Gregory G. Skordas (#3865)
Gabriela Mena (#17087)
Michelle Phelps (#17096)
SKORDAS & CASTON, LLC
124 South 400 East, Suite 220
Salt Lake City, UT 84111
Telephone: (801) 531-7444
Facsimile: (801) 665-0128
Attorneys for Defendants
gskordas@schhlaw.com
gmena@schhlaw.com
mphelps@schhlaw.com

IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT DISTRICT OF UTAH, CENTRAL DIVISION

RUSSELL G. GREER,

Plaintiff,

٧.

JOSHUA MOON, an individual, and KIWI FARMS, a website.

Defendants.

REPLY MEMORANDUM TO PLAINTIFF'S OPPOSITION TO DEFENDANT'S 12(b)(6) MOTION TO DISMISS ALL CLAIMS

Case No. 2:20-CV-00647

Judge Tena Campbell Magistrate Judge Jared C. Bennett

Defendants, Joshua Moon and Kiwi Farms, by and through their attorney of record hereby file this Reply Memorandum to Plaintiff's Opposition to Defendants' 12(b)(6) Motion to Dismiss all Claims and submits as follows:

ARGUMENT

I. PLAINTIFF HAS NOT PROVIDED FACTS THAT SHOW HE IS ENTITLED TO LEGAL RELIEF.

Plaintiff's claims should be dismissed, not because Plaintiff fails to state a claim, but because Plaintiff fails to state a claim upon which relief can be granted. Defendants do not dispute that Plaintiff has provided the court with copious alleged facts regarding conduct of

Defendants, but Plaintiff has failed to show how those alleged facts entitled him to any sort of legal relief. As shown in Defendants' *Motion to Dismiss*, Plaintiff's claims fail because of the statute of limitations and because Plaintiff has failed to show a prima facie case for his claims. Therefore, the alleged facts fail to show how Defendants' alleged conduct amounts to damages the Court can provide relief for.

II. BECAUSE THE STATEMENTS WERE NOT UNTRUE, PLAINTIFF HAS FAILED TO BRING A PRIMA FACIE CASE OF DEFAMATION OR FALSE LIGHT AGAINST DEFENDANTS.

While it is still Defendants' belief the Defamation and False Light claims fall victim to the Statute of Limitations, even if they did not, these claims should still be dismissed under Rule 12(b)(6), because Plaintiff has failed to bring a prima facie case for both.

Plaintiff has failed to show that the opinion Plaintiff did not want a mental health evaluation was defamatory. Plaintiff's claim that the term "victims" was defamatory also fails because it is a true statement.

Despite Plaintiff's belief that the woman he threatened and caused to fear for her safety in his criminal matter was not a "victim" the Court saw otherwise and granted a Protective Order against Plaintiff. *Exhibit A*. Plaintiff has also done more than merely "reach out to celebs for autographs." He has victimized not less than two well known celebrities by bringing baseless claims against them in court. *Exhibit B*. These facts were well known in the Kiwi Farms community. While much of Kiwi Farms online content is distasteful, to say the least, the statements made by Kiwi Farms users were opinions based upon the verifiable conduct of Plaintiff. Plaintiff cannot bring claims of defamation and false light against Defendants for statements made by Kiwi Farm users that are true and expect the Court to grant any sort of relief.

Because the statements made by Kiwi Farm users were in fact true, Plaintiff's claims of

defamation and false light fail to state a claim upon which relief can be granted and the Court should dismiss all such claims.

III. THE CDA IS CONSTITUTIONAL AND WAS ENACTED TO PROTECT DEFENDANTS FROM THESE TYPES OF CLAIMS.

Plaintiff alleges the Communications Decency Act (17 U.S.C. §230) is unconstitutional for vagueness or because it now extends beyond the legislative intent from when it was enacted. Plaintiff is correct that when the Act was first enacted, forums like Kiwi Farms may not have been in the legislators' realm of perceived realities, but the law provides for such an occurrence. Indeed, 17 U.S.C. §230 was amended as recently as 2018 "to clarify . . . [the] Act does not prohibit enforcement against providers and users" for acts "relating to sexual exploitation of children or sex trafficking." 2018 Enacted H.R. 1865. There have also been also multiple bills introduced this year to amend §230. Keeping this Act in line with the realities of today's world is of great concern to the legislative body, yet they have chosen not to prohibit protection for sites such as Kiwi Farms, even though sites much like Kiwi Farms have been active for years. Furthermore, the Courts have consistently relied on the Act to protect the First Amendment rights of users on these online forums and protect service providers from liability. See; Zeran v. Am. Online, Inc., 129 F.3d 327, cert. denied, 524 U.S. 937 (U.S. June 22, 1998) (No. 97-1488). Should Defendants be forced to monitor and delete any posts on Kiwi Farms per government regulation, many users First Amendment rights would be violated.

The CDA is not unconstitutional and Defendants fall under its protection, therefore Plaintiff's claims should be dismissed.

IV. CLAIBORNE AND GERSH PROVIDE A BASIS FOR DISMISSING THE CLAIMS.

Plaintiff cites to Gersh v. Anglin, to provide support to his claims. Not only does Gersh

stem from merely a persuasive court, it can be easily distinguished in our case. The Supreme Court case, *NAACP v. Claiborne Hardware*, also cited by Plaintiff, offers controlling precedent as to why Plaintiff's claims should be dismissed.

In Gersh, The Defendant actively encouraged "confrontation" and "action" from the users of the defendant's website. Gersh v. Anglin, 353 F.Supp.3d 958, 963. The court also found that the speech involved in Gersh was not a matter of "public concern" meaning any First Amendment protections would not be "particularly strong." Id at 964. A matter is of public concern as determined by the "circumstances of the case." Id. "The standard is met when the speech centers on a subject of legitimate news interest" or "a subject of general interest and of value and concern to the public." Id (quoting City of San Diego v. Row, 543 U.S. 77, 83-84) (internal quotation marks omitted). Speech can also involve a matter of public concern when it relates to a "general public figure" or "one with pervasive fame or notoriety". Id at 966 (quoting Gertz v. Robert Welch, Inc., 418 U.S. 323, 351) (internal quotation marks omitted). Someone can also be considered a "limited purpose public figure" when they "voluntarily inject" themselves "into a particular public controversy and thereby become a public figure for a limited range of issues." Id.

In our case, as the Plaintiff has acknowledged, Mr. Moon discourages any type of confrontation with the public figures discussed on Kiwi Farms' forums. Furthermore, the discussions on Kiwi Farms are matters of public concern. Mr. Greer himself has pointed out news articles and YouTube broadcasts about him. Mr. Greer has also voluntarily injected his public lawsuits against women into a public controversy by authoring and publishing a book about why he sued Taylor Swift. Therefore, any of the discussions on Kiwi Farms regarding Mr. Greer's legal pursuits are of public concern and are afforded particularly strong protections by

the First Amendment.

In *Claiborne* the Supreme Court declared that "a finding that he authorized, directed, or ratified specific" unlawful activity would "justify holding" anyone "responsible" for the illegal acts of another. *NAACP v. Claiborne Hardware Co.*, 458 U.S. 886, 927. The Supreme Court also noted that the First Amendment does not create a "legal duty to repudiate" the unlawful acts of another "unless . . . an individual could be found liable for those acts." *Id* at n. 69.

Mr. Greer points to no instances where Mr. Moon authorized any illegal activity from the users of his forum. Furthermore, Mr. Moon also had no duty to repudiate any questionably legal acts committed by Kiwi Farms users because Mr. Moon cannot be personally liable for any of the alleged acts of Kiwi Farm users.

Because Mr. Moon did not authorize any illegal actions, the speech on Kiwi Farms is strongly protected by the First Amendment, and Mr. Moon had no legal duty to repudiate the actions of Kiwi Farm users, Mr. Greer's claims fail and should be dismissed.

V. DEFENDANTS DID NOT WAIVE THEIR SAFE HARBOR PROTECTIONS OR FAIR USE DEFENSES.

Mr. Greer asserts that because Mr. Moon told him he would waive his Safe Harbor Protection and because Defendants failed to assert the Fair Use Defense in their Motion to Dismiss that Defendants have now waived any right to those defenses. However, this is not a correct statement of the law.

Mr. Greer is correct that any affirmative defenses not raised in a responsive pleading are deemed waived, but a 12(b)(6) Motion to Dismiss is not a responsive pleading under the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure. Fed. R. Civ. P. 12(b). Should the Court deny Defendants' Motion to Dismiss or grant partially, Defendants' will still be afforded the opportunity file their Answer, or responsive pleading, to Mr. Greer's Complaint. Defendants will then be able to assert any legal

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defenses they may have against Mr. Greer's claims. Until the Answer is filed, or the time to file

has passed, no defenses will be deemed waived by the court.

Therefore, Defendants have not waived any protections or defenses the law may afford

them against Mr. Greer's claims.

CONCLUSION

Mr. Greer has failed to state any claims upon which this court can grant relief. He has

failed to state a prima facie case for defamation and false light, Defendants are protected under

the CDA, and the speech on Kiwi Farms is protected under the First Amendment. Therefore, Mr.

Greer's claims should be dismissed with prejudice.

DATED this the 19th day of May 2021.

SKORDAS & CASTON, LLC

/s/ Gregory G. Skordas

Gregory G. Skordas

EXHIBIT A

OREM CITY JUSTICE COURT UTAH COUNTY, STATE OF UTAH

OREM CITY vs. RUSSELL G GREER

CASE NUMBER 201900105 Other Misdemeanor

CHARGES

Charge 1 - 76-9-201(2) - ELECTRONIC COMMUNICATION HARASSMENT - Class B

Misdemeanor

Offense Date: December 15, 2019

Location: Orem, Utah

Plea: September 16, 2020 Guilty

Disposition: September 16, 2020 (Guilty)

Charge 2 - 76-9-201(2) - ELECTRONIC COMMUNICATION HARASSMENT - Class B

Misdemeanor

Offense Date: January 14, 2020

Location: Orem, Utah

Disposition: September 16, 2020 Dismissed (w/o prej)

CURRENT ASSIGNED JUDGE

REED PARKIN

PARTIES

Plaintiff - OREM CITY
Represented by: D SUMMERS

Defendant - RUSSELL G GREER Represented by: HARVEY GAILEY

DEFENDANT INFORMATION

Defendant Name: RUSSELL G GREER Offense Tracking Number: 59762799 Date of Birth: March 07, 1991

Law Enforcement Agency: OREM CITY POLICE

LEA Case Number: 200R00776
Officer Name: NATHAN NEWELL
Prosecuting Agency: OREM CITY
Arrest Date: December 15, 2019
Violation Date: 12-15-2019

ACCOUNT SUMMARY

Total Revenue Amount Due: 510.35

Amount Paid: 410.35

Amount Credit: 0.00

Balance: 100.00

Time Pay: 50.00 monthly on the 16th.

Most Recent Payment: May 14, 2021 Final Payment: July 16, 2021

REVENUE DETAIL - TYPE: PLEA ABEY. MISDMNR

Original Amount Due:	680.00
Amended Amount Due:	0.00
Amount Paid:	0.00
Amount Credit:	0.00
Balance:	0.00
Account Adjustments Sum To Date	Amount Reason
2020-07-21	-680.00 Per order 7/20/2020
DEMONITE DEMONITE MADE TO	
REVENUE DETAIL - TYPE: Interest	
Amount Paid:	10.35
Amount Credit:	0.00
Balance:	0.00
Account Adjustments Sum To Date	Amount Reason
2020-07-21	-1.92 Per order 7/20/2020
2021-05-14	12.27 Criminal post judgment interest
REVENUE DETAIL - TYPE: FINE	
Original Amount Due:	500.00
Amended Amount Due:	
	500.00
Amount Paid:	400.00
Amount Credit:	0.00
Balance:	100.00

CASE NOTE

PROCEEDINGS

2210022221100	
01-28-2020	Filed: INFORMATION/INDICTMENT
01-28-2020	Filed: SUMMONS - TO ISSUE (PROPOSED)
01-28-2020	Case filed by efiler
01-28-2020	Filed: From an Information
01-28-2020	Judge REED PARKIN assigned.
01-29-2020	Issued: Summons Issued
	Clerk MAYRA PAEZ
01-29-2020	Filed: Return of Electronic Notification
02-05-2020	Filed: Appearance of Counsel/Notice of Limited Appearance
02-05-2020	Filed: Return of Electronic Notification
03-05-2020	ARRAIGNMENT scheduled on April 08, 2020 at 09:30 AM with Judge REED PARKIN
03-05-2020	Filed: Promise to Appear
03-06-2020	Filed: Return of Electronic Notification
03-06-2020	Filed: Appearance of Counsel/Notice of Limited Appearance
03-06-2020	Filed: Return of Electronic Notification
03-12-2020	NOTICE for Case 201900105 ID 15594714
	Judge: REED PARKIN
	PRETRIAL CONFERENCE is re-scheduled.
	Date: 04/13/2020
	Time: 02:30 p.m.

Before Judge: REED PARKIN

CASE NUMBER: 201900105 Other Misdemeanor

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The reason for the change is appearance filed, plea entered
                and case set for pre-trial conference..
03-12-2020
            Reason: appearance filed, plea entered and case set for pre-
            trial conference.
             Filed: Notice for Case 201900105 MO: Judge
                                                           REED PARKIN
03-12-2020
             PRETRIAL CONFERENCE scheduled on April 13, 2020 at 02:30 PM
03-12-2020
            with Judge REED PARKIN
            Filed: Return of Electronic Notification
03-12-2020
            PRETRIAL CONFERENCE rescheduled on June 22, 2020 at 02:30 PM
03-31-2020
            Reason: Court Ordered
            NOTICE for Case 201900105 ID 15653142
03-31-2020
                Judge: REED PARKIN
             PRETRIAL CONFERENCE is re-scheduled.
                Date: 06/22/2020
                Time: 02:30 p.m.
                Before Judge: REED PARKIN
                The reason for the change is Court Ordered.
                Due to the pandemic response orders, this matter is
                            Since this situation changes from week to week,
                please use the calendar look up tool on the court website
                at court.orem.org to confirm your court date.
             Filed: Notice for Case 201900105 MO: Judge
03-31-2020
             Filed: Return of Electronic Notification
03-31-2020
             Filed: Discovery Reply
04-21-2020
             Filed: Return of Electronic Notification
04-21-2020
             Charge 1 Disposition is Plea in abeyanc
06-22-2020
             Charge 2 Disposition is Dismissed w/ Pr
06-22-2020
             Charge 1 Plea is No Contest
06-22-2020
             Fee Account created Total Due: 680.00
06-22-2020
06-22-2020
             Fee Account created
             Filed: Plea in Abeyance Minute Entry
06-22-2020
             Note: Added to payment schedule 1459876
06-22-2020
             Minute Entry - CHANGE OF PLEA
06-22-2020
                Judge: REED PARKIN
             PRESENT
                Clerk: caraleec
                Prosecutor: SUMMERS, D
                Defendant Present
                Defendant's Attorney(s): GAILEY, HARVEY
                Audio
                Tape Count: 2:15
             Change of Plea Note
                Victims attorney is present.
                The defendant is advised that this offense may be used as
                 an enhancement to the penalties for a subsequent offense.
             PLEA IN ABEYANCE
                 Defendant's plea is held in abeyance.
                Conditions of Agreement:
                 Defendant is ordered to obey all laws, state, local, and federal, and have no further violations during the plea in
                 abeyance/diversion period.
                 Defendant is to notify the court of a current address at
                 all times, and report to the court when notified by mail,
                 or a warrant may issue.
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Defendant is ordered to pay court costs, fines and fees as
directed by the court.
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The defendant is placed on a plea in abeyance for a period of 12 months.

If the defendant fails to comply with the terms of the plea in abeyance agreement, the disposition of bail forfeiture will be entered and any fees paid to the Court will be forfeited without further notice to the defendant.

PLEA IN ABEYANCE ADDITIONAL CONDITIONS

The defendant is to not have any contact with the victim in this case.

Tracking review date for Plea in Abeyance: 06/22/2021 SCHEDULED TIMEPAY

The following cases are on timepay 201900105.

The defendant is to pay \$680.00 monthly on the 22nd.

The number of payments scheduled is 0 plus a final payment, of \$701.97.

The first payment is due on 05/22/2021 the final payment of \$701.97 is due on 05/22/2021 . The final payment may vary based on interest.

PLEA ABEY. MISDMNR fee of \$680.00 assessed - Payor: GREER RUSSELL G.

06-22-2020 Filed: Return of Electronic Notification

06-25-2020 Filed order: CHANGE OF PLEA

Judge REED PARKIN

Signed June 25, 2020

06-25-2020 Filed: Return of Electronic Notification

06-30-2020 Fee Account created Total Due: 10.35

06-30-2020 Fee Account created

06-30-2020 Note: Added to payment schedule 1459876

07-06-2020 Filed: Motion: to Reconsider Plea

Filed by: E A

07-06-2020 Filed: Return of Electronic Notification

07-07-2020 Filed: Response to Victims Motion to Reconsider

Filed: Return of Electronic Notification 07-07-2020

07-10-2020 Ruling Entry - RULING ON MOTION TO RECONSIDER

Judge: REED PARKIN

Court grants the motion to reconsider and sets the case for a review hearing. All parties, including victim and attorney will be included on notice to appear.

07-10-2020 Filed order: RULING ON MOTION TO RECONSIDER

Judge REED PARKIN

Signed July 10, 2020

07-10-2020 HEARING TO RECONSIDER PLEA scheduled on July 20, 2020 at 03:30 PM with Judge REED PARKIN

07-10-2020 Filed: Notice for Case 201900105 MO: Judge REED PARKIN

07-10-2020 Filed: Return of Electronic Notification

07-20-2020 NOTICE for Case 201900105 ID 15872139

Judge: REED PARKIN

DISPOSITION is scheduled.

Date: 08/05/2020 Time: 02:30 p.m.

before Judge REED PARKIN

07-20-2020 DISPOSITION scheduled on August 05, 2020 at 02:30 PM with Judge REED PARKIN

07-20-2020 Filed: Notice for Case 201900105 MO: Judge REED PARKIN

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CASE NUMBER: 201900105 Other Misdemeanor
07-20-2020
             Filed: Pre-Sentence Minute Entry
             Minute Entry - HEARING
07-20-2020
                 Judge: REED PARKIN
             PRESENT
                 Clerk: andrews
                 Prosecutor: SUMMERS, D
                 Defendant Present
                 Defendant's Attorney(s): GAILEY, HARVEY
                 Audio
                 Tape Count: 3:34
             HEARING
                 All parties appear by video. Victim in case makes statement. Defendant's counsel responds. Court sets aside
                 plea in abeyance. Pre-trial conference set.
             DISPOSITION is scheduled.
                 Date: 08/05/2020
                 Time: 02:30 p.m.
                 before Judge REED PARKIN
             Filed: Return of Electronic Notification
07-20-2020
             Charge 1 Disposition removed.
07-21-2020
             Charge 2 Disposition removed.
07-21-2020
             Interest Account Adjustment Total Due: 10.35
07-21-2020
             Reason: Per order 7/20/2020
             PLEA ABEY. MISDMNR Account Adjustment Total Due: 0.00
07-21-2020
             Reason: Per order 7/20/2020
             Filed: Return of Electronic Notification
07-21-2020
             Filed order: HEARING
07-27-2020
                   Judge REED PARKIN
                   Signed July 27, 2020
             Filed: Return of Electronic Notification
07-28-2020
             Filed: Pre-Sentence Minute Entry
08-05-2020
             DISPOSITION scheduled on September 16, 2020 at 01:30 PM with
08-05-2020
             Judge REED PARKIN
             DISPOSITION scheduled on September 16, 2020 at 01:30 PM with
08-05-2020
             Judge REED PARKIN
             Minute Entry - CONTINUANCE
08-05-2020
                 Judge: REED PARKIN
             PRESENT
                 Clerk: andrews
                 Prosecutor: SUMMERS, D
                 Other Attorneys: GABRIELA MENA
                 Defendant Present
                 Defendant's Attorney(s): GAILEY, HARVEY
                 Audio
                 Tape Count: 2:35
             CONTINUANCE
                 Whose Motion:
                 The Defendant's counsel HARVEY GAILEY.
                 Whose Motion:
                 The Defendant's counsel HARVEY GAILEY.
             Reason for continuance:
                 Court Ordered
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Court Ordered

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The motion is granted.
             DISPOSITION is scheduled.
                 Date: 09/16/2020
                 Time: 01:30 p.m.
                 Before Judge: REED PARKIN
             DISPOSITION is scheduled.
                 Date: 09/16/2020
                 Time: 01:30 p.m.
                 Before Judge: REED PARKIN
08-05-2020
             Filed order: CONTINUANCE
                   Judge REED PARKIN
                   Signed August 05, 2020
08-06-2020
             Filed: Return of Electronic Notification
09-16-2020
             Filed: Sentence Minute Entry
09-16-2020
             Charge 1 Disposition is {Guilty}
09-16-2020
             Charge 2 Disposition is Dismissed (w/o
09-16-2020
             Note: Sentencing Protective Order Service Date: 09-16-2020
             02:18:00
09-16-2020
             Filed protective order: Sentencing Protective Order
                   Judge REED PARKIN
                   Signed September 16, 2020
             Note: Sentencing Protective Order Service Date: 09-16-2020
09-16-2020
             02:21:00
             Filed protective order: Amended Sentencing Protective Order
09-16-2020
                   Judge REED PARKIN
                   Signed September 16, 2020
09-16-2020
             Fine Account created Total Due: 500.00
09-16-2020
             Fine Account created
09-16-2020
             Minute Entry - SENTENCE, JUDGMENT, COMMITMENT
                 Judge: REED PARKIN
             PRESENT
                 Clerk: caraleec
                 Prosecutor: SUMMERS, D
                 Defendant Present
                 Defendant's Attorney(s): GAILEY, HARVEY
                 Audio
                 Tape Count: 1:47
                 Court advises defendant of rights and penalties.
                 Defendant waives time for sentence.
             HEARING
                 All parties appear via video per pandemic rule.
                 Victim and her counsel appear via video. Victim counsel motions for defendant to be ordered to
                 complete a psychosexual evaluation.
             SENTENCE JAIL
                Based on the defendant's conviction of ELECTRONIC COMMUNICATION HARASSMENT a Class B Misdemeanor, the
                 defendant is sentenced to a term of 180 day(s) The total
                 time suspended for this charge is 180 \text{ day}(s).
             SENTENCE FINE
                 Charge # 1 Fine: $680.00
                 Suspended: $180.00
                 Surcharge: $263.16
```

Due: \$500.00

CASE NUMBER: 201900105 Other Misdemeanor

Total Fine: \$680.00

Total Suspended: \$180.00 Total Surcharge: \$263.16 Total Principal Due: \$500.00

Plus Interest

Defendant is to pay a fine of 500.00 which includes the surcharge. Interest may increase the final amount due. Fine payments are to be made to The Court. This can be paid online at: www.utcourts.gov/epayments.

SCHEDULED TIMEPAY

The following cases are on timepay 201900105.

The defendant is to pay \$50.00 monthly on the 16th.

The number of payments scheduled is 9 plus a final payment of \$58.12.

The first payment is due on 10/16/2020 the final payment of \$58.12 is due on 07/16/2021 . The final payment may vary based on interest.

ORDER OF PROBATION

The defendant is placed on probation for 18 month(s).

Probation is to be supervised by the Court.

Defendant is ordered to obey all laws, state, local, and federal, and have no further violations during the probation period.

Defendant is to notify the court of a current address at all times, and report to the court when notified by mail, or a warrant may be issued.

Defendant is ordered to pay court costs, fines and fees as directed by the Court.

Partial fine and/or jail time is suspended and will remain suspended as long as the defendant complies with all terms of probation.

Defendant is ordered to obtain a Mental Health evaluation/screening and complete any recommended counseling/treatment and provide proof of completion to the court.

Defendant is ordered to report to a court approved treatment agency within 48 hours to start court ordered evaluation and/or treatment.

Defendant is ordered to complete assessment and show proof to the court within 90 days.

Defendant is ordered to go to the Orem City Offices to be fingerprinted.

Defendant is ordered to complete a psychosexual evaluation, but stays that order at this time.

09-16-2020 Note: Added to payment schedule 1459876

09-16-2020 Filed return: Service of Protective Order

Party Served: GREER, RUSSELL G

Service Type: Personal

Service Date: September 16, 2020

Garnishee:

09-16-2020 Filed order: SENTENCE, JUDGMENT, COMMITMENT

Judge REED PARKIN

Signed September 16, 2020

09-16-2020 Filed: Return of Electronic Notification

09-21-2020 Filed: : Defendants Thoughts in Anticipation of Sentence

09-21-2020 Filed: Return of Electronic Notification

10-15-2020 Interest 4.16

10-15-2020 Fine Payment Received: 45.84

	Note: Internet Payment from Public Side
10-20-2020	Filed: Defendants Additional Thoughts
10-20-2020	Filed: Return of Electronic Notification
11-10-2020	Filed: Valley Behavioral Health Letter
11-10-2020	Filed: Return of Electronic Notification
11-13-2020	Interest 1.27
11-13-2020	Fine Payment Received: 48.73
	Note: Internet Payment from Public Side
12-15-2020	Interest 1.26
12-15-2020	Fine Payment Received: 48.74
	Note: Internet Payment from Public Side
01-15-2021	Interest 1.07
01-15-2021	Fine Payment Received: 56.69
	Note: Internet Payment from Public Side
02-12-2021	Interest 0.81
02-12-2021	Fine Payment Received: 49.19
	Note: Internet Payment from Public Side
03-13-2021	Interest 0.71
03-13-2021	Fine Payment Received: 49.29
	Note: Internet Payment from Public Side
04-15-2021	Interest 0.64
04-15-2021	Fine Payment Received: 49.36
	Note: Internet Payment from Public Side
05-14-2021	Interest 0.43
05-14-2021	Fine Payment Received: 52.16
	Note: Internet Payment from Public Side

EXHIBIT B

SALT LAKE CITY JUSTICE COURT SALT LAKE COUNTY, STATE OF UTAH

RUSSELL GREER vs. TAYLOR SWIFT

CASE NUMBER 168401024 Small Claim

CURRENT ASSIGNED JUDGE

EDWARD B HAVAS

PARTIES

Plaintiff - RUSSELL GREER

Defendant - TAYLOR SWIFT

Represented by: GREGORY SKORDAS

ACCOUNT SUMMARY

Total Revenue Amount Due:	100.00
Amount Paid:	100.00
Amount Credit:	0.00
Balance:	0.00
REVENUE DETAIL - TYPE: SMALL CLAIMS	2K-7500
Original Amount Due:	100.00
Amended Amount Due:	100.00
Amount Paid:	100.00
Amount Credit:	0.00
Balance:	0.00

CASE NOTE

PROCEEDINGS

10-11-2016	Case filed by ws3264
10-11-2016	Filed: Small Claims Affidavit
10-11-2016	Judge JUDGE PROTEM (SLC RM1) assigned.
10-11-2016	Fee Account created Total Due: 100.00
10-11-2016	Fee Account created
10-11-2016	SMALL CLAIMS 2K-7500 100.00
	Note: 1953766
10-11-2016	Note: Tentative Trial Date 12/08/2016
10-11-2016	Note: PLA said event happened at 851 Edison St.
10-18-2016	Filed: Motion to Dismiss Pursuant to URCP 12(B) and Memorandum In Support
	Filed by: TAYLOR SWIFT
10-18-2016	Filed: Return of Electronic Notification
10-21-2016	Filed: Reply to Opposition to Defendants Motion to Dismiss in Accordance with Utah Code 78A-8-102
10-21-2016	Filed: Return of Electronic Notification
10-27-2016	Filed: Request/Notice to Submit Defendants Motion to Dismiss
10-27-2016	Filed: Return of Electronic Notification
10-31-2016	Filed return: Return - Affidavit and Summons / Service fee:None listed

Party Served: Atty Mike Milom, RA

Service Type: Personal

Service Date: October 26, 2016

Garnishee:

- 10-31-2016 SMALL CLAIMS TRIAL scheduled on December 08, 2016 at 05:30 PM in Courtroom 1 with Judge JUDGE PROTEM (SLC RM1)
- 11-02-2016 Filed: : Proof of Returned Mailing to Plaintiff Pursuant to Rule 3(c)
- 11-02-2016 Filed: Return of Electronic Notification
- 12-02-2016 Filed: Opposition to Defendants Motion to Dismiss in Accordance with UTAH CODE 78A-8-102

Filed by: RUSSELL GREER

- 12-02-2016 Note: CLERK EMAILED ATTY FOR DEF EXPLAINING THAT THE COURT NEEDS A NOTICE OF APPEARANCE
- 12-02-2016 Filed: Appearance of Counsel/Notice of Limited Appearance
- 12-02-2016 Filed: Return of Electronic Notification
- 12-05-2016 Note: PLA REQUESTED TO USE PROJECTOR AND FILM IN COURTROOM DURING TRIAL. CLERK INFORMED PLA WOULD NEED TO ASK THE JUDGE DURING TRIAL.
- 12-05-2016 Judge EDWARD B HAVAS assigned.
- 12-06-2016 Note: CLERK INFORMED THE PLA THAT HE WILL NEED TO CONTACT THE AOC WITH A REQUEST TO FILM IN THE COURTROOM.
- 12-08-2016 Minute Entry SMALL CLAIMS TRIAL

Judge: EDWARD B HAVAS

Clerk: gl2435

PRESENT

Plaintiff(s): RUSSELL GREER

Defendant's Attorney(s): GREGORY G SKORDAS

Audio

TRIAL

TIME: 6:35:19 Having considered the documents filed with the court, the evidence and the arguments, and now being fully informed, the court orders the Defendant's Motion to Dismiss is granted and the case is dismissed with prejudice (claim may not be re-filed).

PLEASE TAKE NOTICE: You may appeal this judgment by filing a Notice of Appeal with this court within 30 days after the date of the judgment was entered; there are filing fees involved with this process.

Refer to the courts website for further information at http://www.slcgov.com/courts/small-claims

12-08-2016 Filed order: Request and Order for Electronic Media Coverage of Court Proceedings

Judge CATHERINE ROBERTS

Signed December 08, 2016

- 12-08-2016 Note: Mary looked up previous address and requested I update the address since that was the last known address.
- 12-08-2016 Filed order: Request and Order for Electronic Media Coverage of Court Proceedings

Judge EDWARD B HAVAS

Signed December 08, 2016

- 12-08-2016 Case Disposition is Dismsd w/ prejudice Disposition Judge is EDWARD B HAVAS
- 12-09-2016 Filed order: SMALL CLAIMS TRIAL

Judge EDWARD B HAVAS

Signed December 09, 2016

SALT LAKE CITY JUSTICE COURT SALT LAKE COUNTY, STATE OF UTAH

RUSSELL GREER vs. ARIANA GRANDE et al.

CASE NUMBER 178400268 Small Claim

CURRENT ASSIGNED JUDGE

ALBERT PRANNO

PARTIES

Plaintiff - RUSSELL GREER

Defendant - ARIANA GRANDE

Represented by: GREGORY SKORDAS

Defendant - SCOOTER BRAUN

Represented by: GREGORY SKORDAS

ACCOUNT SUMMARY

Total Revenue Amount Due:	100.00
Amount Paid:	100.00
Amount Credit:	0.00
Balance:	0.00
REVENUE DETAIL - TYPE: SMALL CLAIMS	2K-7500
Original Amount Due:	100.00
Amended Amount Due:	100.00

Amount Paid: 100.00 0.00 Amount Credit:

> Balance: 0.00

REVENUE DETAIL - TYPE: AUDIO TAPE COPY

11.50 Original Amount Due: 0.00 Amended Amount Due: 0.00 Amount Paid: Amount Credit: 0.00

> 0.00 Balance:

Account Adjustments Sum To Date Amount Reason -11.50 No aud:

-11.50 No audio available.

CASE NOTE

PROCEEDINGS

05-26-2017 Case filed by na2578

05-26-2017 Filed: Small Claims Affidavit

05-26-2017 Judge JUDGE PROTEM (SLC RM1) assigned.

05-26-2017 Fee Account created Total Due: 100.00

05-26-2017 Fee Account created

05-26-2017 SMALL CLAIMS 2K-7500 100.00

Note: 7578214

CASE NUMBER: 178400268 Small Claim

05-26-2017 Note: Verified jurisdiction as Vivant Smarthome Arena. Note: Informed PLA need MIL DEC prior or day of trial; stated 05-26-2017 they understood. 05-26-2017 Note: Tentative Trial Date: 8/2/2017 @ 1:30 PM w/ Roger Kraft 06-06-2017 Filed return: Return - Affidavit and Summons - Proof of Service under URCP4 by Third Person / Service Fee: \$60.00 Party Served: Bill Tique/Left at Business Service Type: Personal Service Date: May 31, 2017 Garnishee: 06-06-2017 SMALL CLAIMS TRIAL scheduled on August 02, 2017 at 01:30 PM in Courtroom 1 with Judge JUDGE PROTEM (SLC RM1) Filed: Motion: Defendants Scooter Braun and Ariana Grande 06-30-2017 Motion to Dismiss and Memorandum in Support Filed by: SCOOTER BRAUN 06-30-2017 Filed: Return of Electronic Notification 07-11-2017 Issued: Subpoena Clerk STEPHANIE WORTHEN Hearing Date August 02, 2017 01:30 PM 07-25-2017 Note: Clerk error by not adding a DEF per PLA AFF/Summons. Corrected by adding DEF as mentioned in AFF/Summons. Added Ariana Grande for record. 07-31-2017 Filed: Opposition to Defendant's Motion to Dismiss 08-02-2017 Judge ALBERT PRANNO assigned. 08-02-2017 Case Disposition is Jdmt bench trial Disposition Judge is ALBERT PRANNO 08-02-2017 Minute Entry - SMALL CLAIMS TRIAL Judge: ALBERT PRANNO Clerk: na2578 PRESENT Plaintiff(s): RUSSELL GREER Defendant's Attorney(s): GREGORY G SKORDAS FOR SCOOTER Defendant's Attorney(s): GREGORY G SKORDAS FOR ARIANA GRANDE Audio TRIAL TIME: 2:02:00 PM Having considered the documents, the evidence, and the arguments filed with the court and now being fully informed, the court orders as follows: On the DEFENDANTS Motion to Dismiss, case is dismissed. Furthermore, the court orders the Plaintiff to pay reparations in the amount of \$1,500.00 for attorneys fees incurred by the Defendants. On the PLAINTIFFS claim, case is dismissed with prejudice (claim may not be re-filed).

PLEASE TAKE NOTICE: You may appeal this judgment by filing a Notice of Appeal with this court within 28 days after the date of the judgment was entered; there are filing fees involved with this process.

Refer to the Utah State Courts for further information the appellant process; hyperlinks can be found on Salt Lake City Justice Courts website at http://www.slcgov.com/courts/small-claims

08-02-2017 SC Judgment for Case 178400268 ID 127677

na2578

CASE NUMBER: 178400268 Small Claim

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Judge: PRANNO
                 The Court Orders Judgment as Follows:
                 Judgment 1 of 1: SCOOTER BRAUN, ARIANA GRANDE
                 Debtor(s): RUSSELL GREER
                 $ 1500.00 Court Costs
                 \$ 1,500.00 Total Judgment, with 2.870 percent interest as allowed by section 15-1-4 UCA until paid.
             Filed order: SMALL CLAIMS JUDGMENT
08-02-2017
                   Judge ALBERT PRANNO
                   Signed August 02, 2017
             Filed order: SMALL CLAIMS TRIAL
08-02-2017
                   Judge ALBERT PRANNO
                   Signed August 02, 2017
             Fee Account created Total Due: 11.50
08-03-2017
08-03-2017
             Fee Account created
             AUDIO TAPE COPY Account Adjustment Total Due: 0.00
08-03-2017
             Reason: No audio available.
             Filed: Ex Parte Order (Proposed): Ex Parte Order Scheduling
05-09-2018
             Hearing to Dtermine Judgment Debtors Property
             Filed: Motion (Hearing Requested):
                                                     Ex Parte Motion for
05-09-2018
             Hearing to Determine Judgment Debtors Property (Hearing
             Requested)
                   Filed by: ARIANA GRANDE
             Filed: Return of Electronic Notification
05-09-2018
             Filed: Request/Notice to Submit: Notice to Submit-Motion for
05-09-2018
             Hearing
             Filed: Return of Electronic Notification
05-09-2018
             Filed order: Ex Parte Order: Ex Parte Order Scheduling Hearing to Dtermine Judgment Debtors Property
05-11-2018
                   Judge ALBERT PRANNO
                   Signed May 11, 2018
             Note: Called Greg Skordas office to discuss tent date for supp. Tentative date for SUPP hrg is June 21st, 2018 @ 5:30 PM
05-11-2018
              Filed return: Return of Ex Parte Motion for Hearing/$41.50
05-17-2018
                   Party Served: RUSSELL GREER
                   Service Type: Personal
                   Service Date: May 15, 2018
                      Garnishee:
              Filed: Return of Electronic Notification
05-17-2018
              SUPPLEMENTAL HEARING scheduled on June 21, 2018 at 05:30 PM in
05-19-2018
              Courtroom 1 with Judge JUDGE PROTEM (SLC RM1)
              Filed return: PROOF OF COMPLETED SERVICE - DEBTORS ANSWERS
06-18-2018
                   Party Served: KAITLYNN BECKET
                   Service Type: Mail
                   Service Date: June 18, 2018
                      Garnishee:
              Filed: Satisfaction of Judgment
06-20-2018
              Filed: Return of Electronic Notification
06-20-2018
              SUPPLEMENTAL HEARING Cancelled
06-20-2018
              Reason: Court Ordered
                                                                                          sj2980
              Judgment # 1 Modified 1,500.00 Disposition: Satisfied
06-21-2018
              Creditor : SCOOTER BRAUN
              Creditor : ARIANA GRANDE
```

Debtor : RUSSELL GREER

1,500.00 Attorneys Fee's

0.00 Judgment Grand Total