

IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
FOR THE EASTERN DISTRICT OF MISSOURI
EASTERN DIVISION

CHRIS BROWN, *et al.*,

Plaintiffs,

v.

No. 4:25-cv-1162

BUREAU OF ALCOHOL, TOBACCO,
FIREARMS AND EXPLOSIVES, *et al.*,

Defendants.

DEFENDANTS' MOTION FOR SUMMARY JUDGMENT

Pursuant to Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 56, defendants respectfully move for summary judgment on all claims contained in plaintiffs' complaint, ECF No. 1. The grounds for this motion are set forth in the accompanying memorandum and supporting materials.

Dated: December 17, 2025

Respectfully submitted,

BRETT A. SHUMATE
Assistant Attorney General
Civil Division

ANDREW I. WARDEN
Assistant Branch Director

/s/ Jody D. Lowenstein
JODY D. LOWENSTEIN
Mont. Bar No. 55816869
Trial Attorney
U.S. Department of Justice
Civil Division, Federal Programs Branch
1100 L Street NW
Washington, DC 20005
Phone: (202) 598-9280
Email: jody.d.lowenstein@usdoj.gov

Attorneys for Defendants

CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

On December 17, 2025, I electronically submitted the foregoing document with the Clerk of Court for the U.S. District Court, Eastern District of Missouri, using the Court's electronic case filing system. I hereby certify that I have served all parties electronically or by another manner authorized by Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 5(b)(2).

/s/ Jody D. Lowenstein
JODY D. LOWENSTEIN
Trial Attorney
U.S. Department of Justice