

**IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
FOR THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA**

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA	:	Case No: 22-CR-00364-APM
	:	
v.	:	
	:	18 U.S.C. § 5104(e)(2)(G)
RICHARD ESCALERA,	:	
	:	
Defendant.	:	
	:	

STATEMENT OF OFFENSE

Pursuant to Federal Rule of Criminal Procedure 11, the United States of America, by and through its attorney, the United States Attorney for the District of Columbia, and the defendant, RICHARD ESCALERA, with the concurrence of his attorney, agree and stipulate to the below factual basis for the defendant’s guilty plea—that is, if this case were to proceed to trial, the parties stipulate that the United States could prove the below facts beyond a reasonable doubt:

The Attack at the U.S. Capitol on January 6, 2021

1. The U.S. Capitol, which is located at First Street, SE, in Washington, D.C., is secured 24 hours a day by U.S. Capitol Police. Restrictions around the U.S. Capitol include permanent and temporary security barriers and posts manned by U.S. Capitol Police. Only authorized people with appropriate identification are allowed access inside the U.S. Capitol.

2. On January 6, 2021, the exterior plaza of the U.S. Capitol was closed to members of the public.

3. On January 6, 2021, a joint session of the United States Congress convened at the United States Capitol, which is located at First Street, SE, in Washington, D.C. During the joint session, elected members of the United States House of Representatives and the United States

Senate were meeting in separate chambers of the United States Capitol to certify the vote count of the Electoral College of the 2020 Presidential Election, which had taken place on November 3, 2020. The joint session began at approximately 1:00 p.m. Shortly thereafter, by approximately 1:30 p.m., the House and Senate adjourned to separate chambers to resolve a particular objection. Vice President Mike Pence was present and presiding, first in the joint session, and then in the Senate chamber.

4. As the proceedings continued in both the House and the Senate, and with Vice President Pence present and presiding over the Senate, a large crowd gathered outside the U.S. Capitol. As noted above, temporary and permanent barricades were in place around the exterior of the U.S. Capitol building, and U.S. Capitol Police were present and attempting to keep the crowd away from the Capitol building and the proceedings underway inside.

5. At approximately 2:00 p.m., certain individuals in the crowd forced their way through, up, and over the barricades, and officers of the U.S. Capitol Police, and the crowd advanced to the exterior façade of the building. The crowd was not lawfully authorized to enter or remain in the building and, prior to entering the building, no members of the crowd submitted to security screenings or weapons checks by U.S. Capitol Police Officers or other authorized security officials.

6. At such time, the certification proceedings were still underway and the exterior doors and windows of the U.S. Capitol were locked or otherwise secured. Members of the U.S. Capitol Police attempted to maintain order and keep the crowd from entering the Capitol; however, shortly after 2:00 p.m., individuals in the crowd forced entry into the U.S. Capitol, including by breaking windows and by assaulting members of law enforcement, as others in the crowd

encouraged and assisted those acts. The riot resulted in substantial damage to the U.S. Capitol, requiring the expenditure of more than \$1.4 million dollars for repairs.

7. Shortly thereafter, at approximately 2:20 p.m., members of the United States House of Representatives and United States Senate, including the President of the Senate, Vice President Pence, were instructed to—and did—evacuate the chambers. Accordingly, all proceedings of the United States Congress, including the joint session, were effectively suspended until shortly after 8:00 p.m. the same day. In light of the dangerous circumstances caused by the unlawful entry to the U.S. Capitol, including the danger posed by individuals who had entered the U.S. Capitol without any security screening or weapons check, Congressional proceedings could not resume until after every unauthorized occupant had left the U.S. Capitol, and the building had been confirmed secured. The proceedings resumed at approximately 8:00 p.m. after the building had been secured. Vice President Pence remained in the United States Capitol from the time he was evacuated from the Senate Chamber until the session resumed.

ESCALERA's Participation in the January 6, 2021, Capitol Riot

8. On January 6, 2021, the defendant walked to the U.S. Capitol building after attending President Trump's "Stop the Steal" rally. As the defendant approached the U.S. Capitol building, he encountered metal fencing, barricades and numerous "AREA CLOSED" signs. The defendant proceeded past these barriers and onto the restricted grounds of the U.S. Capitol.

9. At approximately 2:21 pm., the defendant was standing at the front of a police barricade located near the southwest scaffolding outside the U.S. Capitol building. During this time, the defendant joined other rioters in chanting "STOP THE STEAL" and was pepper sprayed by police.

10. At approximately 2:44 p.m., the defendant entered the U.S. Capitol building through the Upper West Terrace Door. At the time the defendant entered, a loud alarm was sounding at the door. There were also signs posted on the interior door that read, among other things, “EMERGENCY EXIT ONLY.” When he entered the U.S. Capitol, the defendant was recording a video on his cellular phone or camcorder.

11. After entering through the Upper West Terrace Doors, the defendant walked up the stairs and into the Rotunda. The defendant walked around the Rotunda for several minutes taking photographs and videos on his cellular phone and camcorder.

12. At approximately 3:05 p.m., police officers with the U.S. Capitol Police (USCP) and Metropolitan Police Department (MPD) began to form a police line in an effort to move rioters, including the defendant out of the Rotunda. The defendant was at the back of the crowd and was being physically pushed by police out of the Rotunda.

13. At approximately 3:14 p.m., as police officers were attempting to remove the defendant from the Rotunda, the defendant vomited on the Rotunda floor. The defendant remained in the Rotunda until approximately 3:15 p.m.

14. The defendant exited the U.S. Capitol through the East Rotunda Doors at approximately 3:25 p.m.

15. The defendant knew at the time he entered the U.S. Capitol Building that he did not have authority to do so and that the building was restricted.

Respectfully submitted,

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DEFENDANT'S ACKNOWLEDGMENT

I, Richard Escalera, have read this Statement of the Offense and have discussed it with my attorney. I fully understand this Statement of the Offense. I agree and acknowledge by my signature that this Statement of the Offense is true and accurate. I do this voluntarily and of my own free will. No threats have been made to me nor am I under the influence of anything that could impede my ability to understand this Statement of the Offense fully.

Date: 4/3/23


Richard Escalera
Defendant

ATTORNEY'S ACKNOWLEDGMENT

I have read this Statement of the Offense and have reviewed it with my client fully. I concur in my client's desire to adopt this Statement of the Offense as true and accurate.

Date: _____

Allen H.
Orenberg

Allen Orenberg
Attorney for Defendant

 Digitally signed by Allen H. Orenberg
Date: 2023.04.05 14:02:34 -04'00'