

**UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
FOR THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA**

**UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,**

v.

**DONALD J. TRUMP,**

Defendant.

Criminal Action No. 23-257 (TSC)

**ORDER**

For the reasons set forth in the accompanying Memorandum Opinion, ECF No. 171, Defendant's Motion to Dismiss Based on Presidential Immunity, ECF No. 74, is hereby DENIED; and Defendant's Motion to Dismiss Based on Constitutional Grounds, ECF No. 113, is hereby DENIED.

Date: December 1, 2023

*Tanya S. Chutkan*

TANYA S. CHUTKAN  
United States District Judge