

KUNTZ, J.

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
EASTER DISTRICT OF NEW YORK

FILED
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JERMAINE LINTON,

2015 MAY -5 PM 2:30

COMPLAINT

Plaintiff,

- against -

PLAINTIFF DEMANDS
TRIAL BY JURY ON
ALL ISSUES
U.S. DISTRICT COURT
EASTER DISTRICT
OF NEW YORK

CITY OF NEW YORK,
POLICE OFFICER JOHN/JANE DOE(S) #'S 1-6,

CV 15

2556

Defendants.

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Plaintiff, **JERMAINE LINTON**, by his attorneys, **NASS & ROPER LAW LLP**,
complaining of the Defendants, respectfully alleges, upon information and belief, as follows:

I. PRELIMINARY STATEMENT

1. This is a civil rights action in which Plaintiff, **JERMAINE LINTON**, seeks damages to redress the deprivation, under color of state law, of rights secured to him under the Fourth, Fifth, Sixth and Fourteenth Amendments of the United States Constitution. On or about July 20th, 2014, at approximately 7:00 p.m., Plaintiff was at the 67th Police precinct when Defendants violently assaulted him. Plaintiff was assaulted by Defendants including, but not limited to, **CITY OF NEW YORK and POLICE OFFICER JOHN/JANE DOE(S) #'S 1-6**. It is alleged that Defendants used excessive force in effectuating his arrest. As a result of the excessive force used by Defendants, Plaintiff suffered severe physical and mental injuries.

II. JURISDICTION

2. Jurisdiction is conferred upon this Court by 28 U.S.C. §1343 (3) and (4), which provides for original jurisdiction in this court of all suits brought pursuant to 42 U.S.C. §1983, and by 28 U.S.C. §1331, which provides jurisdiction over all cases

brought pursuant to the Constitution and laws of the United States. This Court has pendant jurisdiction over Plaintiff's state law claims.

III. PARTIES

3. Plaintiff, **JERMAINE LINTON**, at all times relevant hereto, resided at 400 McGuinness Blvd, Brooklyn, NY 11222.
4. Defendant, **CITY OF NEW YORK** (hereinafter "CITY"), is a municipal corporation, incorporated pursuant to the laws of the State of New York, which operates the New York City Police Department (hereinafter "NYPD"), and as such is the public employer of the Defendant officers herein.
5. Defendants, **POLICE OFFICER JOHN/JANE DOE(S) #'s 1-6**, were NYPD police officers, and at all relevant times hereto, acted in that capacity as agents, servants, and/or employees of Defendant CITY and within the scope of their employment.
6. At all relevant times hereto, Defendant CITY was responsible for making and enforcing the policies of NYPD and was acting under the color of law, to wit, under color of the statutes, ordinances, regulations, policies, customs and usages of the State of New York and/or the City of New York.

IV. FACTS

7. On or about July 20th, 2014, at approximately 7:00 p.m., Plaintiff, **JERMAINE LINTON**, was arrested and brought to the 67th Police Precinct at 2820 Snyder Ave, Brooklyn, NY 11226.
8. While at the precinct, Plaintiff was placed in a holding cell in handcuffs.
9. Plaintiff was brought out of the holding cell and struck in the face by Defendants.

10. Plaintiff was then removed from the holding cell area and struck in the face multiple times by multiple Defendants causing severe injuries to his head and face.
11. Plaintiff was restrained on a stretcher and brought to Kings County Hospital Center where he would be admitted for approximately five days and treated for a subdural brain hemorrhage.
- 12.
13. That on or around the 14th day of September, 2014, Plaintiff's Notice of Claim and Intention to sue was duly served upon and filed with the CITY; said Notice was filed within ninety (90) days after the cause of action herein accrued and set forth the name and post office address of Plaintiff, the nature of the claim, the time when, the place where, the manner in which the claim arose and the items of damage and injuries sustained.
14. That at least thirty (30) days have elapsed since the demand or claim upon which these actions are predicated was presented to CITY for adjustment or payment thereof and that it has neglected and/or refused to make adjustment or payment thereof.

V. FIRST CAUSE OF ACTION
Pursuant to §1983 (EXCESSIVE FORCE)

15. Paragraphs 1 through 14 are hereby re-alleged and incorporated by reference herein.
16. That the incident that resulted from the intentional application of physical force by Defendants constituted a seizure. That the use of excessive force in effectuating the seizure was unreasonable under the circumstances.
17. That Defendants had no legal cause or reason to use excessive force in effectuating Plaintiff's arrest.

18. That Defendants violated Plaintiff's Fourth and Fourteenth Amendment right to be free from unreasonable seizures when they used excessive force against him.
19. That at the time of the arrest, Plaintiff did not pose a threat to the safety of the arresting officers.
20. That Plaintiff was not actively resisting arrest or attempting to evade arrest.
21. That Defendant CITY, through its officers, agents, and employees, unlawfully subjected Plaintiff to excessive force while effectuating his arrest.
22. That Defendants' actions were grossly disproportionate to the need for action and were unreasonable under the circumstances.
23. That by reason of Defendants acts and omissions, acting under color of state law and within the scope of his authority, in gross and wanton disregard of Plaintiff's rights, subjected Plaintiff to excessive force while effectuating his arrest, in violation of his rights pursuant to the Fourth and Fourteenth Amendments of the United States Constitution.
24. That Defendants, **CITY OF NEW YORK and POLICE OFFICER JOHN/JANE DOE(S) #'S 1-6**, are liable for preventable harm to Plaintiffs because they knew excessive force was being used; they knew a Constitutional violation had been committed through the use of that force; and Defendants had a reasonable opportunity to intervene and prevent the harm from occurring and failed to do so.
25. That upon information and belief, in 2014, defendant CITY had a policy or routine practice of using excessive force when effectuating arrests.
26. That upon information and belief, it was the policy and/or custom of defendant CITY to inadequately train, supervise, discipline, and/or terminate their officers, staff,

agents and employees, thereby failing to adequately discourage further constitutional violations on the part of their officers, staff, agents and employees.

27. That as a result of the above described policies and customs, the officers, staff, agents and employees of defendant CITY, believed that their actions would not be properly monitored by supervisory officers and that misconduct would not be investigated or sanctioned, but would be tolerated.
28. That the above described policies and customs demonstrate a deliberate indifference on the part of the policymakers of Defendant CITY to the constitutional rights of arrestees and were the cause of the violations of Plaintiff's rights alleged herein.
29. By reason of the foregoing, Plaintiff suffered physical injuries, mental injuries, emotional injuries, economic injury, trauma, humiliation, terror, damage to reputation, and other psychological injuries. All of said injuries may be permanent.

VI. SECOND CAUSE OF ACTION
Pursuant to State Law (EXCESSIVE FORCE)

30. Paragraphs 1 through 29 are hereby re-alleged and incorporated by reference herein.
31. That the incident that resulted from the intentional application of physical force by Defendants constituted a seizure.
32. That the use of excessive force in effectuating the seizure was unreasonable under the circumstances.
33. That Defendants had no legal cause or reason to use excessive force in effectuating Plaintiff's arrest.
34. That at the time of the arrest, Plaintiff did not pose a threat to the safety of the arresting officers.

35. That Plaintiff was not actively resisting arrest or attempting to evade arrest.
36. That Defendants' actions were grossly disproportionate to the need for action and were unreasonable under the circumstances.
37. That by reason of Defendants acts and omissions, Defendants, acting under color of state law and within the scope of their authority, in gross and wanton disregard of Plaintiff's rights, subjected Plaintiff to excessive force while effectuating his arrest, in violation of the laws of the State of New York
38. By reason of the foregoing, Plaintiff suffered physical injuries, mental injuries, emotional injuries, economic injury, trauma, humiliation, terror, damage to reputation, and other psychological injuries. All of said injuries may be permanent.

VII. THIRD CAUSE OF ACTION
Pursuant to State Law (ASSAULT and BATTERY)

39. Paragraphs 1 through 38 are hereby re-alleged and incorporated by reference herein.
40. That Defendants intended to cause harmful bodily contact to Plaintiff.
41. That Defendants, in a hostile manner, voluntarily caused Plaintiff's injuries.
42. That Defendants' contact with Plaintiff constituted a battery in violation of the laws of the State of New York.
43. That by reason of the foregoing, Plaintiff suffered physical injuries, mental injuries, emotional injuries, economic injury, trauma, humiliation, terror, damage to reputation, and other psychological injuries. All of said injuries may be permanent.

VIII. FOURTH CAUSE OF ACTION
**Pursuant to State Law (INTENTIONAL INFLICTION
OF EMOTIONAL DISTRESS)**

44. Paragraphs 1 through 43 are hereby re-alleged and incorporated by reference herein.

45. That as a result of the aforementioned incidents intentionally caused by Defendants, Plaintiff, **JERMAINE LINTON**, suffered severe emotional and/or mental distress.
46. That as a result of the aforementioned extreme and outrageous conduct intentionally inflicted by Defendants, Plaintiff suffered severe emotional and/or mental distress, including but not limited to emotional overlay, depression, stress, anxiety, humiliation, embarrassment and tension, serious permanent personal injuries of mind as well as special damages and loss and/or diminution in his enjoyment of life, all of which are permanent in nature.

IX. FIFTH CAUSE OF ACTION
Pursuant to State Law (NEGLIGENT INFLICTION OF EMOTIONAL DISTRESS)

47. Paragraphs 1 through 46 are hereby re-alleged and incorporated by reference herein.
48. That as a result of the aforementioned incidents intentionally caused by Defendants, Plaintiff, **JERMAINE LINTON**, suffered severe emotional distress and physical injuries.
49. That as a result of the aforementioned extreme and outrageous conduct negligently inflicted by Defendants, Plaintiff suffered severe emotional and/or mental distress, including but not limited to emotional overlay, depression, stress, anxiety, humiliation, embarrassment and tension, serious permanent personal injuries of mind as well as special damages and loss and/or diminution in his enjoyment of life and physical injuries, all of which are permanent in nature.

X. SIXTH CAUSE OF ACTION
Pursuant to State Law (RESPONDEAT SUPERIOR)

50. Paragraphs 1 through 49 are hereby re-alleged and incorporated by reference herein.
51. That at all times, all Defendants were acting within the scope of their employment.

52. That Defendant CITY was able to exercise control over Defendant Officers' activities.
53. That Defendant CITY is liable for Defendant Officers' actions under the doctrine of *respondeat superior*.
54. By reason of the foregoing, Plaintiff suffered mental injuries, emotional injuries, economic injury, trauma, humiliation, terror, damage to reputation, and other psychological injuries. All of said injuries may be permanent.

INJURY AND DAMAGES

As a result of the acts and conduct complained of herein, Plaintiff has suffered and will continue to suffer, emotional pain, suffering, inconvenience, injury to his reputation, loss of enjoyment of life, loss of liberty and other non-pecuniary losses.

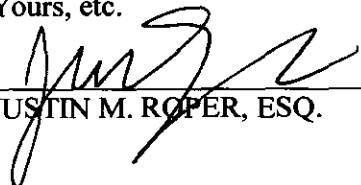
Plaintiff has further experienced severe emotional and physical distress.

WHEREFORE, Plaintiff respectfully requests that judgment be entered:

1. Awarding Plaintiff compensatory damages in a full and fair sum to be determined by a jury;
2. Awarding Plaintiff punitive damages in an amount to be determined by a jury;
3. Awarding Plaintiff interest from July 20th, 2014; and
4. Awarding Plaintiff reasonable attorney's fees pursuant to 42 USC §1988; and
5. Granting such other and further relief as to this Court seems proper.

Dated: New York, NY
May 4, 2015

Yours, etc.


JUSTIN M. ROPER, ESQ.

ATTORNEY FOR PLAINTIFF
NASS & ROPER LAW LLP

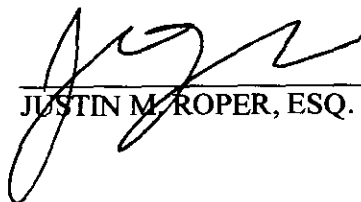
ATTORNEY'S VERIFICATION

JUSTIN M. ROPER, ESQ., an attorney duly admitted to practice before the Courts of the State of New York, affirms the following to be true under the penalties of perjury:

I am an attorney and member of NASS & ROPER LAW, LLP, attorneys for Plaintiff, JERMAINE LINTON. I have read the annexed COMPLAINT and know the contents thereof, and the same are true to my knowledge, except those matters therein which are stated to be alleged upon information and belief, and as to those matters I believe them to be true. My belief, as to those matters therein not stated upon knowledge, is based upon facts, records, and other pertinent information contained in my files.

The reason this verification is made by me and not Plaintiff is that Plaintiff is not presently in the county wherein the attorneys for the Plaintiff maintain their offices.

DATED: New York, New York
May 4, 2015


JUSTIN M. ROPER, ESQ.

**UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
EASTERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK**

JERMAINE LINTON,

Plaintiff,

- against -

CITY OF NEW YORK, ET AL.

Defendants.

COMPLAINT

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