

IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
FOR THE NORTHERN DISTRICT OF TEXAS
AMARILLO DIVISION

STATE OF TEXAS,)
STATE OF MISSOURI,)

Plaintiffs,)

v.)

JOSEPH R. BIDEN, JR.,)
in his official capacity as)
President of the United States, *et al.*,)

Defendants.)

Civil Action No. 2:21-cv-00067-Z

DEFENDANTS' MONTHLY REPORT FOR MAY 2022

On August 13, 2021, the Court entered an injunction requiring Defendants to, *inter alia*, “enforce and implement [the Migrant Protection Protocols (MPP)] *in good faith*.” ECF No. 94 at 52; *see State v. Biden*, No. 21-10806, 2021 WL 3674780 at *13 (5th Cir. Aug. 19, 2021). “To ensure compliance with this order,” the Court provided, “starting September 15th, 2021, the Government must file with the Court on the 15th of each month, a report stating

(1) the total monthly number of encounters at the southwest border; (2) the total monthly number of aliens expelled under Title 42, Section 1225, or under any other statute; (3) Defendants’ total detention capacity as well as current usage rate; (4) the total monthly number of “applicants for admission” under Section 1225; (5) the total monthly number of “applicants for admission” under Section 1225 paroled into the United States; and (6) the total monthly number of “applicants for admission” under Section 1225 released into the United States, paroled or otherwise.

ECF No. 94 at 52-53.

Defendants submit the following Report in compliance with this requirement. This June 15th report reflects data from May 1, 2022, through May 31, 2022.¹

1. Total Monthly Number of Encounters at the Southwest Border

For the month of May 2022, DHS reported 239,416 total encounters at the Southwest Border. Ex. A at 1 (CBP Report for May 2022). This figure combines statistics reported by the U.S. Customs and Border Protection’s (CBP) Office of Field Operations (OFO), which deals with noncitizens seeking to enter at land ports of entry (POE), with statistics from the U.S. Border Patrol (USBP), which apprehends noncitizens seeking to enter between POEs.

2. Total Monthly Number of Aliens Expelled Under Title 42, Section 1225, or Under Any Other Statute

For the month of May 2022, DHS reported 117,150 total noncitizens expelled under Title

¹ Pursuant to the Court’s Order of January 20, 2022, ECF No. 125, Defendants are no longer required to report the additional categories of information previously required under the Court’s Order of November 18, 2021, ECF No. 116.

42 and removed or returned under Title 8 authorities (including 8 U.S.C. § 1225). This figure combines 100,699 Title 42 expulsions and 13,755 Title 8 removals and returns reported by CBP, Ex. A at 2, and 2,696 removals under 8 U.S.C. § 1225 reported by U.S. Immigration and Customs Enforcement (ICE)², Ex. B at 2 (ICE Report for May 2022). As explained in Exhibit A, CBP's Title 8 removals and returns include several categories of removals and returns conducted by OFO and USBP, including expedited removals, reinstated orders of removal, voluntary returns, returns pursuant to 8 U.S.C. § 1225(b)(2)(C), withdrawals of applications for admission, etc. Ex. A at 2. ICE's removals under section 1225 represent expedited removals. Ex. B at 2.

3. Total Detention Capacity and Current Usage Rate

For the month of May 2022, DHS reported that its total detention capacity was approximately 38,035, a figure combining CBP's approximate holding capacity of 6,535, Ex. A at 3, and ICE's current approximate funded detention capacity of 31,500,³ Ex. B at 1. CBP's approximate holding capacity is the sum of OFO's approximate holding capacity, 935, and USBP's approximate maximum holding capacity, 5,600. Ex. A at 3 & n.11.

DHS reported that the current average daily usage rate throughout May 2022 for CBP

² ICE removals include noncitizens processed for Expedited Removal (ER) or Voluntary Return (VR) that are turned over to ICE Enforcement and Removal Operations (ERO) for detention. Noncitizens processed for ER and not detained by ERO or VR after June 1, 2013, and not detained by ERO are primarily processed by CBP, and would be included within CBP's data. Ex. B.

³ Until March 15, 2022, ICE ERO was appropriated funding for approximately 34,000 detention beds nationwide on any given day, which included single adult bedspace for an average daily population of 31,500 and 2,500 family unit beds. Ex. B at 1. As of March 15, 2022, ERO had funding for detention beds to maintain space for an average daily population of 31,500 single adults. *Id.* As of March 15, 2022, ICE did not receive funding specifically intended for the 2,500 family unit beds. *Id.* ICE's access to its full inventory of bedspace is severely limited due to various court orders limiting the intake of noncitizen detainees, an increase in detention facility contract terminations, detention facility contract modifications, and the ongoing COVID-19 pandemic. *See, e.g., Fraihat v. ICE*, 445 F. Supp. 3d 709 (C.D. Cal. Apr. 20, 2020).

detention was 35.3% for OFO facilities and 230% for Border Patrol facilities, Ex. A at 3 & n.11, and approximately 80.73% for ICE detention facilities. *See* Ex. B at 1 (rate equals average daily population of 25,429 for the month of May 2022 over the current approximate total detention capacity of 31,500).

4. Total Monthly Number of Applicants for Admission under § 1225

For the month of May 2022, DHS reported that the total number of applicants for admission under Section 1225 encountered⁴ by CBP was 138,717. Ex. A at 4. This figure is consistent with CBP’s total number of noncitizen encounters subtracting its Title 42 expulsions. *See* Ex. A at 4 n.12; *supra* §§ 1, 2.

5. Total Monthly Number of Applicants for Admission under § 1225 Paroled into the United States

For the month of May 2022, DHS reported that the total number of applicants for admission under Section 1225 paroled into the United States was 68,527. This figure combines 64,263 CBP grants of parole—51,132 USBP Apprehensions with a Parole Disposition, 899 OFO inadmissible noncitizens with a Parole Disposition, and 12,232 individuals categorized as “OFO NTA [Notice to Appear] and Paroled into the U.S. on a case-by-case basis pursuant to 8 U.S.C. § 1182(d)(5),” Ex. A. at 4—and 4,264 ICE grants of parole, Ex. B at 3.

6. Total Monthly Number of Applicants for Admission under § 1225 Released into the United States, Paroled or Otherwise

⁴ An applicant for admission is defined as “[a]n alien present in the United States who has not been admitted or who arrives in the United States (whether or not at a designated port of arrival and including an alien who is brought to the United States after having been interdicted in international or United States waters).” 8 U.S.C. § 1225(a)(1). Thus, an applicant for admission may include noncitizens that have never been encountered by CBP. At this time, CBP does not have a mechanism to track applicants for admission in the United States that are not encountered by CBP. Ex. A at 4 n.12. All references in this document to “applicants for admission” refer to noncitizen applicants for admission encountered at or in-between POEs by CBP.

For the month of May 2022, DHS reported that the total number of applicants for admission under Section 1225 released into the United States, paroled or otherwise, was 95,318, a figure reflecting CBP's 85,372 total releases across all categories for the month of May 2022, Ex. A at 5,⁵ combined with ICE's 9,946 total releases of noncitizens transferred to it from CBP following their apprehension or encounter at the Southwest Border for the month of May 2022, Ex. B at 3.

Dated: June 15, 2022

Respectfully submitted,

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⁵ This report does not include data on unaccompanied alien children (UCs), as defined in 6 U.S.C. § 279(g), who the Court recognized are not amenable to MPP, ECF No. 94 at 9, and who are subject to special processing and are transferred to U.S. Department of Health and Human Services Custody pursuant to the Trafficking Victims Protection Reauthorization Act. *See* 8 U.S.C. §§1232(a)(5)(D), 1232(b)(3), 1232(c)(2)(A), 1232(c)(3); *see also* CBP, Southwest Border Encounters, <https://www.cbp.gov/newsroom/stats/southwest-land-border-encounters> (providing statistics on UCs encountered by CBP).

Counsel for Defendants

CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

I hereby certify that on June 15, 2022, I electronically filed the foregoing document with the Clerk of the Court for the United States District Court for the Northern District of Texas by using the CM/ECF system. Counsel in the case are registered CM/ECF users and service will be accomplished by the CM/ECF system.

/s/ Joseph A. Darrow
JOSEPH A. DARROW
U.S. Department of Justice