

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
EASTERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK

-----X
MICHAEL MARCUS,

Plaintiff,

-against-

**AMENDED
COMPLAINT**

13 CV 4655
(RJD) (RML)

Jury Trial Demanded

CITY OF NEW YORK, JUSTIN FELDMAN, Individually,
BRUCE CEPARANO, Individually, and JOHN and JANE
DOE 1 through 10, Individually (the names John and Jane Doe
being fictitious, as the true names are presently unknown),

Defendants,
-----X

Plaintiff MICHAEL MARCUS, by his attorneys, Leventhal & Klein, LLP, complaining
of the defendants, respectfully alleges as follows:

Preliminary Statement

1. Plaintiff bring this action for compensatory damages, punitive damages and attorneys' fees pursuant to 42 U.S.C. §§ 1981, 1983 and 1988 for violations of his civil rights, as said rights are secured by said statutes and the Constitution of the United States. Plaintiff also asserts supplemental state law claims.

JURISDICTION

2. This action is brought pursuant to 42 U.S.C. §§ 1981, 1983 and 1988, and the Fourth and Fourteenth Amendments to the United States Constitution.

3. Jurisdiction is found upon 28 U.S.C. §§1331, 1343 and 1367.

VENUE

4. Venue is properly laid in the Eastern District of New York under 28 U.S.C. §

1391(b), in that this is the District in which the claim arose.

JURY DEMAND

5. Plaintiff respectfully demands a trial by jury of all issues in this matter pursuant to Fed. R. Civ. P. 38 (b).

PARTIES

6. Plaintiff MICHAEL MARCUS is a fifty year old African American man residing in Staten Island, New York.

7. Defendant CITY OF NEW YORK was and is a municipal corporation duly organized and existing under and by virtue of the laws of the State of New York.

8. Defendant CITY OF NEW YORK maintains the New York City Police Department (hereinafter referred to as "NYPD"), a duly authorized public authority and/or police department, authorized to perform all functions of a police department as per the applicable sections of the aforementioned municipal corporation, CITY OF NEW YORK.

9. That at all times hereinafter mentioned, the individually named defendants JUSTIN FELDMAN, BRUCE CEPARANO, and JOHN and JANE DOE 1 through 10, were duly sworn police officers of said department and were acting under the supervision of said department and according to their official duties.

10. That at all times hereinafter mentioned the defendants, either personally or through their employees, were acting under color of state law and/or in compliance with the official rules, regulations, laws, statutes, customs, usages and/or practices of the State of New York and/or the City of New York.

11. Each and all of the acts of the defendants alleged herein were done by said defendants while acting within the scope of their employment by defendant CITY OF NEW

YORK.

FACTS

12. On August 11, 2011, at approximately 7:00 p.m., plaintiff was lawfully present inside of the Jersey Street Laundromat located at 378 Jersey Street, Staten Island, New York.

13. The defendant officers including, but not limited to, JUSTIN FELDMAN, entered said location and falsely arrested plaintiff.

14. The defendant officers pushed plaintiff's face into a door and handcuffed him.

15. The defendant officers transported plaintiff to the NYPD's 120th precinct stationhouse and imprisoned him therein.

16. The defendant officer imprisoned plaintiff until August 12, 2011 when plaintiff was arraigned in Richmond County Criminal Court on baseless charges filed under docket number 2011RI007425; said charges having been filed based on the false allegations of defendant FELDMAN.

17. The defendants initiated said prosecution with malice, and otherwise caused said prosecution to be commenced against plaintiff for the purpose of obtaining a collateral objective outside the legitimate ends of the legal process, to wit: for professional advancement, overtime compensation, and/or other objectives outside the ends of justice..

18. Defendant FELDMAN created and manufactured false evidence against plaintiff and used same against him in said legal proceedings. Specifically, defendant FELDMAN swore to false allegations that plaintiff purportedly interfered with the defendant's performance of an official function by moving in front of the defendant, raising his arms to block defendant and stating, you can't be here, you need a search warrant.

19. As a result of the malicious prosecution and fabrication of evidence, Judge Alan J.

Meyer set bail, causing plaintiff to be imprisoned on Rikers Island until August 17, 2011, when he was released on his own recognizance.

20. Over the course of the next ten months, the malicious prosecution compelled plaintiff to return to court for seven appearances.

21. On May 21, 2012, all purported charges filed against plaintiff by the defendants were dismissed and sealed in Richmond County Criminal Court.

22. Defendants JUSTIN FELDMAN, BRUCE CEPARANO, and JOHN and JANE DOE 1 through 10 either directly participated in the foregoing acts of misconduct or stood by and failed to intervene in said misconduct despite a meaningful opportunity to do so.

23. Defendant BRUCE CEPARANO, who held the rank of sergeant, supervised JUSTIN FELDMAN and JOHN and JANE DOE 1 through 10, was present for and participated in the arrest of plaintiff, and otherwise approved of and oversaw said arrest and prosecution of the plaintiff.

24. All of the above occurred as a direct result of the unconstitutional policies, customs or practices of the City of New York, including, without limitation, a practice of falsification, the inadequate screening, hiring, retaining, training, and supervising of its employees, due to discrimination against plaintiff based on his race, and based on a practice of falsification.

25. The aforesaid event is not an isolated incident. Defendant CITY OF NEW YORK is aware (from lawsuits, notices of claims, and complaints filed with the NYPD's Internal Affairs Bureau, and the CITY OF NEW YORK'S Civilian Complaint Review Board) that many NYPD officers, including the defendants, arrest individuals due to discrimination against them based on their race and/or nationality, and engage in a practice of falsification.

26. Defendant CITY OF NEW YORK is further aware that such improper training has often resulted in a deprivation of civil rights. Despite such notice, defendant CITY OF NEW YORK has failed to take corrective action. This failure caused the officers in the present case to violate the plaintiffs' civil rights.

27. Moreover, upon information and belief, defendant CITY OF NEW YORK was aware, prior to the incident, that the individual defendants lacked the objectivity, temperament, maturity, discretion, and disposition to be employed as police officers. Despite such notice, defendant CITY OF NEW YORK has retained these officers, and failed to adequately train and supervise them.

28. As a result of the foregoing, plaintiff MICHAEL MARCUS sustained, *inter alia*, physical injuries, emotional distress, embarrassment, humiliation, and deprivation of his constitutional rights.

Federal Claims

AS AND FOR A FIRST CAUSE OF ACTION (Deprivation of Rights Under 42 U.S.C. §§ 1981 and 1983)

29. Plaintiff repeats, reiterates, and realleges each and every allegation contained in paragraphs "1" through "28" with the same force and effect as if fully set forth herein.

30. All of the aforementioned acts of defendants, their agents, servants and employees were carried out under the color of state law.

31. All of the aforementioned acts deprived plaintiff MICHAEL MARCUS, a member of a racial minority, of the rights, privileges and immunities guaranteed to citizens of the United States by the Fourth and Fourteenth Amendments to the Constitution of the United States of America, and in violation of 42 U.S.C. §§ 1981 and 1983.

32. The acts complained of were carried out by the aforementioned individual defendants in their capacities as police officers, with the entire actual and/or apparent authority attendant thereto, and with the intent to discriminate on the basis of race.

33. The acts complained of were carried out by the aforementioned individual defendants in their capacities as police officers, pursuant to the customs, usages, practices, procedures, and the rules of the CITY OF NEW YORK and the New York City Police Department, all under the supervision of ranking officers of said department.

34. Defendants, collectively and individually, while acting under color of state law, engaged in conduct that constituted a custom, usage, practice, procedure or rule of the respective municipality/authority, which is forbidden by the Constitution of the United States.

35. As a result of the foregoing, plaintiff MICHAEL MARCUS is entitled to compensatory damages in an amount to be fixed by a jury, and is further entitled to punitive damages against the individual defendants in an amount to be fixed by a jury, plus reasonable attorneys' fees, costs and disbursements of this action.

AS AND FOR A SECOND CAUSE OF ACTION
(False Arrest/Unlawful Imprisonment under 42 U.S.C. § 1983)

36. Plaintiff repeats, reiterates, and realleges each and every allegation contained in paragraphs numbered "1" through "35" with the same force and effect as if fully set forth herein.

37. Defendants arrested plaintiff MICHAEL MARCUS without probable cause, causing him to be detained against his will for an extended period of time and subjected to physical restraints.

38. Defendants caused plaintiff MICHAEL MARCUS to be falsely arrested and unlawfully imprisoned.

39. As a result of the foregoing, plaintiff MICHAEL MARCUS is entitled to compensatory damages in an amount to be fixed by a jury, and is further entitled to punitive damages against the individual defendants in an amount to be fixed by a jury, plus reasonable attorneys' fees, costs and disbursements of this action.

AS AND FOR A THIRD CAUSE OF ACTION
(Malicious Prosecution under 42 U.S.C. § 1983)

40. Plaintiff repeats, reiterates and realleges each and every allegation contained in paragraphs numbered "1" through "39" with the same force and effect as if fully set forth herein.

41. Defendants initiated, commenced and continued a malicious prosecution against plaintiff MICHAEL MARCUS.

42. Defendants caused plaintiff MICHAEL MARCUS to be prosecuted without any probable cause until the charges were dismissed on or about May 21, 2012.

43. As a result of the foregoing, plaintiff MICHAEL MARCUS is entitled to compensatory damages in an amount to be fixed by a jury, and is further entitled to punitive damages against the individual defendants in an amount to be fixed by a jury, plus reasonable attorneys' fees, costs and disbursements of this action.

AS AND FOR A FOURTH CAUSE OF ACTION
(Violation of Right to Fair Trial under 42 U.S.C. § 1983)

44. Plaintiff repeats, reiterates, and realleges each and every allegation contained in paragraphs numbered "1" through "43" with the same force and effect as if fully set forth herein.

45. Defendants created false evidence against plaintiff MICHAEL MARCUS.

46. Defendants utilized this false evidence against plaintiff MICHAEL MARCUS in legal proceedings.

47. As a result of defendants' creation and use of false evidence, plaintiff MICHAEL

MARCUS suffered a violation of his constitutional rights to a fair trial, as guaranteed by the United States Constitution.

48. As a result of the foregoing, plaintiff MICHAEL MARCUS is entitled to compensatory damages in an amount to be fixed by a jury, and is further entitled to punitive damages against the individual defendants in an amount to be fixed by a jury, plus reasonable attorneys' fees, costs and disbursements of this action.

AS AND FOR A FIFTH CAUSE OF ACTION
(Malicious Abuse of Process under 42 U.S.C. § 1983)

49. Plaintiff repeats, reiterates, and realleges each and every allegation contained in paragraphs numbered "1" through "48" with the same force and effect as if fully set forth herein.

50. Defendants issued criminal process against plaintiff MICHAEL MARCUS by causing his arrest and prosecution in Richmond County Criminal Court.

51. Defendants caused plaintiff MICHAEL MARCUS to be arrested and prosecuted in order to obtain a collateral objective outside the legitimate ends of the legal process, to wit: for professional advancement, overtime compensation, and/or other objectives outside the ends of justice, and thereby violated plaintiff's right to be free from malicious abuse of process.

52. As a result of the foregoing, plaintiff MICHAEL MARCUS is entitled to compensatory damages in an amount to be fixed by a jury, and is further entitled to punitive damages against the individual defendants in an amount to be fixed by a jury, plus reasonable attorneys' fees, costs and disbursements of this action.

AS AND FOR A SIXTH CAUSE OF ACTION
(Violation of the Equal Protection Clause under 42 U.S.C. § 1983)

53. Plaintiff repeats, reiterates, and realleges each and every allegation contained in paragraphs numbered "1" through "52" with the same force and effect as if fully set forth herein.

54. The defendants falsely arrested and maliciously prosecuted plaintiff MICHAEL MARCUS because of the plaintiff's national origin, and/or race, or otherwise failed to intervene to prevent such treatment committed in their presence by other NYPD officers.

55. As a result of the foregoing, plaintiff MICHAEL MARCUS was deprived of his rights under the Equal Protection Clause of the United States Constitution.

56. As a result of the foregoing, plaintiff MICHAEL MARCUS is entitled to compensatory damages in an amount to be fixed by a jury, and is further entitled to punitive damages against the individual defendants in an amount to be fixed by a jury, plus reasonable attorneys' fees, costs and disbursements of this action.

AS AND FOR A SEVENTH CAUSE OF ACTION
(Failure to Intervene under 42 U.S.C. § 1983)

57. Plaintiff repeats, reiterates, and realleges each and every allegation contained in paragraphs numbered "1" through "56" with the same force and effect as if fully set forth herein.

58. Defendants had an affirmative duty to intervene on behalf of plaintiff MICHAEL MARCUS, whose constitutional rights were being violated in their presence by other officers.

59. The defendants failed to intervene to prevent the unlawful conduct described herein.

60. As a result of the foregoing, plaintiff MICHAEL MARCUS' liberty was restricted for an extended period of time, he was put in fear of his safety, and he was humiliated and subjected to handcuffing and other physical restraints.

61. As a result of the foregoing, plaintiff MICHAEL MARCUS is entitled to compensatory damages in an amount to be fixed by a jury, and is further entitled to punitive damages against the individual defendants in an amount to be fixed by a jury, plus reasonable

attorneys' fees, costs and disbursements of this action.

AS AND FOR AN EIGHTH CAUSE OF ACTION
(Supervisory Liability under 42 U.S.C. § 1983)

62. Plaintiff repeats, reiterates, and realleges each and every allegation contained in paragraphs numbered "1" through "61" with the same force and effect as if fully set forth herein.

63. The supervisory defendants personally caused plaintiff's constitutional injury by being deliberately or consciously indifferent to the rights of others in failing to properly supervise and train their subordinate employees.

64. As a result of the foregoing, plaintiff MICHAEL MARCUS is entitled to compensatory damages in an amount to be fixed by a jury, and is further entitled to punitive damages against the individual defendants in an amount to be fixed by a jury, plus reasonable attorneys' fees, costs and disbursements of this action.

AS AND FOR A NINTH CAUSE OF ACTION
(Municipal Liability under 42 U.S.C. § 1983)

65. Plaintiff repeats, reiterates, and realleges each and every allegation contained in paragraphs numbered "1" through "64" with the same force and effect as if fully set forth herein.

66. Defendants, collectively and individually, while acting under color of state law, engaged in conduct that constituted a custom, usage, practice, procedure or rule of the respective municipality/authority, which is forbidden by the Constitution of the United States.

67. The aforementioned customs, policies, usages, practices, procedures and rules of the New York City Police Department included, but were not limited to, arresting citizens without probable cause and/or using unreasonable force, and then committing perjury and/or manufacturing evidence and/or otherwise engaging in falsification to cover up said unlawful acts. In addition, the CITY OF NEW YORK engaged in a policy, custom or practice of

inadequate screening, hiring, retaining, training and supervising its employees that was the moving force behind the violation of plaintiff MICHAEL MARCUS' rights as described herein. As a result of the failure of the CITY OF NEW YORK to properly recruit, screen, train, discipline, and supervise its officers, including the individual defendants, defendant CITY OF NEW YORK has tacitly authorized, ratified, and has been deliberately indifferent to, the acts and conduct complained of herein.

68. The foregoing customs, policies, usages, practices, procedures and rules of the CITY OF NEW YORK and the New York City Police Department constituted deliberate indifference to the safety, well-being and constitutional rights of plaintiff MICHAEL MARCUS.

69. The foregoing customs, policies, usages, practices, procedures and rules of the CITY OF NEW YORK and the New York City Police Department were the direct and proximate cause of the constitutional violations suffered by plaintiff MICHAEL MARCUS as alleged herein.

70. The foregoing customs, policies, usages, practices, procedures and rules of the CITY OF NEW YORK and the New York City Police Department were the moving force behind the Constitutional violations suffered by plaintiff MICHAEL MARCUS as alleged herein.

71. As a result of the foregoing customs, policies, usages, practices, procedures and rules of the CITY OF NEW YORK and the New York City Police Department, plaintiff MICHAEL MARCUS was unlawfully arrested and maliciously prosecuted.

72. Defendants, collectively and individually, while acting under color of state law, were directly and actively involved in violating plaintiff MICHAEL MARCUS' constitutional rights.

73. All of the foregoing acts by defendants deprived plaintiff MICHAEL MARCUS of federally protected rights, including, but not limited to, the right:

- A. Not to be deprived of liberty without due process of law;
- B. To be free from false arrest/unlawful imprisonment;
- C. To be free from the failure to intervene;
- D. To be free from malicious prosecution;
- E. To be free from deprivation of his right to fair trial;
- F. To be free from malicious abuse of process; and
- G. To receive equal protection under law.

74. As a result of the foregoing, plaintiff MICHAEL MARCUS is entitled to compensatory damages in an amount to be fixed by a jury, and is further entitled to punitive damages against the individual defendants in an amount to be fixed by a jury, plus reasonable attorneys' fees, costs and disbursements of this action.

Supplemental State Law Claims

75. Plaintiff repeats, reiterates, and realleges each and every allegation contained in paragraphs numbered "1" through "74" with the same force and effect as if fully set forth herein.

76. Within ninety (90) days after the claim herein accrued, plaintiff duly served upon, presented to and filed with the CITY OF NEW YORK, a Notice of Claim setting forth all facts and information required under the General Municipal Law 50-e.

77. The CITY OF NEW YORK has wholly neglected or refused to make an adjustment or payment thereof and more than thirty (30) days have elapsed since the presentation of such claim as aforesaid.

78. This action was commenced within one (1) year and ninety (90) days after the

cause of action herein accrued.

79. This action falls within one or more of the exceptions as outlined in C.P.L.R. 1602.

AS AND FOR A TENTH CAUSE OF ACTION
(Malicious Prosecution under the laws of the State of New York)

80. Plaintiff repeats, reiterates and realleges each and every allegation contained in paragraphs numbered “1” through “79” with the same force and effect as if fully set forth herein.

81. Defendants initiated, commenced and continued a malicious prosecution against plaintiff MICHAEL MARCUS.

82. Defendants caused plaintiff MICHAEL MARCUS to be prosecuted without probable cause until the charges were dismissed on or about May 21, 2012.

83. As a result of the foregoing, plaintiff MICHAEL MARCUS is entitled to compensatory damages in an amount to be fixed by a jury, and is further entitled to punitive damages against the individual defendants in an amount to be fixed by a jury, plus reasonable attorneys’ fees, costs and disbursements of this action.

AS AND FOR AN ELEVENTH CAUSE OF ACTION
(Intentional Infliction of Emotional Distress under the laws of the State of New York)

84. Plaintiff repeats, reiterates, and realleges each and every allegation contained in paragraphs numbered “1” through “83” with the same force and effect as if fully set forth herein.

85. The aforementioned conduct was extreme and outrageous, and exceeded all reasonable bounds of decency.

86. The aforementioned conduct was committed by defendants while acting within the scope of their employment by defendant CITY OF NEW YORK.

87. The aforementioned conduct was committed by defendants while acting in

furtherance of their employment by defendant CITY OF NEW YORK.

88. The aforementioned conduct was intentional and for the sole purpose of causing severe emotional distress to plaintiff MICHAEL MARCUS.

89. As a result of the aforementioned conduct, plaintiff MICHAEL MARCUS suffered emotional distress, physical and mental injury, together with embarrassment, humiliation, shock, fright, and loss of freedom.

90. As a result of the foregoing, plaintiff MICHAEL MARCUS is entitled to compensatory damages in an amount to be fixed by a jury, and is further entitled to punitive damages against the individual defendants in an amount to be fixed by a jury, plus reasonable attorneys' fees, costs and disbursements of this action.

AS AND FOR A TWELFTH CAUSE OF ACTION
(Negligent Screening, Hiring, and Retention under the laws of the State of New York)

91. Plaintiff repeats, reiterates, and realleges each and every allegation contained in paragraph numbered "1" through "90" with the same force and effect as if fully set forth herein.

92. Upon information and belief, defendant CITY OF NEW YORK failed to use reasonable care in the screening, hiring and retention of the aforesaid defendants who conducted and participated in the malicious prosecution of plaintiff MICHAEL MARCUS.

93. Defendant CITY OF NEW YORK knew, or should have known in the exercise of reasonable care, the propensities of the individual defendants to engage in the wrongful conduct heretofore alleged in this Complaint.

94. As a result of the foregoing, plaintiff MICHAEL MARCUS is entitled to compensatory damages in an amount to be fixed by a jury, and is further entitled to punitive damages against the individual defendants in an amount to be fixed by a jury, plus reasonable

attorneys' fees, costs and disbursements of this action.

AS AND FOR A THIRTEENTH CAUSE OF ACTION
(Negligent Training and Supervision under the laws of the State of New York)

95. Plaintiff repeats, reiterates, and realleges each and every allegation contained in paragraphs numbered "1" through "94" with the same force and effect as if fully set forth herein.

96. Upon information and belief the defendant CITY OF NEW YORK failed to use reasonable care in the training and supervision of the aforesaid defendants who conducted and participated in the malicious prosecution of plaintiff MICHAEL MARCUS.

97. As a result of the foregoing, plaintiff MICHAEL MARCUS is entitled to compensatory damages in an amount to be fixed by a jury, and is further entitled to punitive damages against the individual defendants in an amount to be fixed by a jury, plus reasonable attorneys' fees, costs and disbursements of this action.

AS AND FOR A FOURTEENTH CAUSE OF ACTION
(Negligence under the laws of the State of New York)

98. Plaintiff repeats, reiterates, and realleges each and every allegation contained in paragraphs numbered "1" through "97" with the same force and effect as if fully set forth herein.

99. Plaintiff's injuries herein were caused by the carelessness, recklessness and negligence of the defendant CITY OF NEW YORK and its employees and agents, who were on duty and acting in the scope of their employment when they engaged in the wrongful conduct described herein.

100. As a result of the foregoing, plaintiff MICHAEL MARCUS is entitled to compensatory damages in an amount to be fixed by a jury, and is further entitled to punitive damages against the individual defendants in an amount to be fixed by a jury, plus reasonable attorneys' fees, costs and disbursements of this action.

AS AND FOR A FIFTEENTH CAUSE OF ACTION
(Respondeat Superior liability under the laws of the State of New York)

101. Plaintiff repeats, reiterates, and realleges each and every allegation contained in paragraphs numbered “1” through “100” with the same force and effect as if fully set forth herein.

102. Defendant CITY OF NEW YORK is vicariously liable for the acts of its employees and agents who were on duty and acting in the scope of their employment when they engaged in the wrongful conduct described herein.

103. As a result of the foregoing, plaintiff MICHAEL MARCUS is entitled to compensatory damages in an amount to be fixed by a jury, and is further entitled to punitive damages against the individual defendants in an amount to be fixed by a jury, plus reasonable attorneys’ fees, costs and disbursements of this action.

AS AND FOR A SIXTEENTH CAUSE OF ACTION
(Violation of N.Y.S. Constitution Article 1 §11)

104. Plaintiff repeats, reiterates, and realleges each and every allegation contained in paragraphs numbered “1” through “103” with the same force and effect as if fully set forth herein.

105. As a result of defendants’ conduct, plaintiff was deprived of his right to equal protection of laws.

106. As a result of the foregoing, plaintiff MICHAEL MARCUS is entitled to compensatory damages in an amount to be fixed by a jury, and is further entitled to punitive damages against the individual defendants in an amount to be fixed by a jury, plus reasonable attorneys’ fees, costs and disbursements of this action.

AS AND FOR A SEVENTEENTH CAUSE OF ACTION
(Violation of N.Y.S. Constitution Article 1 §12)

107. Plaintiff repeats, reiterates, and realleges each and every allegation contained in paragraphs numbered “1” through “106” with the same force and effect as if fully set forth herein.

108. As a result of defendants’ conduct, plaintiff was deprived of his right to security against unreasonable searches, seizures, and interceptions.

109. As a result of the foregoing, plaintiff MICHAEL MARCUS is entitled to compensatory damages in an amount to be fixed by a jury, and is further entitled to punitive damages against the individual defendants in an amount to be fixed by a jury, plus reasonable attorneys’ fees, costs and disbursements of this action.

WHEREFORE, plaintiff MICHAEL MARCUS demands judgment and prays for the following relief, jointly and severally, against the defendants:

- (A) full and fair compensatory damages in an amount to be determined by a jury;
- (B) punitive damages against the individually named defendants in an amount to be determined by a jury;
- (C) reasonable attorneys’ fees and the costs and disbursements of this action; and
- (D) such other and further relief as appears just and proper.

Dated: Brooklyn, New York
August 2, 2014

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By: 

BRETT H. KLEIN (BK4744)

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
EASTERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK

-----X

MICHAEL MARCUS,

Plaintiff,

-against-

13 CV 4655
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CITY OF NEW YORK, JUSTIN FELDMAN, Individually,
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being fictitious, as the true names are presently unknown),

Defendants.

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AMENDED COMPLAINT

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