

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
FOR THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

IN RE GRAND JURY SUBPOENAS  
[REDACTED]

Case No. 22-gj-33 (BAH)

Chief Judge Beryl A. Howell

UNDER SEAL

ORDER

[REDACTED]  
[REDACTED]  
[REDACTED], withheld testimony from the grand jury, under instruction from former president Donald J. Trump to invoke executive privilege [REDACTED] over communications and meetings relevant to the grand jury's investigation. In response, the government filed the pending [REDACTED]  
[REDACTED]  
[REDACTED], seeking an order to compel [REDACTED] to give testimony previously withheld on the former president's instruction.

Upon consideration of the government's Motion [REDACTED]

[REDACTED]  
[REDACTED] and the entire record herein, the Court finds that (1) the testimony withheld by [REDACTED] on instruction from the former president are assumed to be presumptively protected by the presidential communications privilege arising from the former president's generalized interest in confidentiality; [REDACTED]

[REDACTED]  
[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]; (3) the grand jury has a demonstrated, specific need for testimony from [REDACTED] about communications and meetings that overcomes the former president’s assertion of the presidential communications privilege, as relied on by the witnesses; and (4) the government has sufficiently demonstrated that evidence of these communications is important and relevant to the grand jury’s investigation and that the evidence is not available with due diligence elsewhere. Accordingly, it is hereby—

**ORDERED** that the government’s Sealed Motion to Compel Testimony Withheld from the Grand Jury, [REDACTED] is **GRANTED**; it is further

**ORDERED** that [REDACTED] are to appear before the Grand Jury of the United States District Court for the District of Columbia and give testimony, which they have previously withheld on the basis of the presidential communications privilege [REDACTED], relating, but not limited, to any communications and meetings regarding the [REDACTED] topics, and any similar such communications or meetings:

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

1. [REDACTED]  
[REDACTED]  
[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]  
[REDACTED]  
[REDACTED]

1. [REDACTED]  
[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]  
[REDACTED]  
[REDACTED]

1. [REDACTED]  
[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]  
[REDACTED]  
[REDACTED]

1. [REDACTED]  
[REDACTED]  
[REDACTED]

[REDACTED] it is further

**ORDERED** that the government submit to the Court, by [REDACTED] at 12 p.m., any proposed redactions to the accompanying Memorandum Opinion that are necessary before disclosure of the Opinion to the witnesses, their counsel, the former president, and his counsel.

**SO ORDERED.**

Date: November 19, 2022

The signature of Beryl A. Howell is written in cursive over a horizontal line. To the left of the signature is the official seal of the United States District Court for the District of Columbia, which features an eagle with a shield, holding an olive branch and arrows, with a constellation of stars above its head.

BERYL A. HOWELL  
Chief Judge