## UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT EASTERN DISTRICT OF MICHIGAN SOUTHERN DIVISION

RILEY FRANZ, and JEFFREY FRANZ and BRANDI FRANZ, as NEXT FRIEND for ISABELLA FRANZ, a Minor,

Plaintiffs,

Hon. Mark A. Goldsmith Magistrate Anthony P. Patti

No. 21-12871

V

OXFORD COMMUNITY SCHOOLS, NICHOLAS EJAK and SHAWN HOPKINS,

## Defendants.

Geoffrey N. Fieger (P30441)

James J. Harrington (P65351)

Robert G. Kamenec (P35283)

Milica Filipovic (P80189)

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## **NOTICE OF APPEAL**

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that Defendants, SHAWN HOPKINS and NICHOLAS EJAK, hereby appeal to the U.S. Court of Appeals for the Sixth Circuit

from the attached Opinion and Order granting in part and denying in part Defendants' motion for judgment on the pleadings entered on May 12, 2023 (ECF No. 142, PageID.2219-2245, Exhibit A).

Defendants Shawn Hopkins and Nicholas Ejak appeal the District Court's denial of their assertions of qualified immunity as to Plaintiffs' §1983 Substantive Due Process Claims brought under the state created danger theory. The District Court's denial of qualified immunity as to Plaintiffs' claims against Hopkins and Ejak constitutes an appealable final order. 28 U.S.C. § 1291; *Mitchell v. Forsyth*, 472 US 511, 530 (1985); *Martin v. City of Broadview Hts*, 712 F3d 951, 957 (6th Cir 2013).

This appeal of the denial of qualified and absolute immunity does not involve disputed facts on this issue, but rather, presents the purely legal question of whether the District Court mistakenly held that Hopkins and Ejak's actions violated Plaintiffs' clearly established constitutional rights. Accordingly, the U.S. Court of Appeals for the Sixth Circuit has jurisdiction. *See generally, Mitchell v. Forsyth*, 472 US 511, 530 (1985); *Estate of Carter v. City of Detroit*, 408 F.3d 305 (6th Cir 2005).

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DATED: June 1, 2023

## **CERTIFICATE OF ELECTRONIC SERVICE**

TIMOTHY J. MULLINS states that on June 1, 2023, he did serve a copy of the **Notice of Appeal** via the United States District Court electronic transmission.

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