PREET BHARARA

United States Attorney for the Southern District of New York

By: SHARON COHEN LEVIN

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UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

Plaintiff,

\$105,000,000.000 IN UNITED STATES CURRENCY

Defendant-in-rem.

VERIFIED COMPI 13 Civ.

Plaintiff United States of America, by its attorney Preet Bharara, United States Attorney for the Southern District of New York, for its verified complaint, alleges, upon information and belief, as follows:

I. JURISDICTION AND VENUE

- This action is brought pursuant to Title 18, United States Code, Section 981 by the United States of America seeking the forfeiture of approximately \$105,000,000 in United States currency (the "Defendant Funds" or the "defendant-inrem").
- 2. This Court has jurisdiction pursuant to Title 28, United States Code, Section 1355.

- 3. Venue is proper under Title 28, United States

 Code, Section 1355(b)(1)(A) because certain actions and omissions

 giving rise to forfeiture took place in the Southern District of

 New York and pursuant to Title 28, United States Code, Section

 1395 because the defendant-in-rem has been transferred to the

 Southern District of New York.
- 4. The Defendant Funds constitute property constituting and derived from proceeds of wire fraud, bank fraud and conducting an illegal gambling business, in violation of Title 18, United States Code, Sections 1343, 1344, and 1955, respectively, and property traceable to such property; and are thus subject to forfeiture to the United States pursuant to Title 18, United States Code, Section 981(a)(1)(C).

II. PROBABLE CAUSE FOR FORFEITURE

- 5. On April 6, 2009, PartyGaming, an Internet gambling company incorporated in Gibraltar and publicly traded on the London Stock Exchange under the ticker symbol PRTY, entered into a Non-Prosecution Agreement, wherein, inter alia, the company agreed to forfeit a total of \$105 million, i.e. the Defendant Funds, to the United States. The Defendant Funds represent proceeds of PartyGaming's United States Internet gambling operations.
- 6. PartyGaming offered Internet gaming to players in the United States from 1997 until October 13, 2006. Most of

PartyGaming's customers during that time were located in the United States, and at the time PartyGaming began trading on the London Stock Exchange in 2005, United States players constituted approximately 88% of its' customer base.

- 7. Beginning in 2001, PartyGaming employed a variety of methods to misrepresent the nature of its customers' transactions to United States credit card issuers who did not permit their credit cards to be used for Internet gambling.
- 8. PartyGaming also took steps to disguise payments of winnings to United States customers.
- 9. In its 2005 IPO prospectus, PartyGaming recognized that "[t]here is uncertainty as to the legality of online gaming in most countries and in many countries, including the U.S., the Group's [PartyGaming's] activities are considered to be illegal by relevant authorities."
- 10. As part of the Non-Prosecution Agreement,
 PartyGaming acknowledged that its conduct violated certain United
 States criminal laws, including, sections 1955 (illegal
 gambling), 1343 (fraud by wire communications), and 1344 (bank
 fraud) of Title 18 of the United States Code.
- 11. Furthermore, as part of PartyGaming's NonProsecution Agreement, PartyGaming agreed to forfeit \$105 million
 to the United States as proceeds derived from wire fraud, bank
 fraud, and an illegal gambling business, in violation of Title

- 18, United States Code, Sections 1343, 1344, and 1955, respectively.
- 12. PartyGaming has remitted the full \$105 million to the United States Marshals Service. The Defendant Funds are currently being held in the United States Marshal Service Seized Assets Deposit Fund.

III. CLAIM FOR FORFEITURE

- 13. Incorporated herein are the allegations contained in paragraphs one through twelve of this Verified Complaint.
- 14. Title 18, United States Code, Section 981(a)(1)(C) subjects to forfeiture "[a]ny property, real or personal, which constitutes or is derived from proceeds traceable to . . . any offense constituting 'specific unlawful activity' (as defined in section 1956(c)(7) of this title), or a conspiracy to commit such offense."
- 15. "Specified unlawful activity" is defined in Title
 18, United States Code, Section 1956(c)(7), and the term
 includes, among other things, any offense listed under Title 18,
 United States Code, Section 1961(1). Section 1961(1) lists,
 among other offenses, violations of Title 18, United States Code,
 Sections 1343 (relating to wire fraud), 1344 (relating to
 financial institution fraud) and 1955 (related to the prohibition
 of illegal gambling businesses).

is subject to forfeiture to the United States of America pursuant to Title 18, United States Code, Section 981(a)(1)(C), because there is probable cause to believe that the defendant-in-rem constitutes property derived from wire fraud, bank fraud, and an illegal gambling business, in violations of Title 18, United States Code, Sections 1343, 1344, and 1955, respectively.

WHEREFORE, plaintiff United States of America prays that process issue to enforce the forfeiture of the defendant-in-rem and that all persons having an interest in the defendant-in-rem be cited to appear and show cause why the forfeiture should not be decreed, and that this Court decree forfeiture of the defendant-in-rem to the United States of America for disposition according to law, and that this Court grant plaintiff such further relief as this Court may deem just and proper, together with the costs and disbursements of this action.

Dated: New York, New York June 20, 2013

PREET BHARARA

United States Attorney for the Southern District of New York Attorney for the Plaintiff United States of America

By:

SHARON COHEN LEVIN

CHRISTINE I. MAGDO

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Telephone: (212) 637-1060/2297

VERIFICATION

STATE OF NEW YORK)
COUNTY OF NEW YORK :
SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK)

Roy Pollitt, being duly sworn, deposes and says that he is a Special Agent with the Federal Bureau of Investigation ("FBI"), and as such has responsibility for the within action; that he has read the foregoing complaint and knows the contents thereof, and that the same is true to the best of his knowledge, information, and belief.

The sources of deponent's information on the ground of his belief are official records and files of the United States, information obtained directly by the deponent, and information obtained by other law enforcement officials, during an investigation of alleged violations of Title 18, United States Code.

Roy Pollitt

Special Agent

Federal Bureau of Investigation

Sworn to before me this 20^{46} day of June 2013,

NOTARY PUBLÍC

MARCO DASILVA Notary Public, State of New York No. 01DA6145603

Qualified in Nassau County 6
My Commission Expires