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Caterpillar Inc. v. Entec Engine Corporation and Clyde C. Bryant

CATERPILLAR INC.'S COMPLAINT FOR DECLARATORY RELIEF

EXHIBIT "B"
Part I

US006951211B2

(12) **United States Patent**
Bryant

(10) **Patent No.: US 6,951,211 B2**
(45) **Date of Patent: Oct. 4, 2005**

(54) **COLD AIR SUPER-CHARGED INTERNAL COMBUSTION ENGINE, WORKING CYCLE AND METHOD**

(76) Inventor: **Clyde C. Bryant**, 410 Trammell Dr., Alpharetta, GA (US) 30004

(*) Notice: Subject to any disclaimer, the term of this patent is extended or adjusted under 35 U.S.C. 154(b) by 0 days.

(21) Appl. No.: **10/385,588**

(22) Filed: **Mar. 11, 2003**

(65) **Prior Publication Data**

US 2004/0123849 A1 Jul. 1, 2004

Related U.S. Application Data

(63) Continuation-in-part of application No. 10/206,847, filed on Jul. 26, 2002, now abandoned, which is a continuation-in-part of application No. 09/632,739, filed on Aug. 4, 2000, which is a continuation of application No. 08/863,103, filed on May 23, 1997, now Pat. No. 6,279,550, which is a continuation-in-part of application No. 08/841,488, filed on Apr. 23, 1997, now abandoned, which is a continuation-in-part of application No. 09/757,772, filed on Jan. 9, 2001, now abandoned, said application No. 10/385,588, is a continuation-in-part of application No. 10/029,224, filed on Dec. 20, 2001, now abandoned.

(60) Provisional application No. 60/022,102, filed on Jul. 17, 1996, provisional application No. 60/023,460, filed on Aug. 6, 1996, provisional application No. 60/029,260, filed on Oct. 25, 1996, provisional application No. 60/040,630, filed on Mar. 7, 1997, provisional application No. 60/175,597, filed on Jan. 11, 2000, provisional application No. 60/259,727, filed on Jan. 4, 2001, provisional application No. 60/278,030, filed on Mar. 22, 2001, provisional application No. 60/284,711, filed on Apr. 18, 2001, provisional application No. 60/296,620, filed on Jun. 7, 2001, provisional application No. 60/297,663, filed on Jun. 12, 2001, provisional application No. 60/340,728, filed on Oct. 22, 2001, provisional application No. 60/340,609, filed on Dec. 14, 2001, and provisional application No. 60/374,392, filed on Apr. 22, 2002.

(51) **Int. Cl.**[7] **F02B 33/00**

(52) **U.S. Cl.** **123/559.1**; 123/316; 123/432

(58) **Field of Search** 123/559.1, 564, 123/316, 432, 213, 216

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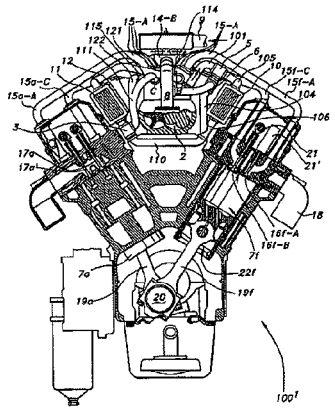
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(74) *Attorney, Agent, or Firm*—Womble Carlyle Sandridge & Rice PLLC

(57) **ABSTRACT**

Working cycle for internal combustion engines, with methods and apparatuses for managing combustion charge density, temperature, pressures and turbulence (among other characteristics). At least one embodiment describes a supercharged internal combustion engine in which a supercharging portion of air is compressed, cooled and injected late in the compression process. A sub-normal compression ratio or low "effective" compression ratio initial air charge is received by a cylinder/compression chamber on the engine intake process, which during compression produces only a fraction of heat-of-compression as that produced by a conventional engine. During compression process, dense, cooled supercharging air charge is injected, adding density and turbulence above that of conventional engines with low "effective" compression ratio for this portion of air charge also. Compression continues and near piston top dead center, the air charge being mixed with fuel is ignited for power pulse followed by scavenging.

28 Claims, 37 Drawing Sheets



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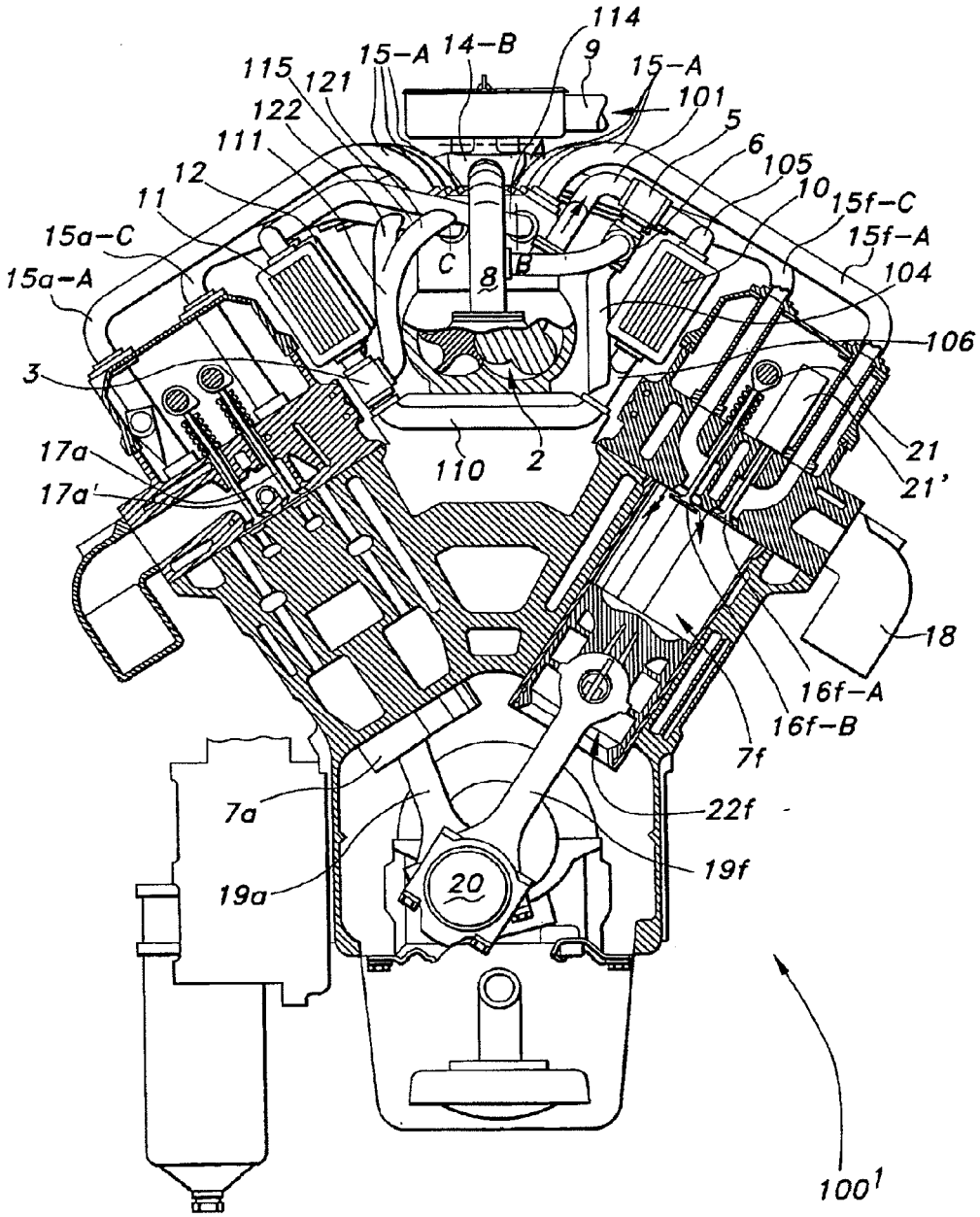

114
9
15-A
14-B
15-A
115
121
122
111
101
5
6
105
10
12
11
15f-C
15a-C
15f-A
15a-A
104
C
8
B
106
3
21
21'
17a
17a'
110
2
18
16f-A
16f-B
7f
7a
22f
19f
19a
20
100'

FIG 1

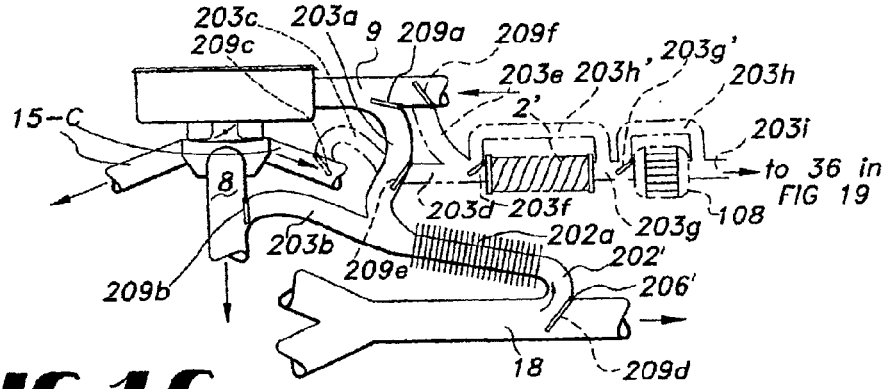

203c
203a
9
209a
209f
209c
203e
203h'
203g'
203h
2'
15-C
203i
to 36 in FIG 19
8
203d
203f
108
203g
202a
203b
202'
209e
209b
206'
18
209d

FIG 1C

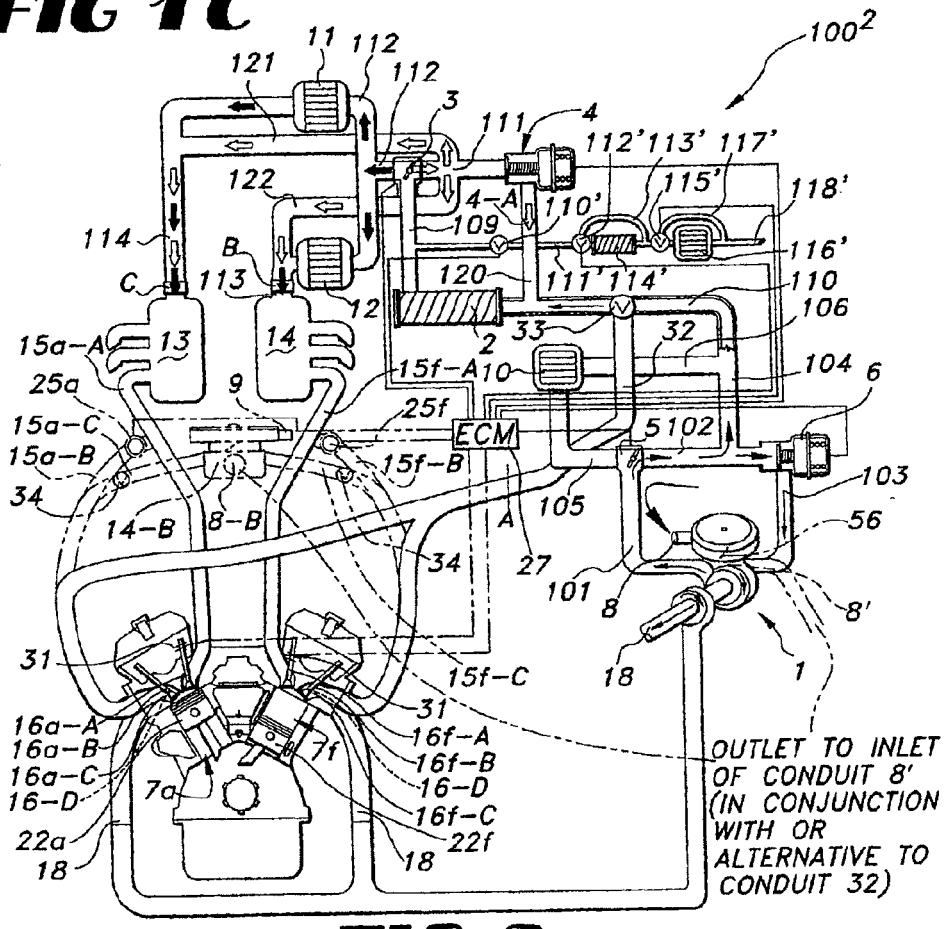

100
2
11
112
121
112
3
111
4
112'
113'
117'
122
115'
118'
4-A
110'
109
114
B
116'
C
113
120
111'
114'
110
12
106
2
33
32
15a-A
13
14
15f-A
10
104
6
25a
9
25f
ECM
5102
15a-C
15a-B
15f-B
103
34
14-B
8-B
A
105
56
34
27
101
8
8'
31
15f-C
18
1
31
16a-A
16f-A
16a-B
16f-B
16a-C
16-D
7f
7a
16-D
16f-C
22a
22f
18
18
OUTLET TO INLET OF CONDUIT 8' (IN CONJUNCTION WITH OR ALTERNATIVE TO CONDUIT 32)

FIG 2

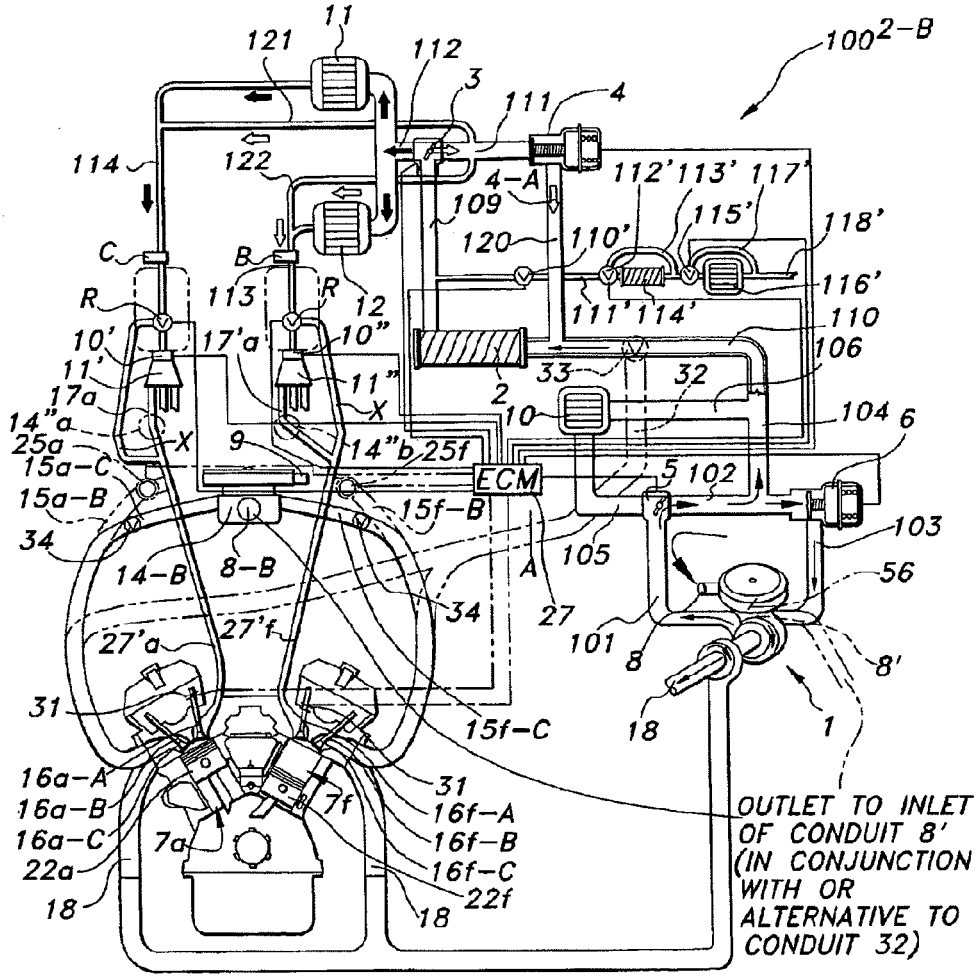

11
121
112
3
111
4
100
2-B
114
122
4-A
109
120
110'
112'
113'
117'
115'
118'
116'
111'
114'
110
106
C
B
R
113
R
12
10'
17'a
10"
11'
11"
17a
14"a
25a
15a-C
15a-B
34
X
9
14"b
25f
2
10
33
32
104
6
ECM
5
102
103
15f-B
105
A
56
14-B
8-B
34
27
101
8
8'
27'a
27'f
31
15f-C
18
1
16a-A
16a-B
16a-C
22a
18
7a
7f
31
16f-A
16f-B
16f-C
22f
18
OUTLET TO INLET OF CONDUIT 8' (IN CONJUNCTION WITH OR ALTERNATIVE TO CONDUIT 32)

FIG 2B

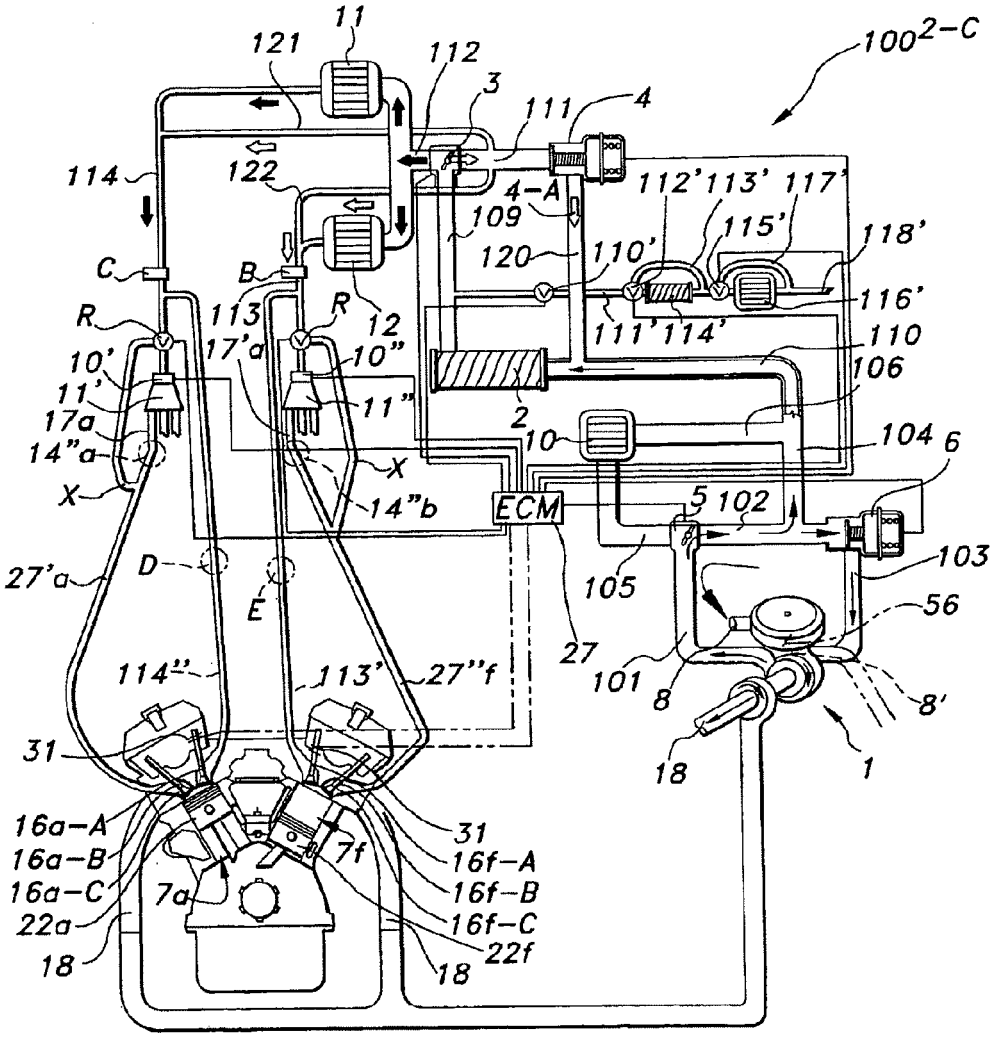

11
121
112
3
111
4
100 2-C
114
122
4-A
112' 113' 117'
109
115'
118'
120
110'
C
B
116'
R
113
R
12
111' 114'
110
17'a
10"
106
10'
11'
11"
2
17a
14"a
10
104
6
X
X
14"b
ECM
5 102
27'a
D
E
105
103
56
27
101
114"
113'
27"f
8
8'
31
18
1
16a-A
16a-B
16a-C
22a
18
7a
7f
31
16f-A
16f-B
16f-C
22f
18

FIG 2C

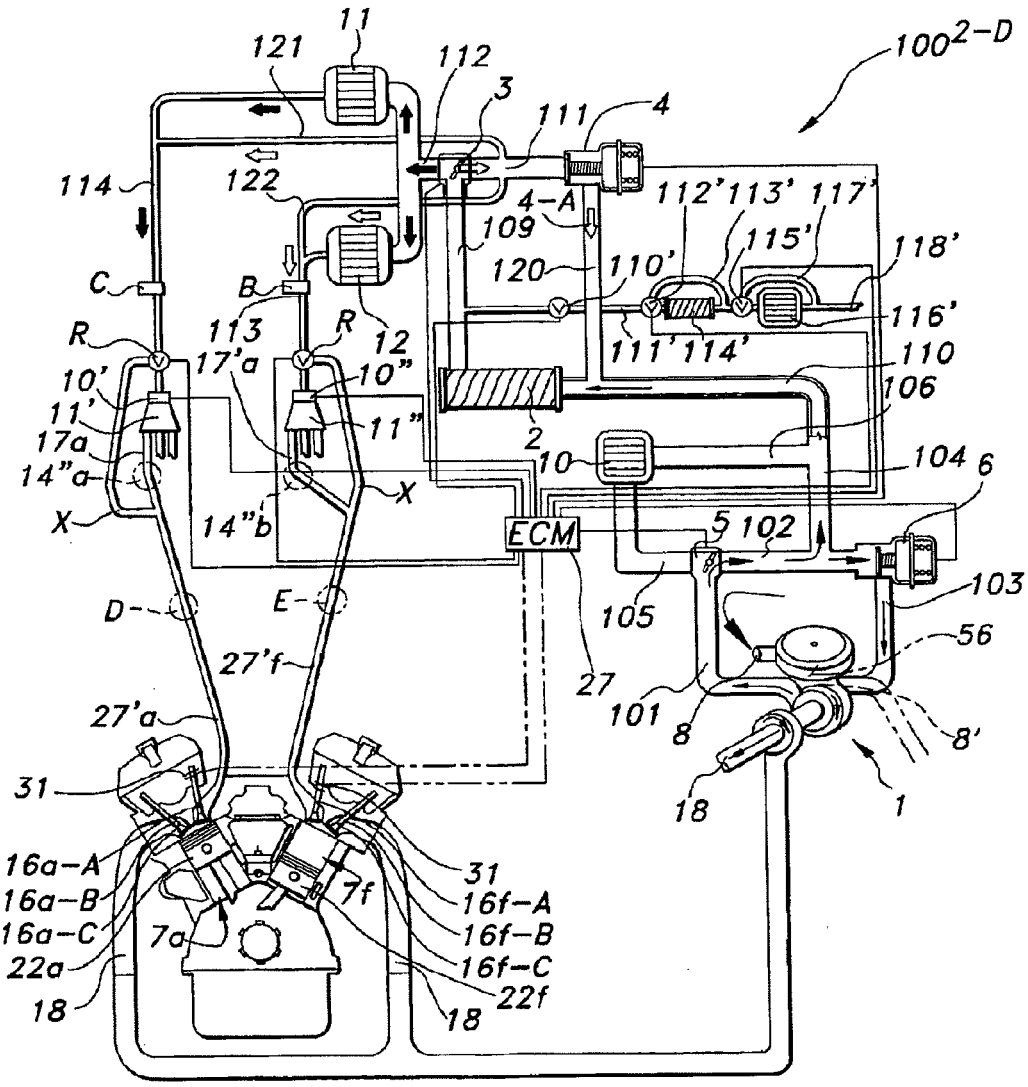

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116'
R
113
R
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111'
114'
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17'a
10"
10'
106
11'
11"
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17a
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104
6
14"a
X
X
14"b
ECM
5
102
103
D
E
105
56
27'f
27
27'a
101
8
8'
31
18
1
16a-A
31
16a-B
7f
16f-A
16a-C
7a
16f-B
22a
16f-C
22f
18
18

FIG 2D

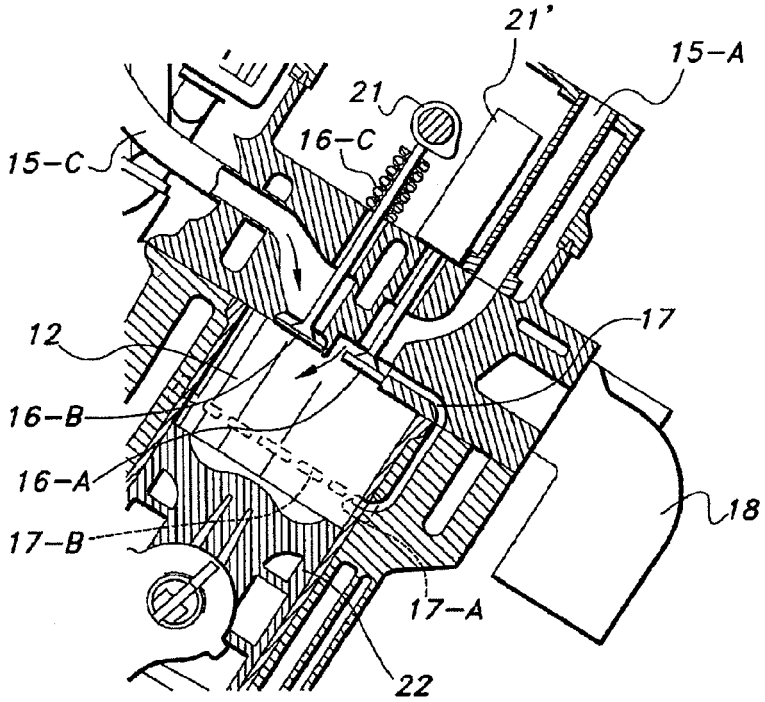

21'
15-A
21
16-C
15-C
12
17
16-B
16-A
18
17-B
17-A
22

FIG 3

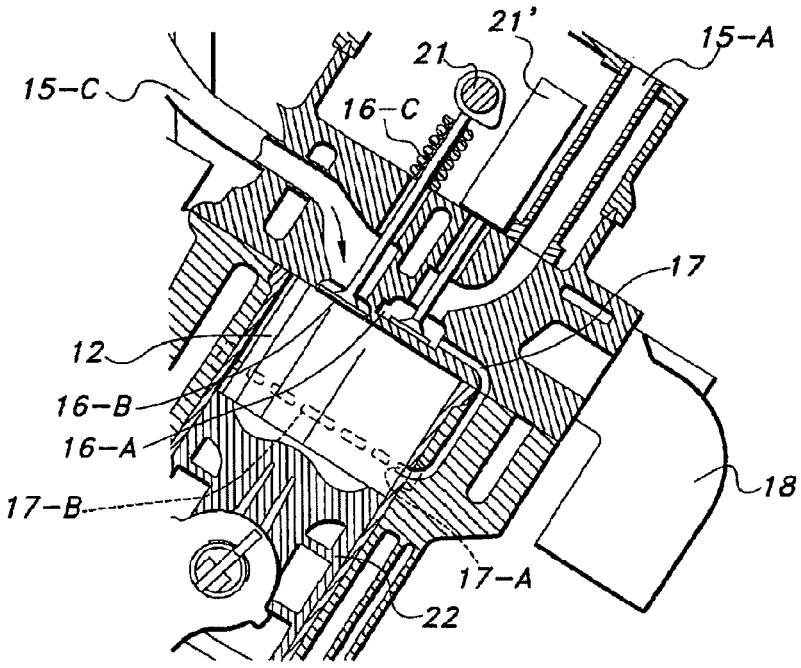

21'
15-A
21
15-C
16-C
17
12
16-B
16-A
18
17-B
17-A
22

FIG 4