

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
EASTERN DISTRICT OF PENNSYLVANIA

WATSON MUSIC GROUP, LLC. D/B/A
QUADRASOUND MUSIC,

Plaintiff,

v.

CAESARS ENTERTAINMENT, INC,

Defendant.

Case No:

DEMAND FOR JURY TRIAL

COMPLAINT

Plaintiff WATSON MUSIC GROUP, LLC. D/B/A QUADRASOUND MUSIC (“*Plaintiff*”), by and through its undersigned counsel, for its Complaint against defendant Caesars Entertainment, Inc (“*Defendant*”) states and alleges as follows:

INTRODUCTION

1. This action seeks to recover damages for copyright infringement.
2. Plaintiff herein owns the right to certain musical works which Plaintiff licenses for commercial use.
3. Defendant owns and operates a social media account on www.facebook.com with the name “@harrahphiladelphia” (the “*Account*”).
4. Defendant, without permission or authorization from Plaintiff actively copied, stored, and/or made available Plaintiff’s copyrighted material on the Account and engaged in this misconduct knowingly and in violation of the United States copyright laws.

PARTIES

5. Plaintiff is a Florida limited liability company with a principal place of business at 805 SE 8th Street, Deerfield Beach in Broward, Florida.

6. On information and belief, defendant Caesars Entertainment, Inc, is a Delaware corporation with a principal place of business at 777 Harrah's Boulevard, Chester in Delaware

County, Pennsylvania and is liable and responsible to Plaintiff based on the facts herein alleged.

JURISDICTION AND VENUE

7. This Court has subject matter jurisdiction over the federal copyright infringement claims pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §1338(a) and 28 U.S.C. §1331.

8. This Court has personal jurisdiction over Defendant because it maintains its principal place of business in Pennsylvania.

9. Venue is proper under 28 U.S.C. §1391(a)(2) because Defendant does business in this Judicial District and/or because a substantial part of the events or omissions giving rise to the claim occurred in this Judicial District.

FACTS COMMON TO ALL CLAIMS

A. Plaintiff's Copyright Ownership

10. On December 1, 1997, Jay McGown, Nathaniel Orange p/k/a Lemonhead, and Van Bryant p/k/a 69 Boyz authored a musical work titled "Space Jam" (the "*Musical Work*").

11. The Musical Work was registered with the USCO on May 1, 1997, under Registration No. PA-844-835

12. Plaintiff acquired all rights to the Musical Work by way of written agreement on July 30, 2019.

B. Defendant's Infringing Activity

13. On or about January 24, 2019, Defendant posted a discernable excerpt of the Musical Work on the Account at URL:

<https://www.facebook.com/HarrahsPhiladelphia/videos/361003668059908>. A copy of a screengrab of the Account including the post where the Musical Work was made available is attached hereto as Exhibit 1.

14. Plaintiff first observed and actually discovered the Infringement on June 5, 2023.

15. The Account is associated with Defendant.

16. Defendant has exclusive access to post content on Defendant's Account.

17. Defendant uses its Account to promote both its business and brand whereby

Defendant financially benefits.

18. Upon information and belief, the Musical Work was copied, stored, and/or distributed without license or permission by Defendant on the Account to be performed publicly by means of a digital audio transmission, thereby infringing on Plaintiff's exclusive rights in the copyrighted work (hereinafter the "*Infringement*").

19. The Infringement is an exact copy of a discernable portion of Plaintiff's Musical Work that was copied and/or made available by Defendant for public performance on the Account.

20. Upon information and belief, Defendant takes an active and pervasive role in the content posted on its Account, including, but not limited to copying, posting, and/or selecting the material made available via the Account.

21. Upon information and belief, the Musical Work was willfully and volitionally posted to the Account by Defendant.

22. Upon information and belief, Defendant engaged in the Infringement knowingly and in violation of applicable United States copyright laws.

23. Upon information and belief, Defendant had complete control over and actively reviewed and monitored the content posted on the Account.

24. Upon information and belief, Defendant has the legal right and ability to control and limit the infringing activities on its Account and exercised and/or had the right and ability to exercise such right.

25. Upon information and belief, Defendant monitors the content on its Account.

26. Upon information and belief, Defendant has received a financial benefit directly attributable to the Infringement.

27. Upon information and belief, the Infringement increased traffic to the Account and, in turn, caused Defendant to realize an increase in the applicable revenues generated by its services.

28. Upon information and belief, a large number of people have listened to the unlawful copy of the Musical Work on the Account.

29. Upon information and belief, Defendant at all times had the ability to stop the

reproduction and rendition of Plaintiff's copyrighted material.

30. Defendant's use of the Musical Work harmed the actual market for the Musical Work.

31. Defendant's use of the Musical Work, if widespread, would harm Plaintiff's potential market for the Musical work.

32. On June 29, 2023, Plaintiff, via counsel, served a letter seeking to address the complaints contained herein concerning Defendant's infringement of Plaintiff's rights-protected work.

33. Despite Plaintiff's efforts and willingness to address Defendant's infringing activity, Defendant failed to respond, and Plaintiff was forced to seek judicial intervention for Defendant's infringing activity.

34. Further, despite Plaintiff's notification to Defendant concerning its infringing activity, Defendant continues to infringe on Plaintiff's work thereby establishing the willful nature of its conduct.

35. As a result of Defendant's misconduct, Plaintiff has been substantially harmed.

FIRST COUNT

(Direct Copyright Infringement, 17 U.S.C. §501 et seq.)

36. Plaintiff repeats and incorporates by reference the allegations contained in the preceding paragraphs, as though set forth in full herein.

37. The Musical Work is an original, creative work in which Plaintiff owns valid copyright properly registered with the United States Copyright Office.

38. Plaintiff has not licensed Defendant the right to use the Musical Work nor has Plaintiff assigned any of its exclusive rights in the copyright to Defendant.

39. Without permission or authorization from Plaintiff and in willful violation of Plaintiff's rights under 17 U.S.C. §106, Defendant improperly and illegally copied, stored, reproduced, distributed and publicly performed by means of a digital audio transmission works owned by Plaintiff thereby violating one of Plaintiff's exclusive rights in its copyrights.

40. Plaintiff is informed and believes and thereon alleges that the Defendant willfully infringed upon Plaintiff's copyrighted Musical Work in violation of Title 17 of the U.S. Code, in that they used for commercial benefit the original and unique Musical Work of the Plaintiff without Plaintiff's consent or authority.

41. As a result of Defendant's violations of Title 17 of the U.S. Code, Plaintiff is entitled to an award of actual damages and disgorgement of all of Defendant's profits attributable to the infringement as provided by 17 U.S.C. § 504 in an amount to be proven or, in the alternative, at Plaintiff's election, an award for statutory damages against Defendant for each infringement pursuant to 17 U.S.C. § 504(c).

42. As a result of the Defendant's violations of Title 17 of the U.S. Code, the court in its discretion may allow the recovery of full costs as well as reasonable attorney's fees and costs pursuant to 17 U.S.C. § 505 from Defendant.

43. As a result of Defendant's violations of Title 17 of the U.S. Code, Plaintiff is entitled to injunctive relief to prevent or restrain infringement of his copyright pursuant to 17 U.S.C. § 502.

JURY DEMAND

44. Plaintiff hereby demands a trial of this action by jury.

PRAYER FOR RELIEF

WHEREFORE, Plaintiff respectfully requests judgment as follows:

That the Court enters a judgment finding that Defendant has infringed on Plaintiff's rights to the Musical Work in violation of 17 U.S.C. §501 *et seq.* and award damages and monetary relief as follows:

- a. finding that Defendant infringed upon Plaintiff's copyright interest in the Musical Work by copying without a license or consent;
- b. for an award of actual damages and disgorgement of all of Defendant's profits attributable to the infringement as provided by 17 U.S.C. § 504 in an amount to be proven or, in the alternative, at Plaintiff's election, an award for statutory damages against Defendant for each infringement pursuant to

- 17 U.S.C. § 504(c), whichever is larger;
- c. for an order pursuant to 17 U.S.C. § 502(a) enjoining Defendant from any infringing use of any of Plaintiff's works;
 - d. for costs of litigation and reasonable attorney's fees against Defendant pursuant to 17 U.S.C. § 505
 - e. for pre judgment interest as permitted by law; and
 - f. for any other relief the Court deems just and proper.

DATED: November 15, 2023

SANDERS LAW GROUP

By: /s/ Renee J. Aragona
Renee J. Aragona, Esq. (PA No. 325520)
333 Earle Ovington Blvd, Suite 402
Uniondale, NY 11553
Tel: (516) 203-7600
Email: raragona@sanderslaw.group
File No.: 128177

Attorneys for Plaintiff

