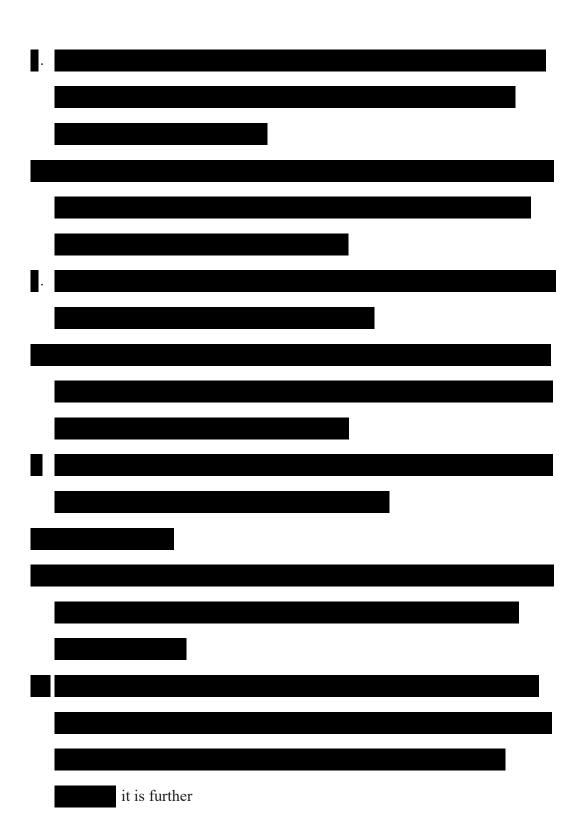
UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

	UNDER SEAL
	Chief Judge Beryl A. Howell
IN RE GRAND JURY SUBPOENAS	Case No. 22-gj-33 (BAH)

<u>ORDER</u>	
, withheld testimony from	
the grand jury, under instruction from former president Donald J. Trump to invoke executive	
privilege over communications and meetings relevant to the grand	
jury's investigation. In response, the government filed the pending	
, seeking an order to compel to give testimony	
previously withheld on the former president's instruction.	
Upon consideration of the government's Motion	
and the entire record herein, the Court finds that (1)	
the testimony withheld by	
assumed to be presumptively protected by the presidential communications privilege arising	
from the former president's generalized interest in confidentiality;	

; (3) the grand jury has a
demonstrated, specific need for testimony from
meetings that overcomes the former president's assertion of the presidential communications
privilege, as relied on by the witnesses; and (4) the government has sufficiently demonstrated
that evidence of these communications is important and relevant to the grand jury's investigation
and that the evidence is not available with due diligence elsewhere. Accordingly, it is hereby—
ORDERED that the government's Sealed Motion to Compel Testimony Withheld from
the Grand Jury, is GRANTED ; it is further
ORDERED that
the United States District Court for the District of Columbia and give testimony, which they have
previously withheld on the basis of the presidential communications privilege
, relating, but not limited, to any communications and meetings regarding the
topics, and any similar such communications or meetings:



ORDERED that the government submit to the Court, by at 12 p.m., any proposed redactions to the accompanying Memorandum Opinion that are necessary before disclosure of the Opinion to the witnesses, their counsel, the former president, and his counsel.

SO ORDERED.

Date: November 19, 2022

BERYL A. HOWELL

Chief Judge