00	9	MR. THOMAS: Good morning, Your Honor. John David
10:20:04	10	Thomas on behalf of the defendant, Casey Kirschner, and I'm
10:20:10	11	all by myself this morning.
10:20:20	12	THE COURT: Who are you here on behalf of, sir. I'm
10:20:23	13	sorry.
10:20:23	14	MR. THOMAS: Oh, I'm sorry, Your Honor. Defendant
10:20:24	15	Casey Kirschner.
10:20:26	16	THE COURT: Okay. Very good. Thank you, sir.
10:20:29	17	MS. CALLAHAN: Good morning, Your Honor. Caroline
10:20:32	18	Callahan for Mr. Atherton.
10:20:39	19	MR. ROBERTS: Good morning, Your Honor. Jared
10:20:39	20	Roberts on behalf of Renrets, LLC.
10:20:43	21	THE COURT: All right.
10:20:47	22	MR. HAMLIN: I'm Jeff Hamlin with Brian Watson and
10:20:52	23	WDC Holdings.
10:20:53	24	THE COURT: Very good.
10:20:55	25	All right. Being the only judge, apparently, in

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5 this entire courthouse that doesn't have stock in Amazon, I 10:21:06 1 10:21:08 2 have your case. All right. This matter comes on today for a final 10:21:12 3 10:21:15 pretrial conference. And Counsel, as I said to the last 4 parties that appeared before the Court, if I misstate anything 10:21:19 5 or you have confusion, just feel free to chime in and you 10:21:23 7 won't hurt my feelings at all. It's my understanding that the 10:21:26 discovery period closed on October 14th of this year. 10:21:28 8 Is that correct? 10:21:34 MR. STOKES: Your Honor, that's -- there is ongoing 10:21:34 10 discovery beyond discovery deadline by agreement between the 10:21:37 11 parties. I believe discovery actually closed in the -- in 10:21:40 12 10:21:45 13 September. But there is ongoing expert discovery as well as other fact discovery. For example, one of the defendants' 10:21:49 14 10:21:53 depositions is coming up soon. 15 THE COURT: If I can say going forward, it's great 10:21:55 16 that we have agreements between the parties, but get 10:21:58 17 authorization from the Court to do that. 18 10:22:01 10:22:03 19 MR. STOKES: We will. 20 10:22:05 THE COURT: Again, I have no problem with you coming 21 up with ideas as to how you might better facilitate the case, 10:22:06 22 but make sure that you at least inquire of the Court if that's 10:22:09 10:22:12 23 appropriate. 10:22:13 24 MR. STOKES: Yes, Your Honor. And in the past we have been in close coordination with Judge Buchanan, but we'll 10:22:16 25

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             certainly bring it to the attention of this Court.
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                        THE COURT:
                                   Do we agree that expert disclosures are
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         2
             due November 11th?
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                       MR. STOKES: That's right, Your Honor.
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                                   Okay. Do we agree that rebuttal expert
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                        THE COURT:
             reports are due December 2nd?
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         7
                       MR. STOKES: We do.
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                        THE COURT: Do we agree that expert depositions are
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             to be completed by December 16th?
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         9
10:22:42
                        MR. STOKES: Yes, Your Honor.
                        THE COURT: Okay. Do we agree that summary judgment
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             motions are due January 11th of next year?
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                        MR. STOKES: Yes, Your Honor. I do think that's an
             area where the parties may, in light of ongoing depositions,
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             fact depositions, may be talking about that schedule, but that
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             is the schedule we've agreed to.
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                        THE COURT: As the schedule is currently set,
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             summary judgment response would then be due January 25th, two
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             weeks later?
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10:23:07
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                       MR. GARNETT: That's right.
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                        THE COURT: And then summary judgment replies would
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             be due the next week, February 1, 2023; and then, if we need
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             to have a hearing on it, we will schedule a date.
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10:23:17
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                        Do we agree that pretrial disclosures will be due
             60 days before trial whenever we set the trial for?
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7 10:23:24 1 MR. GARNETT: Yes, Your Honor. THE COURT: Let's do this, let's go ahead and work 10:23:26 2 around the schedules of all these fine professionals that we 10:23:29 3 10:23:32 have here and see if we can come up with a trial date. How long does plaintiff think it will take to 10:23:35 5 present its case in chief? 10:23:38 7 MR. STOKES: Your Honor, we would anticipate for our 10:23:39 case in chief approximately three weeks. 10:23:41 8 THE COURT: All right. How much for defendants' 10:23:45 9 10:23:47 10 case? MR. GARNETT: Well, Your Honor, we chatted with 10:23:48 11 plaintiff's counsel about this. The defense has concluded 10:23:50 12 10:23:55 13 that we think the entire case could be tried in 12 days, which I think is three weeks. And it was our understanding the 10:23:58 14 plaintiff was saying they thought it was more like four weeks, 10:24:03 15 16 days. If they're going to take three weeks to present 10:24:06 16 their case, we would need a week to 10 days, at least, to 10:24:09 17 respond to that. 10:24:13 18 I think the question for the Court is how much time 10:24:13 19 10:24:16 20 do we need to set. We thought it could be under three weeks. 21 There's a lot that could be agreed to. Certainly a four-week 10:24:18 setting, I think, would be sufficient to get the case tried. 10:24:22 22 23 There's really not that much -- the basic factual outline, I 10:24:25 10:24:29 24 think, can be agreed to between the parties, and the jury is going to have to decide everything about the parties' intent, 10:24:32 25

8 et cetera, but I think we can streamline the case. 10:24:36 1 THE COURT: It seems to the Court from the 10:24:38 2 background that it has regarding the case, that much of the 10:24:40 3 10:24:44 factual predicate for the case, and that's what I'm talking about, not specific things where we disagree on and the like. 10:24:47 5 The factual predicate for the case probably could be resolved 10:24:51 7 by a lot of stipulations. 10:24:55 MR. GARNETT: That's certainly the defense 10:24:56 8 perspective, Your Honor. We do believe -- for example, who 10:24:59 9 10:25:00 10 paid money to whom and how much was paid and when was it paid. Those are not going to be issues in dispute. 10:25:04 11 10:25:04 12 THE COURT: Right. MR. GARNETT: The plaintiffs has one version of what 10:25:07 13 was going on. The defense strongly denies that. That's what 10:25:09 14 10:25:12 the jury is going to have to figure out. But we won't need to 15 take a lot of time, Your Honor. I think laying out how these 10:25:13 16 10:25:15 17 agreements were negotiated and what they say, I think, we can agree to most of that by stipulations, so that the jury has a 10:25:19 18 manageable set of issues they have to resolve. 10:25:22 19 20 10:25:24 THE COURT: It's been my experience that juries love 21 stipulations, because --10:25:28 22 MR. GARNETT: Yes. 10:25:28 23 THE COURT: -- I can look at them and say, This is 10:25:29 10:25:31 24 what the parties have agreed on, and you're to give it whatever weight you decide to give it. And then the jury 10:25:35 25

9 always -- I always get the nice nod when I provide a 10:25:38 1 stipulation because I preface the statement by saying "this is 10:25:40 2 what would have been testified to as if the person had 10:25:44 3 10:25:47 actually gotten on the stand and you would have been entitled 4 to hear them." And they all love that. 10:25:49 5 So if you all could work hard towards coming up with 10:25:51 6 7 whatever factual predicate stipulations, I think that that 10:25:55 would go a long way towards streamlining the case 10:25:58 8 significantly. 10:26:00 9 MR. GARNETT: We certainly will do our absolute best 10:26:01 10 11 from the defense, Your Honor. 10:26:01 10:26:05 12 THE COURT: Okay. MR. STOKES: Your Honor, we will as well. 10:26:05 13 There's been extreme disagreement on all aspects of the case between 10:26:07 14 15 the parties. And so, we'll certainly work towards that and 10:26:11 certainly recognize the Court's point that jurors prefer 10:26:14 16 stipulations, and we will work towards that. We think there 10:26:18 17 will be extensive expert testimony. There's substantial 18 10:26:21 10:26:24 19 number of fact witnesses. And so, we do think that with four 10:26:29 20 defendants one entity appearing separately, the three different facets of the fraud scheme that we've identified in 10:26:36 21 22 these substantial amount of witnesses --10:26:40 10:26:42 23 THE COURT: Do you anticipate anybody essentially 10:26:44 24 testifying by way of de bene esse deposition? Do you anticipate any of that? 10:26:46 25

10 10:26:47 1 MR. STOKES: We do expect some testimony. THE COURT: Okay. I bring that up because that 10:26:50 2 requires taking advantage of the technical expertise of people 10:26:53 3 10:26:57 who work in this courthouse. And even though they won't say it to me, they don't like when they find out a day before that 10:27:00 5 they're going to have to do all of this extra stuff. 10:27:04 6 7 MR. STOKES: We will certainly coordinate on that. 10:27:07 We're actually expecting for plaintiff's witnesses that quite 10:27:10 8 a few of them will be live, so --10:27:13 9 10:27:15 10 MR. GARNETT: And, Your Honor. THE COURT: All right. Yes, sir. 10:27:16 11 10:27:19 12 MR. GARNETT: Sorry, Your Honor. One thing I was 10:27:18 13 going to mention, obviously, the Court is well aware of the 10:27:21 14 fact that the injunction is in place against the Watson 15 defendants and the receivership, et cetera. We've raised 10:27:24 10:27:28 16 concerns about that, the Court has ruled, and we understand that. But we are interested in as prompt a trial setting as 10:27:31 17 18 can occur, because Brian Watson really wants to resolve this 10:27:33 19 case. We think we're going to win it and move on. 10:27:37 10:27:40 20 understand the issues of the Court's calendar. I just want to 21 make sure it was clear that we would try this case tomorrow if 10:27:43 we could, and we're ready to do that. It's a case where he 10:27:45 22 23 really looks, after two-and-a-half years, for an opportunity 10:27:49 10:27:52 24 to clear his name. THE COURT: I understand. I understand. 10:27:53 25

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11 And sir, we in the rocket docket here in the Eastern 10:27:55 1 District of Virginia pride ourselves on efficiently and 10:28:00 2 expeditiously taking care of matters. I will say to you that 10:28:02 3 10:28:06 the pandemic has put a burden on the Court because we're 10:28:11 5 trying to schedule as many things as we can. And because of the constitution, we have to prioritize criminal cases over 10:28:15 6 7 civil cases because there are constitutional implications 10:28:18 8 involved in criminal cases that are not typically involved in 10:28:21 civil cases. So we have to prioritize those. But we're not 10:28:24 9 10:28:28 10 New York and I'm not going to say on December 2027. to say something a whole lot earlier than that. Not to cast 10:28:32 11 10:28:36 12 any aspersions on my friends in New York, but we typically do 10:28:39 13 handle things a little bit more efficiently and expeditiously here than we do in other jurisdictions. 10:28:42 14 10:28:46 15 All right. 10:29:23 16 (A pause in the proceedings.) 10:29:24 17 THE COURT: How about March 13th through March --18 excuse me, March 13th through --10:29:56 MR. STOKES: Your Honor, if I may, one of our trial 10:30:19 19 10:30:22 20 counsel has a conflict the week of March 27th, a multiday conflict. 10:30:28 21 22 10:30:29 THE COURT: Okay. 23 MR. THOMAS: Your Honor, if I may, I have a 10:30:34 10:30:36 24 three-week criminal jury trial beginning on March 20th running

through April 5th. I do expect to go to trial.

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                        THE COURT: Okay. That's fine.
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                        (Court reporter clarification.)
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                        MR. THOMAS: I'm sorry. John David Thomas on behalf
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             of Mr. Kirschner.
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                        THE COURT:
                                   How about April 10. How about
             April 10th -- all right, Counsel, get your schedules out.
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                        How about May 1st through May 22nd?
10:31:46
                       MR. GARNETT: It's fine for the Watson defendants,
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         8
             Your Honor.
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                        MR. LITTLE: It's fine for the Nelson defendants.
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                       MR. THOMAS: That works for Mr. Kirschner as well,
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        11
             Your Honor.
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                        THE COURT:
                                    Okay.
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                        MR. STOKES: Your Honor, we do think the case will
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             likely be closer to 20 trial days, so I don't know if the
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             Court has --
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                        THE COURT: I don't have anything except grand jury
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             after that, but I like to provide the jury a shorter
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             perspective and then ask them to stay a little longer. I
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             believe -- it's like when you put a house on the real estate
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             market and you say it's $701,000 and you don't get as many
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             buyers as when you have 699,999. It's something about being a
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             little bit below the market that encourages people to want to
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             buy.
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                       MR. STOKES: Understood. Okay. So let's go with
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13 10:32:57 1 that gentlemen, ladies. THE COURT: May 1st, that's a Monday, and then we go 10:33:05 2 to May 22nd. 10:33:08 3 10:33:19 4 Ladies and gentlemen, what we'll do is on the very first day, which is typically set aside for voir dire and 10:33:22 5 opening statements, we'll start at 9 o'clock, and we'll 10:33:26 6 typically go until about 4:00 every day. I try to get the 7 10:33:30 jurors out because some of them have childcare issues and the 10:33:35 8 like, and so, I try to get them available for that. 10:33:36 9 And then, subsequent to that, depending on the 10:33:39 10 jury's perspective, we'll typically start at 10 o'clock on the 10:33:42 11 10:33:45 12 days subsequent to that. Sometimes the jury, if I ask them, 10:33:48 13 will say let's start at 9:00. I let them be a part of that 10:33:52 14 process. So that will, essentially, with the rate we're 10:33:55 going, if they agree to go at 9 o'clock on those days, allow 15 us to pick up a day or two as we go. So that will take care 10:33:57 16 10:34:00 17 of the concern that you have. Okay. 18 MR. GARNETT: And --10:34:04 10:34:05 19 THE COURT: Yes, sir. 10:34:06 20 MR. GARNETT: Your Honor, I'm sorry. Is it a 21 four-day trial week or a five-day trial week? 10:34:07 22 THE COURT: I usually go five days. Now, I will let 10:34:10 23 you know this that because of the criminal docket there may be 10:34:12 10:34:16 24 intervening matters that I need to take care of and I might 10:34:19 25 say I have a sentencing at 10 o'clock, you all can show up at

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10:34:23	1	11:00. Obviously, I have other cases that I have to deal with
10:34:26	2	and we sort of work them into the docket, but typically it's a
10:34:30	3	five day. I go Monday through Friday, particularly, that time
10:34:34	4	of the year, it's easier.
10:34:36	5	MR. GARNETT: That's okay.
10:34:38	6	THE COURT: That would also address your concern too
10:34:40	7	that we're looking at a five-day trial schedule as opposed to
10:34:41	8	a four-day trial schedule.
10:34:44	9	MR. STOKES: Thank you, Your Honor.
10:34:44	10	THE COURT: Have you all talked settlement at all?
10:34:47	11	MR. GARNETT: We've had
10:34:48	12	THE COURT: I always get the look when I say, "Have
10:34:50	13	you talked settlement?" There's always a smile and then a
10:34:53	14	well, you know, here we go.
10:34:55	15	MR. GARNETT: Your Honor, I think, as the Court
10:34:56	16	knows, we filed a motion seeking to compel a settlement
10:35:00	17	conference several months ago, which the Court denied and said
10:35:04	18	we would take up today. We do think settlement discussions
10:35:07	19	could be very fruitful. It's been my experience, Your Honor,
10:35:10	20	doing this for 40 years, that a case like this you get into a
10:35:13	21	settlement conference, it kind of takes on a life of its own
10:35:16	22	and there might be a settlement that none of us can think of
10:35:19	23	right now. So the Watson defendants would very much like to
10:35:22	24	see a settlement process. Having said that, I don't want to
10:35:25	25	misrepresent. The plaintiffs have been very clear that

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they're not interested in settlement and they haven't made a demand. So it's up to the Court on how you want to handle that. We think it would be helpful.

MR. STOKES: And, Your Honor, that is actually not all accurate as to the plaintiff's position. We've been very clear throughout that we are open to entertaining a reasonable settlement -- reasonable settlement discussions at any time. We have not made a settlement offer. The defendants have not made a settlement offer that is reasonable. Mr. Watson made a settlement offer that we rejected and we have asked other defendants whether they want to make a settlement offer. They have not. The parties are very far apart.

THE COURT: Well, let's go ahead and enhance the process a little bit.

The summary judgment replies are due February 1st, 2023. If we're going to have a hearing that will probably be on February the 8th. It's been my experience that the parties are more amenable to potential resolution of the case after the Court has issued an opinion on summary judgment, one way or the other. That's typically been my experience.

So what I'm going to do is I'm going to direct that no later than March 1st that you contact Judge Davis's chambers. Judge Davis is the magistrate judge assigned to the case. And I'm going to direct that hearing take place or that settlement conference takes place no later than March 15th.

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And the reason why I want to do that is because you all have taken, basically, a month of the Court's calendar, and if there's a possibility that the case can settle or some defendants settle, or the case can be streamlined, that can open up some additional dates for the Court to take on other matters. So I'm going to direct that you get in touch with Judge Davis's office.

If you choose to sort of get ahead of the power curve, to a degree, and want to have a settlement conference or initial settlement conference with Judge Davis prior to the Court's issuance of its decisions on the summary judgment matters that might help too. So, again, Judge Davis is very amenable to it.

Also I would suggest that there are other options for resolution and that is in a case such as this, as big as this, that mediation might not be a bad course scenario.

There are several good mediators who are experienced in matters particular to this. And that might save everybody a whole lot of money if you can take advantage of one of the mediation groups. I'm not going to direct, but I'm going to encourage that you consider mediation prior to the Court's determinations on its motions for summary judgment. And if you want some mediators, I can come up with some or you can submit three names and I can choose one out of a hat or however you want to do it. But again, I think that's a good

17 incentive, particularly in a case such as this. 10:38:14 1 particularly when we have, at least, one gentleman who is 10:38:18 2 concerned about how long the case is taking. So that might be 10:38:21 3 another incentive to settlement. 10:38:23 4 MR. STOKES: Your Honor is absolutely -- we'll 10:38:26 5 certainly talk with defense counsel about settlement. Again, 10:38:30 6 7 we've communicated numerous times now. We're open to 10:38:33 reasonable settlement discussions and it hasn't borne fruit. 10:38:36 8 But we will work with Judge Davis, as you suggest, and talk 10:38:39 9 10:38:44 10 with defense counsel. THE COURT: And consider mediation too, because the 10:38:45 11 mediators -- we've been blessed in the Commonwealth of 10:38:48 12 10:38:52 13 Virginia over the last 20 years with the success and the 10:38:58 14 intelligence of the mediators that are available in Virginia 15 through the various groups McCammon Group Judicial Solutions, 10:39:02 all of those real good groups with real good mediators. 10:39:06 16 10:39:09 17 again, I've had cases, similar to this, where the parties gave 18 me three names, I picked one out of a hat, we send it to that 10:39:12 10:39:14 19 mediator and the case was resolved. And everyone said, wow, 10:39:16 20 that was a really good idea Judge Alston. And so, maybe this 21 can work again. 10:39:22 22 10:39:24 MR. STOKES: Yes. 23 THE COURT: All right. Anything else we need to 10:39:25 10:39:29 24 take care of? 10:39:29 25 MR. GARNETT: Your Honor.

18 10:39:32 1 MR. LITTLE: I do want to raise my issue. Stan do all the heavy lifting. I appreciate it. 10:39:33 2 I represent Carl Nelson, he's one of the individual 10:39:35 3 defendants. He's also the sole owner of Cheshire Ventures. 10:39:37 10:39:42 5 We represent Cheshire Ventures as well. He adopts all the statements about wanting to go to trial as soon as possible. 10:39:45 6 7 We appreciate the trial date being set. He has a separate 10:39:47 8 consideration and request. My client doesn't really have any 10:39:50 money. He's not been working for Amazon since it started. 10:39:53 9 This is a litigation and a huge burden going against a company 10:39:56 10 11 the size of Amazon. We would ask the Court, and I'm happy to 10:40:00 10:40:02 12 do this in a paper motion to excuse the Rule under 83(d)(1)(b) 10:40:07 13 where our local counsel has to be present. It's just -especially if we're going to have a month long trial. It's 10:40:10 14 10:40:13 15 the extra expense of another lawyer for those hours. THE COURT: For the court reporter, can you state 10:40:15 16 10:40:15 17 your name, sir? MR. LITTLE: Yes, it's Alex Little. 18 10:40:17 10:40:19 19 THE COURT: Okay. I understand where you're coming 20 10:40:24 from and I appreciate the cost associated with having local counsel, but there are rules. Maybe, I'm suggesting that --10:40:27 21 22 who is the person -- you're the person who --10:40:31 10:40:34 23 MR. LITTLE: No. My colleague, Rachel Friedman, is 10:40:37 24 here. She's local counsel for us for our firm for the Nelson 10:40:41 25 defendants. In a normal case, I would understand. Here, we

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             for presentation, that kind of thing. What's possible in the
10:41:52
         1
             Court.
10:41:55
         2
                        THE COURT: The law clerk that's assigned this case
10:41:55
         3
10:41:58
             is Ms. Drill. She's the law clerk assigned to this case and
         4
             she will coordinate with you the people who will be involved
10:42:07
         5
             in the technical aspects. We do have a person who is very
10:42:11
         7
             good. And by that time, I'll tell you, it won't be tried in
10:42:13
             this courtroom. I'm actually moving to another courtroom.
10:42:16
         8
             I'm moving to the 10th floor. Like the Jefferson's, I'm
10:42:20
         9
10:42:21
        10
             moving on up. So you'll be able to have advantage of the, I
             quess, most technologically advanced courtroom in the
10:42:25
        11
10:42:29
        12
             courthouse. So that will be an advantage to you.
10:42:33
        13
                       MR. GARNETT: That's great. Thank you, Your Honor.
10:42:36
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                        THE COURT: Anything else from anybody?
                       MR. STOKES: Nothing from the plaintiff, Your Honor.
10:42:37
        15
                                    Wow! I dealt with 22 lawyers in
10:42:39
        16
                        THE COURT:
10:42:42
        17
             15 minutes. That's pretty good.
                        Very good. Thank you for your presentation.
10:42:44
        18
10:42:48
        19
             safe.
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10:42:48
10:42:52
        21
                          (Proceedings adjourned at 10:42 a.m.)
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Tonia M. Harris OCR-USDC/EDVA 703-646-1438-

CERTIFICATE OF REPORTER I, Tonia Harris, an Official Court Reporter for the Eastern District of Virginia, do hereby certify that I reported by machine shorthand, in my official capacity, the proceedings had and testimony adduced upon the Final pretrial conference the case of the AMAZON.COM, INC., et al. versus WDC HOLDINGS LLC, et al. Civil Action No.: 1:20-cv-484, in said court on the 20th day of October, 2022. I further certify that the foregoing 21 pages constitute the official transcript of said proceedings. In witness whereof, I have hereto subscribed my name, this October 27, 2022. /s/ Tonia M. Harris, RPR Official Court Reporter