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1	UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA
3	United States of America,) Criminal Action
4) No. 1:21-cr-00035-RC-7
4	Plaintiff,)) Sentencing
5	vs.)
6	Ronald Colton McAbee,) Washington, D.C.) February 29, 2024
7	Defendant.) Time: 9:30 a.m.
8	
9	Transcript of <u>Sentencing</u> Held Before
	The Honorable Rudolph Contreras
10	United States District Judge
11	
12	<u>APPEARANCES</u>
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19	-
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24	Proceedings recorded by mechanical stenography. Transcript
	produced by computer-aided transcription.
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1 PROCEED INGS THE COURTROOM DEPUTY: This is Criminal Action 21-35, 2 3 United States v. Ronald Colton McAbee. 4 Counsel, please approach the podium and state your 5 appearance for the record. 6 MS. KEARNEY: Good morning, Your Honor. Benet 7 Kearney and Alexandra Foster for the United States. 8 THE COURT: Good morning. 9 MS. FOSTER: Good morning. 10 MR. SCHIFFELBEIN: Good morning, Your Honor. Benjamin Schiffelbein for Mr. McAbee, who is present. 11 12 THE COURT: Good morning. 13 Good morning, Mr. McAbee. 14 THE DEFENDANT: Good morning, sir. 15 THE COURT: All right. Mr. Schiffelbein, I think we 16 have the -- you've set a record for the most contested 17 quidelines issue ever in a sentencing. So settle in. This is 18 going to take a bit of time. 19 MR. SCHIFFELBEIN: Glad I could help, Your Honor. 20 THE COURT: All right. Mr. McAbee and defense 21 counsel, have you reviewed the presentence report as revised 22 following the defense and the government's submissions? 23 MR. SCHIFFELBEIN: We have, Your Honor. 24 THE COURT: Any additional objections, other than 25 those previously stated?

MR. SCHIFFELBEIN: There is one additional objection. And I -- I understand I probably should have filed it earlier. Just to the information in paragraph 34, there's a recitation of reports from the D.C. Jail, which we haven't received, and there's no witness testimony, nor was there any finding with respect to that incident. So we would object to that language.

THE COURT: All right. I'll duly note that objection.

Any from the government?

MS. KEARNEY: No, Your Honor, other than what we've laid out in our submission.

THE COURT: Okay. So under Federal Rule of Criminal Procedure 32(i)(3)(A), the Court will accept the presentence report as its findings of fact on issues not in dispute.

This case falls within the Sentencing Reform Act of 1984 under which Congress created the United States Sentencing Commission, which has issued detailed guidelines for judges such as myself to consider in determining the sentence in a criminal case like this. The commission has set sentencing ranges for specific offenses, and those ranges are contained in a Guidelines Manual.

However, in light of the Supreme Court's decision in Booker, the guidelines are not mandatory. They're advisory, but must be consulted by the Court in determining the appropriate sentence in a case. Therefore, I will assess and

determine the proper sentence in this case by reference to and in consideration of the guidelines, in the first instance. But the guidelines will be treated as advisory and not mandatory. And there's no presumption that the guideline sentence is the correct sentence. The guidelines will be considered, along with all the other relevant factors, under the sentencing statute found at 18 U.S.C. 3553.

Defendant has pleaded guilty to two counts of the third superseding indictment: Count 12, which is assaulting, resisting, or impeding certain officers in violation of 18 U.S.C. § 111(a)(1).

And Count 24, act of physical violence in the Capitol Grounds or Buildings in violation of 40 U.S.C. § 5104(e)(2)(F).

And found guilty by a jury for Count 9, inflicting bodily injury on certain officers and aiding and abetting in violation of 18 U.S.C. §§ 111(a)(1) and (b) and 2.

Count 14, civil disorder in violation of 18 U.S.C. \S 231(a)(3).

Count 18, entering and remaining in a restricted building or grounds with a deadly or dangerous weapon in violation of 18 U.S.C. \S 1752(a)(1) and (b)(1)(A).

Count 19, disorderly and disruptive conduct in a restricted building or grounds with a deadly or dangerous weapon in violation of 18 U.S.C. \S 1752(a)(2) and (b)(1)(A).

And Count 20, engaging in physical violence in a

restricted building or grounds with a deadly or dangerous weapon in violation of 18 U.S.C. \S 1752(a)(4) and (b)(1)(A).

There are several -- as I indicated earlier, there's several disputes concerning the appropriate guidelines calculation, and I'll go through them one by one.

So, first, there's a dispute between the defendant and the government and probation concerning whether 2 levels should be added for obstruction of justice because the defendant provided false testimony. A 2-level upward adjustment may be given for obstructing or impeding the administration of justice where the Court finds that the defendant willfully obstructed or impeded or attempted to obstruct or impede the administration of justice with respect to the investigation, prosecution, or sentencing of the instant offense of conviction and the obstructive conduct related to the defendant's offense of conviction and any relevant conduct. That's Sentencing Guidelines § 3C1.1.

The provision is not intended to punish a defendant for the exercise of a constitutional right, including the right to testify on his own behalf at trial. A defendant's denial of guilt, other than a denial of guilt under oath that constitutes perjury, is not a basis for application of the section. Not all inaccurate testimony or statements necessarily reflect a willful attempt to obstruct justice. Perjury for purposes of section 3C1.1 is the same as perjury under the federal perjury

statute, 18 U.S.C. 1621, as found in United States v. Dunnigan.

It occurs where a witness testifying under oath or affirmation gives false testimony concerning a material matter with the willful intent to provide false testimony rather than as a result of confusion, mistake, or faulty memory.

The government and probation's position is that the defendant repeatedly perjured himself at trial, and certainly much of Mr. McAbee's testimony at trial was not credible. In particular, his testimony of motives concerning his physical actions towards Officer A.W. -- that he intended to reposition him and that he had no idea that the Capitol Grounds were off limits -- that testimony was not credible.

But despite the contradictory video evidence, the Court does not find that the lack of credibility of Mr. McAbee's testimony is sufficient to warrant the upward adjustment for obstruction under a preponderance of evidence standard.

Mr. McAbee's testimony, in particular those parts that the government alleges were untrue, were based on -- were not based on objective verifiable facts directly contradicted by documentary evidence or other witnesses. Rather, they centered on his state of mind, his intent, and his willfulness.

While the jury, obviously, found the willfulness and specific intent required to convict Mr. McAbee of all the charges, the Court is reluctant to enhance Mr. McAbee's offense

level in such subjective areas as motives and perception, as opposed to an objective fact -- fact, such as whether the defendant gives a plainly false alibi in his testimony or attempts to place the blame for the crime on another person who cannot possibly have committed the crime.

Thus, the Court will not apply the 2-point enhancement following Judge Friedman's analysis in Safavian.

Second, defendant argues that he should not receive a 3-level enhancement for bodily injury. I have previously found that Officer A.W. suffered serious bodily injury, but the Co-Defendant Mullins only earned a 3-level enhancement for bodily injury because, in part, it was clear that A.W.'s head laceration appears to have occurred prior to his encounter with either Mullins or McAbee.

But defendant's position that no enhancement should apply is clearly wrong because A.W.'s credible testimony showed by a preponderance of the evidence that he received blows while he was being confronted by defendant at the top of the stairs, while he was brought down the steps, and while pinned at the bottom of the stairs. At the very least, his gas mask was pulled off while he was pinned under defendant, and he was sprayed by something that caused an intense burning sensation and made it difficult to breathe.

The scrapes and bruises he sustained while he received these blows and the intense pain and difficulty breathing he

experienced while pinned down qualify as physical injury caused by defendant's actions; therefore, I will apply that 3-level enhancement for bodily injury.

Third, although defendant acknowledges that the enhancement for a conviction under 111(b) clearly applies, he objects that its application results in at least a partial double-counting. The Court acknowledges this possibility, but that issue will be assessed in the context of considering a variance, not in whether or not to apply a clearly applicable guideline.

Fourth, defense counsel argues that defendant does not merit the 6-point enhancement for a government victim -- government officer victim who was attacked because of that status. The Court notes that numerous January 6th defendants in similar cases have had this enhancement applied to their cases, and it is merited here too.

Here it is clear that the defendant knew both

Officers Moore and A.W. were law enforcement officers, as their

dress and equipment made that fact obvious, and that was

certainly the reason defendant attacked them. He did not

attack any of the other rioters, only the officers.

And defendant's actions striking Officer Moore's head and pulling Officer A.W. towards the violent crowd down the stairs and pinning him down created a substantial risk of serious bodily injury. Thus, the 6-point enhancement clearly

applies.

Fifth, the government argues and probation accepts that a 2-point enhancement applies because of restraint of victim.

The guideline definition of physically restrained means the forcible restraint of the victim, such as being tied up, bound, or locked up.

Obviously, A.W. was not tied, bound, or locked up. And although application of the enhancement does not require one of these exact scenarios, these scenarios should provide meaningful guideposts. So it does require a bit of a stretch to make the enhancement applicable and the facts -- to the facts of this case.

That is not to say that a good argument can't be made that the enhancement could apply here. In particular, in this case, amongst the other co-defendants for which the government sought this enhancement, the enhancement would be most applicable here given that A.W. was pinned down under the defendant for about 25 seconds or so.

But even in this case, in the context of an enhancement that could significantly further restrain defendant's liberty, a certain amount of lenity is in order. And the facts of this case still do not fall in the heartland of cases in which the enhancement has been applied, especially when defendant's involvement in dragging A.W. was so brief. Although A.W. was pinned under the defendant for a brief period, it is not clear

that was defendant's specific intent. Thus, A.W.'s restraint did not seem to be the defendant's focus.

Six, defendant argues that the 4-level body-armor enhancement does not apply because he did not use the body armor as part of the offense and simply donning the body armor does not qualify his use. But as Judge Mehta concluded in Webster, 21-cr-208, although use means active employment in a manner to protect the person from gunfire but does not mean mere possession. Because defendant wore his body armor during his attacks on Officers Moore and A.W., a trained law enforcement officer, such as defendant, would have known the officers guarding the Capitol had guns and that attacking them could have resulted in gunfire.

Thus, it is reasonable to infer that wearing the body armor contributed to the offense in the sense that it would have emboldened McAbee to aggressively behave the way he did. Thus, I will apply the 4-level body-armor enhancement.

Seventh, defendant argues that the 4-level dangerous-weapon enhancement should not apply to his striking of Officer Moore with his gloves because those gloves do not qualify as dangerous weapons and that the quick strikes were not likely to cause any injury to Moore. This position seems contrary to the jury's necessary findings beyond a reasonable doubt.

Regardless, I find by a preponderance of the evidence

that the gloves qualify due to their reinforced knuckles, regardless of whether they were reinforced by plastic or brass, and their raised plastic ridges and that defendant intended to use and, in fact, did use them in a manner that was likely to cause bodily injury by striking Officer Moore with a closed fist at least once.

Eighth, defendant argues that he did not commit an aggravated assault. The Court wonders whether the defendant and his counsel watched the same videos that the jury and the Court watched. The videos depict an enraged, violent man wearing body armor and reinforced gloves spewing expletives as he attacked Officer Moore and worked to pull Officer A.W. away from the protection of the tunnel and his colleagues into the crowd of rioters.

His testimony concerning his efforts to reposition A.W. are not credible and are rejected by the Court.

Defendant's position that his attacks on the officers were minimal compared to most assaults is absurd. It was an aggravated assault in every sense of that term.

Finally, although the government disagrees with probation's grouping analysis, the Court will rely on probation's analysis because, in the end, the Court's bottom-line sentence will depend primarily on the comparator sentences rather than the very high guidelines ranges.

So making those -- accepting those things and rejecting

those things that I just stated, my calculations, using the 2023 Guidelines Manual, for the Count 9 offense level is a base offense level of 14; an additional 3 levels for victim-sustained bodily injury, which were the bruising, abrasions, and extreme pain after the gas mask was removed; the 2-level increase for the 111(b) conviction; 6-level increase for victim government officer and the offense motivated by such status; 4-level increase for the use of the body armor, which results in an adjusted offense level of 29. As indicated, I did not add the restraint or the obstruction.

That results in a total offense level of 29.

There's no acceptance adjustment for acceptance of responsibility.

With respect to the Count Group 1 offenses, the base level is 14. There's an additional 4 levels for the use of a dangerous weapon and an additional 6-level increase because the victim government officer — the victim was a government officer and the offense was motivated by that status.

That results in an adjusted offense level of 24.

There's no adjustment for acceptance of responsibility.

So Count 9 results in one unit. Count Group 1 results in a half unit. So one and a half units, add 1 level to the highest, which is 29, for a total offense level of 30.

Like many of the January 6th defendants, defendant has no criminal history. Thus, no points. And the criminal

1 history category is I. The guidelines range for imprisonment based on a total 2 3 offense level of 30 and a criminal history category of I is 97 to 121 months. 4 5 All right. As I've said under Booker, the guidelines 6 are advisory in this case but will be considered fully by the 7 Court in determining the proper sentence, along with all the other relevant factors. 8 9 Would the government like to address the Court? 10 MS. KEARNEY: I just had a question before we get to 11 the 3553(a) factors, Your Honor. The Court's grouping analysis is that Counts 9, 12, and 14 group? 12 13 THE COURT: I just followed what's in the PSR. I 14 don't remember that off the top of my head. 15 MS. KEARNEY: So the PSR, I believe, groups the 16 assault of Moore, which is 12, the civil disorder and the three 17 1752 charges together; and then groups Count 9, which is the 18 assault of Wayte separately. 19 So I wanted to make sure that was the analysis the Court 20 was doing. 21 THE COURT: Yes. 22 MS. KEARNEY: Okay. Thank you. 23 THE COURT: You're welcome. 24 All right. I assume you have more of a presentation 25 than just that.

1 MS. KEARNEY: I think so. Thank you, Your Honor. 2 Thank you, Your Honor. 3 I know Your Honor has sat through this trial. I know you have trials from other defendants who were in the area, and 4 5 I know that you've done several sentencings of co-defendants, so there's -- unless there's something specific in the videos 6 7 you'd like to see, I don't intend to play them. 8 THE COURT: No. And I watched all of them again 9 yesterday. 10 MS. KEARNEY: Thank you. 11 THE COURT: And, you know, I watched them very recently in the Coffee trial as well, so. 12 13 MS. KEARNEY: Understood, Your Honor. 14 On January 6th, Ronald Colton McAbee was a law 15 enforcement officer. He wore that status proudly. He 16 displayed it in a patch on the bulletproof vest that he donned. 17 And on that day he did not uphold the law, and he did not 18 protect people. 19 He came to D.C. expecting and eager for violence. And 20 when he was presented with that opportunity, he chose to break 21 the law, and he chose to assault officers who were doing their 22 duty to protect the Capitol and those inside. He didn't start 23 the assault, but he certainly did nothing to put a stop to it. 24 It's clear from the video and from the Court's rulings 25 that Mr. McAbee did not enter the fray to help. I know the

Court has not applied the obstruction enhancements, but I think it's clear from the evidence presented at trial that is an after-the-fact rationalization. And I'll outline some of the ways in which I think that assertion is supported in a minute.

But, first, the defendant goes straight to

Officer Wayte. That officer is lying on his back. He is

bleeding, and he is helpless. He has just seen Officer B.M.

get pulled out headfirst into the crowd, and he does nothing

to help that officer. And he pushes Officer Moore, who's

trying to get to Officer Wayte, out of his way as he crosses

the arch.

His focus is on the officers. He grabs hold of Wayte's thigh, and he drags the officer's body away from the line towards the violent mob. And now Mr. McAbee has been in that mob for about half an hour. He knows what it's like in there. He said it was crowded. He said it was chaotic. Members of that crowd are armed, and they are angry.

And so I want to address the assertion that he was just trying to get to Ms. Boyland, the woman on the other side of the arch. But Officer Wayte's body was just an obstacle to him. And I want to think about what that means for the calculation that Mr. McAbee made at that moment in time.

He didn't leave Officer Wayte alone. He didn't step over him. He didn't look at the other officers around him and

say, they're helping him. I'll go around.

He interfered with those officers. He moved

Officer Wayte closer to danger. And so to him, Officer Wayte

had no value. He was something that had to be tossed out of

the way. And I'd say with no regard for the consequences, but

Mr. McAbee knew what those consequences were. Again, because

he had been in that mob.

But his actions show he wasn't just trying to get to Ms. Boyland. He maintains his focus on Officer Wayte. And when Officer Moore took steps to push him off of Officer Wayte, he struck him. He lashed out. He punched him, and this is an example of Mr. McAbee's explanations not matching what happened.

He said at trial that he wanted to create a separation between himself and Officer Moore. So he struck his face.

That's not how you create separation. You push someone. You shove them. You don't hit their face.

But after he does that, he turns back to Officer Wayte. He doesn't turn back to the woman at the other side of the arch. He picks up Officer Wayte by his vest, and you can hear Officer Wayte's moan, for lack of a better word, when he does so. He doesn't take advantage of the separation he created to get to Ms. Boyland. He takes advantage of it to go back to assaulting the officer.

And this is another example of how Mr. McAbee's

explanations don't line up with what happened. He says
he was trying to pull him up by his vest, to help him up.

Officer Powell told the Court, it's not how you help
someone up. You give them a hand. You don't drag them by
their vest.

So they slide down the stairs. And as the Court noted, the defendant is over Officer Wayte for about 20 seconds. He's pushing down on him, and he's hand-fighting with him; right? This is yet another way in that he is not protecting the officer as he asserted at trial. Officer Wayte is trying to get free. He is trying to help himself, and Mr. McAbee is preventing him. This is not someone trying to help.

Now, maybe Mr. McAbee had second thoughts while he was pinning Officer Wayte down, and maybe that's how Officer Wayte got up. We don't know. But I haven't heard any regret from Mr. McAbee. He may be sorry for what he did and for the ramifications that those actions have on his life, but I've heard no acknowledgment of the pain and the fear and the trauma that those officers experienced and that he caused.

And I want to direct the Court to Officer Wayte's statement at Mr. Jersey's sentencing, which is the first sentencing in these cases. And what he said -- what he told the Court was that the videos don't capture the essence of the fear that he had, of the uncertainty of what was going to happen next. And as he testified at trial, that uncertainty

was that he thought he was going to die. And that's because of this defendant.

And while that is happening, Officer Wayte is staring up at that sheriff's patch. And imagine -- imagine what it must have felt like for those officers in the tunnel, for Officer Wayte to see someone who should have been their colleague, who should have been their backup, who should have been their support, not only do nothing to stop the rioters, not only join the rioters, but to lash out violently at the MPD officers.

I want to talk a little bit about the guidelines here, and I know that the Court has calculated it lower than the government's calculation. But I think there are grounds for an upward variance here. And here's why. Those guidelines in how they are grouped don't reflect the full situation of two assaults on officers using a dangerous weapon and resulting in bodily injury on January 6th.

There's a 1-level enhancement, which I believe accounts for Officer Moore's assault, but what it doesn't take into context because -- the 1752 counts -- the interference with congressional business counts -- doesn't reflect what was happening that day. It doesn't reflect that this riot, these assaults, this violence was happening in the context of an assault on Congress.

And so were this a different context, were this -- I

hesitate to say a normal riot, but another sort of melee, those calculations would be the same, and it doesn't reflect the context of what happened here.

Your Honor, Mr. McAbee's status as a law enforcement officer, which is where I started, makes these crimes all the more serious. As we pointed out in our memo, the defendant is someone who wields his power when it benefits him. He wears his sheriff's patch. He's talked about how he's trained to render aid, to help, and uses his status, as we saw at the arch several minutes after the assault of Wayte and Moore, to help himself out when he is injured.

But he rejects others' authority when it doesn't work for him. He lashes out. He assigns blame. That's what we saw with Officer Moore and Officer Moore's efforts to protect Officer Wayte from Mr. McAbee. That's what we saw in his reaction to hearing that officers had died and were complaining about the use of weapons at the Capitol. He says it was the rioters who were attacked, who were defending themselves. And that's rich, Your Honor, especially considering what Mr. McAbee himself saw where he was positioned.

And he said at trial that the police could have done a better job de-escalating the situation. I think that evidence is a complete lack of recognition of what it is that he participated in on January 6th. And, you know, I'll note since he's been incarcerated, he's also been in an altercation about

1 not wanting to follow rules that he disagrees with. These crimes are serious. I think the Court has 2 3 underscored that on many occasions. They have serious 4 consequences for the officers, for our system of government. 5 And the fact that this defendant was himself at the time a law 6 enforcement officer makes it all the more scary. This is one 7 who is supposed to be upholding our laws, who we're supposed to 8 turn to for help, who we're supposed to be able to rely on, and 9 instead he is working violently to undermine that. 10 And so, Your Honor, I think the government stands by its 11 initial request, but will revise that to a request for an 12 upward variance. 13 THE COURT: Okay. I gather that we're not going to 14 hear anything from A.W. or Moore; is that right? 15 MS. KEARNEY: No, sir. 16 THE COURT: Okay. Let me see if I have any other 17 questions. 18 All right. Thank you. MS. KEARNEY: Thank you. 19 20 THE COURT: Mr. Schiffelbein. 21 MR. SCHIFFELBEIN: The government has well described 22 the aggravating aspects of this assault, particularly that it 23 occurred on January 6th. But January 6th also has several

mitigating aspects in regards to Mr. McAbee's culpability that

the government has not recognized.

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First, obviously, January 6th was an event that was largely created as a result of several of our national leaders directly calling for people to come to the Capitol. The sitting President himself and numerous members of Congress were responsible for gathering people to January 6th -- to the Capitol on January 6th.

And Mr. McAbee did not come to Washington with the intent to disrupt Congress. There's not evidence of that that does occur in several other January 6th cases. In fact, it's not even clear that he would have come to the Capitol at all but for the fact that the President directed the crowd to go and he largely followed.

This was Mr. McAbee's first and his last political rally. He's never been to one before, and he does not intend to go to one again, but he went in response to national discourse that had been repeatedly spouted; that there were several irregularities in the election, and that's why he went. Not to disrupt Congress, not to attack the Capitol, and not to attack police officers. He went because protesting and assembling is how Americans demonstrate their patriotism.

Now, there were 8 senators and 139 representatives who objected to the 2020 certification following January 6th. The January 6th riot itself delayed Congress's ability to certify the election for about six hours, from about 2 o'clock until shortly after 8 o'clock. Congress took more than seven hours

to certify the election because of baseless objections, parroting claims made by the then-sitting President, as well as voiced by many people in the mob that had just attacked the Capitol.

And I'm not sure which is more damaging to democracy:
the fact that thousands of people followed a call to protest
and did engage in violent actions or that 147 members of
Congress still chose to object to that election, even after the
mob was quelled.

Now, it did become abundantly clear -- and Mr. McAbee does not contest -- that he very -- he should have left

January 6th long before he did. But he did choose to leave, to his credit, before the police were able to regain control. He left shortly after his convicted criminal acts in this case.

He left about 30 minutes too late. If he had left at 2:00, instead of shortly closer to 3:00, he probably would not be here today.

And were it not for the reasons behind the rally, the obvious signs from law enforcement to leave, the fact that they were using tear gas, they were deploying an LRAD, and that numerous people had been hit by less lethal ammunitions, that would have been a good reason to leave. Everybody knows when police are doing that, that's not a place you should be. And it's easy for us to say that now.

But this country's history of excessive police violence,

particularly toward crowds, has made that -- I think that argument holds less sway when people are assembled for reasons that are central to what it means to be an American. And I'm not equating January 6th with any civil rights protests at all. The two are distinct in myriad ways, almost entirely separate, but people assembled on January 6th because they had inherent beliefs about what it means to be an American and how to vote.

And police deployed tear gas and violence against them. Police also deployed tear gas and violence against people in Ferguson in 2014. And the fact that police were deploying those violence -- that violence and tear gas against protesters doesn't necessarily mean that that's where the protesters should not have been. Sometimes in America the fact that police are using violence against you means that is exactly where you should be, and it is not entirely clear or obvious at the time whether history will be kind to those views.

There is nothing at all similar about January 6th and Bloody Sunday in 1965, but there 600 marchers were encountered by police officers who engaged in incredibly violent action against them. And the fact that police were using their authority did not mean that they should have left. In fact, it means they were doing exactly what it meant to be American.

Now, I'm not saying that January 6th was at all like

Bloody Sunday. I'm simply arguing that the fact that police used their authority in this country does not necessarily mean that people should turn around and leave.

What's also mitigating about Mr. McAbee's conduct here is that it occurred in the context of a mob. He went to the Capitol following the crowd, not of his own volition, and he engaged in activity while he was enraptured by mob mentality. And mob mentality is dangerous because it prevents us from acting like we normally would. It inhibits our ability to exercise judgment. It means that it is less — that a lengthy prison sentence is not needed or not as necessary when people are not otherwise engaging in criminal behavior when they are calm, cool, collected, and are well thinking it out.

How do we stop a mob? The government's approach largely has been to request sentences within the sentencing guidelines, but courts have routinely in January 6th cases sentenced defendants to well below the guidelines. Harsh sentences, though, don't deter mobs. Harsh sentences ignore the motivations that cause people to become a member of a mob in the first place.

And I want to digress for a moment with an example of how to stop the mob. The celebrated author Harper Lee demonstrated an effective way to do that in *To Kill a Mockingbird*. There, a lynch mob assembled to attack and kill Tom Robinson, a Black criminal defendant. And Atticus Finch,

his attorney, went alone to the jail to try to stop them with a shotgun and also with argument and reason, and the reason and the argument did not stop the mob. What stopped the mob was Scout, recognizing the humanity of one of the people in the mob and telling him, talking to him, about his humanity. Once that occurred, the mob dissipated.

Recognizing the humanity of Mr. McAbee and recognizing the humanity of people who attended the January 6th insurrection is the way to deter it in the future.

Mr. McAbee's humanity has been demonstrated by his lifelong good character.

The government's argued that his status as a law enforcement officer is aggravating, and it is, in some respects. It is less aggravating, though, because Mr. McAbee, unlike some law enforcement officers, did not attend January 6th with the goal of otherwise committing a crime. He engaged in behavior that he was found to have committed a crime while he was otherwise surrounded by a mob in an impossible situation. Yes, he should have left. But he did not choose to engage in a criminal act because he was a law enforcement officer, and he did not use his law enforcement training to help further commit crimes.

But the fact that he has spent much of his life in law enforcement is mitigating, and so is the way in which he decided to pursue law enforcement. Mr. McAbee did not choose

to become a patrol officer or a beat cop or to make arrests or to follow the adrenaline-fueled aspects of that job, which are often thought to be more prestigious. He largely worked in jails or courthouses, and he did so because he enjoys protecting other people.

And that is what he has spent most of his life doing.

He has that desire, largely because of his upbringing, where we detail in our sentencing memo -- and I think the presentence report, as well as several of the letters demonstrate it as well -- Mr. McAbee did not have the best chance in life, but he overcame some difficult circumstances. He chose to protect his siblings from an abusive father. He chose to pursue his own education and pay for it. And he chose to find a career in law enforcement where he could find happiness.

The people in -- the people who have written numerous character letters for Mr. McAbee demonstrate and expound his good character. And that good character means a lengthy sentence of incarceration is not necessary to accomplish the purposes of punishment. A lengthy sentence of incarceration is not necessary to specifically deter Mr. McAbee who has otherwise not engaged in any criminal activity and is otherwise not expounding the fact of his participation in January 6th as a good thing.

There are some criminal defendants in January 6th cases who celebrated their behavior on January 6th, and that is not

Mr. McAbee. And, in fact, unlike many people who went to trial, Mr. McAbee pled guilty to offenses that he agrees he committed, and but for just various aspect of plea negotiations, he might not have gone to trial.

A lengthy sentence of incarceration is also not necessary given that Mr. McAbee has already served 31 months in pretrial confinement. As the Court well knows, pretrial confinement is a much more difficult situation than living in prison. People have much less access to materials. They usually cannot go outside, and they are confined more securely than in prisons. Mr. McAbee has spent, depending on his sentence, a significant portion of it in pretrial confinement. And that does mitigate, slightly, against a lengthier prison sentence.

Now, I don't want to rehash the details of his convictions because the Court has made specific findings on them, and Mr. McAbee is not necessarily contesting those. The nature of the charges that the government filed means that a variety of conduct could be responsible for the jury's convictions of him.

But Mr. McAbee's conduct on January 6th was, compared to others, either average or slightly more minor. Mr. McAbee did -- he was convicted of assaulting two police officers.

Those assaults were relatively brief. The first assault was entirely reactive. This is not excusing his conduct. This is

not saying he acted in self-defense. We do not assert that with respect to Officer Moore.

But Mr. McAbee was first struck by Officer Moore and then responded. He responded with two quick blows. The Court has found that one of those occurred with a closed fist. Regardless, Mr. McAbee did not after that continue to assault Moore. He did shout at him. He did engage in behavior that he admitted on the stand that he was ashamed of.

But that assault is relatively minor compared to others because it did not involve, for instance, any weapons that were found strewn about the ground. In fact, Mr. McAbee right before that had dropped a -- a baton that he had picked up. He did not use that baton, and I think we'd be in a much different circumstance if he had used a metal police baton against an officer. He did not otherwise pick up pepper spray and spray it at police. He did not throw objects at the police.

For about two and a half minutes when he was at the front, he was engaged in activity for which he was found to have committed several crimes. But that was relatively short-lived. He did not attempt to enter the Capitol. He did not otherwise damage or destroy any property on the Capitol.

And after he assisted to bring Ms. Boyland to the police line, he left. And he left while stand- -- actually after standing there for about 10 minutes with Officer Sajumon, enduring the blows that the police were enduring as well.

And then he recognized the -- the remorse that the government is looking for, that they claim he has not demonstrated. He demonstrated then his words that day. "I can't go back that way. Have you seen" -- and he gestured to the crowd. He knew how violent it was. And he does have remorse and regret for his actions that day.

The events of January 6th and Mr. McAbee's conduct also demonstrated that it was difficult to leave. I think, obviously, the Court probably wants to know why didn't he turn around and leave. And that's an answer that Mr. McAbee can't really give because he spent the past 31 months thinking about it.

Why did he not, after being on the lower west-front terrace, just turn around and leave? Why did he approach the tunnel? But it was difficult to leave that day. The videos show that it took about 30 minutes for him to go up the steps because he was surrounded on all sides.

Those aspects of what happened that day mitigate

Mr. McAbee's case and demonstrate that a sentence similar to

his co-defendants, who are also convicted of assaulting

Officer Wayte, is the most appropriate sentence in this case.

The Court also should consider the fact that Mr. McAbee did try to save somebody's life that day; that he did engage in lifesaving efforts; that though they were unsuccessful, helps to demonstrate that he is not somebody who is deserving of a

significant prison sentence or that such a prison sentence is necessary with respect to him.

Just yesterday, Judge Chutkan sentenced a defendant to 40 months, well below the recommended guidelines, Michael Foy, who was convicted of using a metal pole and striking officers with it, as well as a hockey stick, both clear weapons against police, and his sentence was 40 months.

Look to Mr. McAbee's co-defendants that the Court has already sentenced, for some of whom had engaged in much more serious behavior with respect to Officer Wayte. And those gentlemen have received sentences much lower than the government's request as well.

The police largely -- I think most people believe that the actions of the police on January 6th, including Mr. McAbee, were relatively restrained. It is a miracle that more people did not die and that firearms were not used or deployed. But we also know about what happens in this mob, is that some of the officers very well may have engaged in behavior that otherwise might be an assault.

There are officers who sprayed pepper spray at people who weren't necessarily deserving of pepper spray, other than the fact that they were there. And we don't punish those officers for doing that because, one, they were justified uses of force, but we also understand that when there is chaos, it is much more difficult to make a rational decision.

The fact that Mr. McAbee's conduct occurred amidst chaos is mitigating and demonstrates that a lengthy sentence, such as what the government is asking for, what the guidelines call for, is not otherwise necessary.

With respect to the government's argument that the 1752 count is not otherwise taken into account with the Court's guideline calculations given grouping, while the 1752 count otherwise would reference the Court to 2B2.3, which has a much lower guideline sentence for trespass, the only reason that his guideline sentence — or his recommended guidelines for that crime are higher is because of the cross-reference which specifically calls the Court back to the conduct for Officer Wayte.

And so if the Court were looking at the guidelines for the 1752 count, not with respect to what happened to Officer Wayte, but just with respect to the civil disorder itself, the Court would not consider that because it would be much lower than the 29 level.

Now, obviously, Mr. McAbee did not plead guilty, and many people in January 6th cases have pled guilty. And though the guidelines recommend a reduction for people who accept responsibility, the law is clear that courts cannot impose higher sentences simply because a defendant has exercised his right to a trial. We reward acceptance of responsibility because it makes the criminal system -- not

because it makes the criminal system more efficient, but because it demonstrates that a lower sentence is sufficient but not greater than necessary to otherwise accomplish the purposes of punishment.

People who demonstrate insight and remorse for their actions generally need less time in prison because the specific deterrent effect of the process has already helped accomplish parts of the system -- or purposes of punishment. And Mr. McAbee's actions in this case demonstrate that some of the mitigating parts of acceptance of responsibility do apply with respect to him. He did not contest all of his charges at trial.

He admitted to assaulting Officer Moore. He contested assaulting Officer Wayte because, in his mind, he did not believe that that is what he was doing. But he did not deny that he otherwise engaged with him. And, frankly, Mr. McAbee's testimony could entirely be consistent with the jury's verdict just because -- even if he didn't assault Officer Moore -- or Officer Wayte, because him being there very well could have been the obstructive behavior that would have been -- allowed the jury to -- to find -- to make a conviction.

But Mr. McAbee's testimony and the fact that he admitted that he was ashamed of some of his actions that day and when the Court hears his allocution demonstrate that a lengthy sentence of imprisonment is not necessary.

Now, the guidelines, again, as the Court has indicated, do call for a significantly higher sentence. What is interesting in this case is that there are various aspects of Mr. McAbee's conduct that otherwise more than double his — what his recommended guideline sentence would be. For the assault itself, he would otherwise be looking at a sentence of 30 to 37 months recommended by the guidelines.

But because he wore body armor and because he had motorcycle gloves, his sentence is significantly -- his recommended guideline range is significantly elevated. But those aspects of his case do not really make him more culpable. They don't really make his actions that day much more deserving of significant punishment.

Does the fact that he wore body armor -- when the Court is already considering the fact that he was a law enforcement officer, does that really deserve or call for a lengthier sentence? And although the Court has found that the 6-point enhancement should apply for the official victim, does that make this assault significantly more serious than most assaults and most cases where we're looking at assaults on law enforcement officers?

Especially in this case where Mr. McAbee's actions against the police were brief in time, and especially where it is clear that he otherwise does not harbor any ill will toward officers, toward Congress, or toward anybody that day -- and,

in fact, his allocution will demonstrate, again, that he apologizes for his behavior and the effect that it had not only on Officer Wayte and Moore, but everybody who was there that day. A sentence similar to his co-defendants is sufficient but not greater than necessary to otherwise accomplish the purposes of punishment.

And so that's what we would ask the Court to do, pending any questions.

THE COURT: I just have one technical question. Our circuit, in its wisdom, has required that we discuss what used to be the standard terms of supervision, and now they're no longer standard. We have to discuss them, as we do any other part of the sentencing.

Did you take a look at those, which they're set forth in --

MR. SCHIFFELBEIN: I did, Your Honor. And I believe I noted an objection just to the drug testing condition. He —it's not going to be an issue for him, but I don't think there's any evidence for the Court that it's needed. The standard, though, is that the Court has to find evidence that it's not needed. And I'm saying that there isn't evidence that it's needed. So I understand if the Court imposes it.

THE COURT: All right. I will impose it just because -- regardless of where things stand now, you know, it'll be some time before that kicks in.

1 MR. SCHIFFELBEIN: Right. 2 THE COURT: So it's hard to judge what Mr. McAbee will be at that point in time. So I will impose that. 3 Okay. If Mr. McAbee wants to address the Court, he 4 5 can --MR. SCHIFFELBEIN: He does. He does, Your Honor. 6 7 THE COURT: Okay. Go ahead. THE DEFENDANT: Good morning, sir. 8 9 THE COURT: Good morning. 10 THE DEFENDANT: I'd like to start out thanking the 11 Court for making this trial as fair as possible in a place 12 where there's strong negative feelings about myself and 13 January 6th. I want to thank the marshals for showing kindness 14 and professionalism, to the officers on January 6th. Even 15 though I don't agree with some of the tactics that day, I do 16 understand your frame of mind, and you had a job to do that 17 day. 18 It was never my intention to strike fear or be part of 19 the chaos. I saw an officer down, I jumped into action, and, 20 ultimately, was in the way. And I apologize. 21 Sir, I come from a very volatile family. And this is 22 not an excuse for the broken-home theory. Since I was a child, 23 I had to protect myself and my brothers from a physically, 24 emotionally, and psychologically abusive father. During this 25 time, I had only myself to rely on because my mother left for

the same reasons. She left us behind so I had to step up and make it my mission to protect my brothers.

When my father snatched my younger brother up off the couch by his hair, I jumped to protect him. He would call me things no parent should ever call a child, pinned me against the wall, or hit me. I was just glad it was me and not my brothers. I was often the outlet for his anger.

I dreaded being home so I threw myself into sports and other activities. Playing football, soccer, and cheerleading came natural to me. And I excelled at them because I played a protective role, protect the quarterback, protect the goal, and protect the girls. I took pride in my positions and was hard on myself when I failed.

In high school, I was in various clubs and president of HOSA, which is Health Occupation Students of America. In HOSA I learned how to treat wounds, CPR, and, overall, help people in disasters. In the Boy Scouts, I was taught to always be prepared. I took that to heart. I sometimes overprepare.

In the Police Explorers program, I learned that heroes were real and the meaning of 1 John 3:16, we know what love is because Jesus gave his life for us. As well, we must give our lives for each other.

Every day I suited up for work I was willing to risk my life for my brothers and sisters and my community. I didn't learn these things on my own, though. Many men and women

taught me how to be a great man, and I continued to learn daily.

My football coach taught me how to look someone in the eyes and the importance of a firm handshake. My scoutmaster taught me how to plan and honor duty and service. My soccer coach taught me what loyalty means and my father-in-law, Sam, taught me about sacrifice for your family and what's right. It's -- it's what's right. Not who's right.

Sam filled in where my father failed, and it's who I strive to be like and to make proud. My mother-in-law,

Ms. Kim, filled in as my own mother long before I married into the family. I never asked her to, but she knew I needed a maternal figure. She taught me how to treat women's emotions, how to be a gentleman, and not everything a man does has to be like John Wayne, but sometimes you have to be Andy Taylor from Mayberry.

My beautiful wife, Sarah, taught me to trust in myself.

And she's my rock. I've gone through so many things alongside

her, and she keeps me grounded. She has never faltered, never

ran from a challenge, and always pushes through. She has

showed me what true loyalty and determination is. I never made

it easy for her. But thank you for everything you do.

These are just some of the circumstances and people who help me form -- or helped form the man you see today. I'm so glad to finally have a lawyer who listened to me and

allowed me to accept responsibility for the assault on Officer Moore.

As for Officer Wayte, I was only trying to help. I would've taken responsibility if I believe I assaulted -- assaulted him, as the prosecution alleges. My training kicked in, and I jumped to action. But I owe both of them an apology for the situation I put them in, and I wish they were here so I could tell them I'm sorry. They didn't ask for any of this, but they answered the call. Thank you.

For Officer Sajumon, thank you for protecting me.

January 6th should not have unfolded the way it did. I can't go back in the -- time and change things, but I can use it as a learning lesson and never forget the events that occurred.

Ashli Babbitt, Kevin Greeson, Benjamin Philips, and Rosanne Boyland all lost their lives on January 6th, 2021, Brian Sicknick on January 7th, and many other officers and citizens to suicide over the months and years. You will never be forgotten. I'm sorry for all families who lost someone.

The one that haunts me the most is of Ms. Boyland. I'm sorry I couldn't help your daughter. I'm sorry I couldn't bring her back. I'm sorry I failed her. The nightmares and thoughts of what I could have done different are a constant reminder. Mr. and Mrs. Boyland, please forgive me. I would trade places with any of them if it meant these families could

be whole.

Your Honor, sir, I would acknowledge that you have a very difficult job to do today. I do not envy you. I agree that I must be held accountable for my actions, and I ask you not to judge me here too hard for 20 minutes of my life when I spent many years building myself to be a man of servitude. I gave an approximate seven years of my life to my community as law enforcement and countless late-night calls from friends who needed a listening ear or for me to come over and just be there for them.

However much time you deem appropriate, being a felon is a life sentence. And being a Jan6 carries its own problems.

Before trial and shortly after my arrest, I've lost everything except my wife and in-laws. I've lost a career I could fall back on, a business with my father-in-law. My bank dropped me. I've been called a domestic terrorist, extremist, and radical. I've been told that I was a part of the reason why cops committed suicide by a jail officer, and my family gets harassed almost daily.

I've been away from my support system for 31 months, and I'm not sure how I will be treated in prison due to my former occupation. I ask you to take these factors into consideration, sir. I'm ready to close out this chapter and put this behind me. I understand I've made mistakes. I understand you must punish me. I just ask that you please

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1
       reunite me with my family soon, sir.
2
              Thank you.
 3
                 THE COURT: Thank you.
                 MR. SCHIFFELBEIN: With respect to placement,
 4
 5
       Your Honor, I'd ask the Court to recommend FCI Englewood, only
 6
       because it's a facility that typically houses either police
 7
       officers or people who have other security threat issues.
                 THE COURT: What state is that?
 8
 9
                 MR. SCHIFFELBEIN: It's in Colorado. So it's far,
10
       but it's -- that's our request.
11
                 THE COURTROOM DEPUTY: You said Englewood?
12
                 MR. SCHIFFELBEIN: Englewood.
13
                 THE COURTROOM DEPUTY: A-n or E-n?
14
                 MR. SCHIFFELBEIN: E-n.
15
                 THE COURT: Okay. I'll make that recommendation.
              All right. Thank you.
16
              So we'll start with some of the financial issues.
17
18
       respect to restitution, I'm going to order $2,000 paid to the
19
       Clerk of the Court to be forwarded to the Architect of the
20
       Capitol; and $30,165.65 to MPD to reimburse them for the
21
       treatment that Officer A.W. received and the lost work, and
22
       I'll explain those two -- my reasoning for that shortly. But
23
       the MPD portion will be joint and several with Jersey and
24
       Mullins.
25
              With respect to fines, the maximum fine is 250,000 times
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six and then an additional \$5,000 for the one count. The guidelines range is 35,000 to 250,000. Probation indicates in the PSR that the defendant is able to pay a fine and recommends a fine of 10,000.

The defendant has been detained for quite some time and, thus, unable to work and support his family. Although his family has raised a modest amount through social media platforms, defendant also had prior retained counsel before being represented by the current public defender. Therefore, I do not find that amount raised to be a basis to impose a fine. Accordingly, I do not intend to impose a fine.

The Court is to impose a sentence sufficient but not greater than necessary to comply with the purposes set forth in the subsection. I'm to consider the nature and circumstances of the offense, the history and characteristics of the defendant, and impose a sentence that reflects the seriousness of the offense, promotes respect for the law, and provides just punishment for the offense.

Of course, the offense is extremely serious. A number of my colleagues have spoken eloquently about this. Defendant took part in a mob riot that took place at the Capitol on January 6th, 2021. Many of the rioters, including defendant, engaged in violence and some destroyed property. I have watched numerous videos of rioters who, like defendant, engaged in hand-to-hand combat with police officials.

It was not a peaceful event. More than a hundred law enforcement officers were injured on that day. Moreover, the Capitol sustained substantially over \$1.5 million in property damage.

Many of the rioters intended to block the certification of the votes for President Joe Biden, and although the rioters failed to block the certification, they delayed it for several hours. The security breach forced lawmakers to hide inside the House gallery until they could be evacuated to undisclosed locations. In short, the rioters' actions threatened the peaceful transfer of power, a direct attack on our nation's democracy.

And the defendant fits comfortably within the group of rioters that actually attacked law enforcement. He was part of some of the most violent clashes that day that took place at the archway tunnel at the lower west terrace.

Prior to traveling to D.C. for the January 6th rally, defendant's communications made clear that he envisioned some sort of fight was possible. He and his travel companion discussed the fight for their children and future generations. This characterization does not signify that they were thinking only of counterprotesters.

Accordingly, defendant came to D.C. with a bulletproof vest and gloves with reinforced knuckles and hard-plastic-raised ridges. After he attended the "Stop the

Steal" rally at the Ellipse, he made his way to the Capitol Grounds. Upon arrival, about 2:00 p.m., he saw metal barricades and police in riot gear using various methods to keep the growing crowds from the Capitol Building. In fact, defendant testified that he had been hit by a rubber bullet.

He later ended up on the lower west terrace about 3:50 p.m. Although he was not initially close to the archway tunnel, over the course of the next half hour, he worked his way through the dense crowd towards the archway and positioned himself directly south of it. From this position, he was in a position to see the chaos up close as the police officers forming the police line attempted to expel the rioters from the tunnel.

Officer A.W. was at the front of that police line at the mouth of the tunnel. Outside of the tunnel, a co-defendant grabbed Officer A.W.'s face and knocked him to the ground.

While A.W. lay on the ground, another co-defendant grabbed his baton and ripped it away from him.

Another defendant grabbed Officer B.M.'s helmet and neck of his vest and dragged him over Officer A.W. and down the steps into the crowd of the rioters. Defendant was right there in a position to see these attacks close up, and the Court finds by a preponderance of the evidence that he did see these events and knew exactly what was going on there.

Defendant then moved towards Officer A.W. while he was

still on the ground and another officer was trying to pull him back into the relative safety of the police line and tunnel.

Co-Defendant Mullins leaned over the railing and grabbed A.W.'s leg, violently tugging on it, and pulling him towards the crowd as the officer tried to pull him back to safety. Defendant

McAbee grabbed another one of A.W.'s legs.

And at one point, as reflected in the video, it seems like Mullins, the officer, and Defendant McAbee are pulling A.W. in different directions in a violent game of tug-of-war with A.W.'s defenseless body serving as the rope. Mullins and McAbee pulled A.W. towards the crowd, away from the police line and tunnel.

Officer Moore stepped off the police line to help
Officer A.W. and used his baton to push defendant away. But
defendant stood upright, yelled obscenities at Officer Moore,
then hit him twice with the reinforced gloves; at least once,
as Officer Moore testified, with a closed fist.

After attacking Officer Moore, defendant, again, turned his attention to Officer A.W., grabbing his torso and lifting him. The two of them slid down the steps together with defendant on top of Officer A.W. When they reached the bottom of the stairs, defendant's body pinned Officer A.W. down for approximately 25 seconds.

Although Officer A.W. tried to push defendant off of him, he was struck by rioters, and a rioter pulled off his

gas mask, after which he was hit with chemical spray, causing him extreme pain and difficulty breathing. Finally, unaided by defendant, Officer A.W. was able to roll over and make his way back to the police line. A.W.'s injuries required that he be off duty until May 2021 and only limited duty until approximately July 2021.

To defendant's credit, after his encounter with Officer A.W., defendant attempted to assist a fallen rioter, Ms. Boyland, who needed medical attention. Defendant helped administer CPR and to pass the lifeless body back into the tunnel, where she was passed back in through to the tunnel to unsuccessfully receive medical attention.

Notably, none of the other rioters who assisted in this effort to save Ms. Boyland needed to attack law enforcement to do so. To the contrary, the attacks on the law enforcement officers and the police line hindered their ability to attend to anything else but holding the line and defending themselves.

Initially, defendant was quite proud of his January 6th exploits. On the day following the event, he posed with his travel partner holding up a newspaper with the headline "INSURRECTION," in capital letters, and texted that photo to another contact. He also sent pictures of the injuries he alleged to have sustained that day, celebrating the blood he claims to have shed for his country, stating that he would shed

more in the days to come, and exclaiming liberty or death.

Notably, he did not mention anything about Ms. Boyland or

attempting to help her.

However, other than immediately after January 6th, it appears he did not trumpet his actions from that day any further.

Defendant is a 30-year-old man with an associate's degree and a long history of working in corrections and law enforcement. He worked as a deputy sheriff in Franklin, Tennessee; a deputy sheriff in Canton, Georgia; a deputy sheriff in Knoxville, Tennessee; and a corrections officer in Morgan County, Tennessee. He has been gainfully employed his entire adult life, also working part-time as a regional salesman for his father-in-law's leather holster company.

He has no criminal history.

Defendant's upbringing was not ideal, to say the least. Although his parents were married, they separated when he was 12 and divorced a couple years later. The defendant resided with his father thereafter and only had minimal contact with his mother.

Defendant reports that there was constant fighting in the household and that the children were subjected to physical and mental abuse by their father. He reports that the abuse ramped up after the divorce. His mother moved to another town

after the divorce, and defendant reports that she was absent during his formative years, partying and doing other stuff.

Defendant has maintained his own residence since he was 22 years old.

Fortunately, defendant met his now wife while in high school. They have been married since 2016, and her family has fully embraced him. Thus, he will have a stable environment in which to rehabilitate himself upon release.

As previously stated, defendant has devoted his professional career to public service, serving in both corrections and law enforcement. He has also performed a number of good works in the community. In particular, he's reported to have assisted a number of different injured individuals during different points in his life and claims to have saved two lives in the process. Thus, the acts of violence committed in the instant offense as reported by the numerous individuals that wrote letters on defendant's behalf appear to be out of character for him.

The Court is to impose a sentence that affords adequate deterrence to criminal conduct, protects the public from further crimes of the defendant.

The events of January 6th involved a rather unprecedented confluence of events spurred by then-President Trump and a number of his prominent allies who bear much responsibility for what occurred on that day.

Defendant has been detained since his arrest so he has not had a chance to comply with the requirements while on release status, but the presentence report does report a trouble incident of resistance to the correction's authorities at the jail. Moreover, an individual who has directly and brazenly attacked law enforcement officers is inherently dangerous to the public because one who does not hesitate to attack a law enforcement officer would not hesitate to attack any member of the population who angers him.

Due to defendant's violence against law enforcement, the Court is concerned that Mr. McAbee will reoffend, will be emotionally swept up in irrational actions, and will be an ongoing risk to the public. In fact, immediately after January 6th, defendant promised to shed more blood in support of his misguided views.

With respect to general deterrence, the Court believes that incarceration is necessary to deter other potentially violent protesters from resolving their political disputes through the use of violence rather than peaceful demonstration.

The Court is to provide a sentence that provides the defendant with needed educational or vocational training, medical care, or other correctional treatment in the most effective manner.

As reflected in the presentence report, the Court intends to impose as a special condition of his supervision the

financial disclosure requirements to facilitate the monitoring of the restitution payments.

Moreover, and while in BOP custody, consistent with the PSR, the Court will recommend participation in the following programs: The Federal Prison Industries and the Bureau of Rehabilitation and Values Enhancement program.

The Court is to consider the kinds of sentences available. Given the nature of the crime and the defendant's history of violence against law enforcement, the Court is only considering further incarceration.

The Court is to consider the kinds of sentence and sentencing range established for the applicable category of offense committed by the applicable category of defendant as set forth in the guidelines. The Court has considered the applicable guidelines. The Court is also cognizant that although the government seeks a sentence at the bottom of the guidelines range it calculated, I have disagreed with a number of its proposed guidelines enhancements and arrived at lower guidelines range.

The Court is also cognizant that probation has recommended a significant variance, and I think some of the enhancements may overstate the severity of the offense. I'll deal with those shortly.

I'm to consider any pertinent policy statements issued by the Sentencing Commission. Defendant argues that he should

be granted a downward departure under section 5K2.20 for aberrant behavior, but the Court concludes that this policy statement does not apply because the offenses involved more than a single attack -- and as reflected by the fact that they are grouped separately because of separate victims -- and defendant utilized a dangerous weapon in the process as well.

The Court is to impose a sentence that avoids unwarranted sentence disparities among defendants with similar records who have been found guilty of similar conduct. The government has provided a chart that lists a number of January 6th defendant sentencings. I have previously closely analyzed the other January 6th defendants who were convicted under 18 U.S.C. 111 by researching the dockets in those cases, including the applicable guidelines ranges.

The Court makes that the observation -- makes the observation that no matter how one analyzes the 111 cases, whether it be all of them, just those that involve 111(a) and (b) or some subset that eliminates high or low outliers, or just those cases with guidelines similar to defendant, the result is that the average sentences cluster around the low end of the guidelines. But the Court recognizes that although the government recommends a low-end guideline sentence based on its calculation, I have arrived at a much lower applicable range.

Obviously, the clearest comparators are the

co-defendants that I have already sentenced: Barnhart, Stager, Courson, Jersey, and Mullins. Jersey received a low end of his guidelines range; as did Mullins, minus a couple months due to pretrial restrictions on his liberty; Barnhart also received a few months below the low end of his guidelines range because he had a significant period of restricted liberties pretrial, for which I gave him some credit, and the GPS ankle bracelet he wore during that period credibly resulted in long-term damage to his leg.

The low end of defendant's guidelines range is much higher than his co-defendants due in some part to the fact he attacked more than one officer and he did not get credit for acceptance of responsibility. These disparities make sense, but he also has a significant enhancement for the use of the body armor that did not significantly impact the harm caused by his attacks and the deadly weapon used here. The reinforced gloves also may not be amongst the deadliest weapons used on January 6th, such as the batons, and, thus, may also overstate the severity of the offense here.

And as previously stated, the enhancement for a 111(b) conviction also may overstate the gravity of the offense by partially double-counting.

Three comparators stand out in my mind. One, Stager had a guidelines range based on an Offense Level 26 and Criminal History Category I of 63 to 78 months. I gave him

a sentence of 52 months, which was 82.5 percent of the low end. If you back out the acceptance of responsibility 3 levels, his range would have been 29 and criminal history of I, resulting in 87 to 108 months. 82.5 percent of that is about 72 months.

The second notable comparator is Jersey. He had a guidelines range of 24 with a criminal history category of I, which resulted in a range of 51 to 63 months. And I gave him the low end of the 51 months. Similarly, if you back out the acceptance of responsibility 3 levels, the low end would be 70 months.

Third, this case shares similarities with another defendant I sentenced, Kyle Fitzsimons, who also fought in the tunnel, attacked more than one officer, caused injury, and used a dangerous weapon. His guidelines range was 32 and Criminal History Category I, resulting in a range of 121 to 151 months. And I gave him 87 months, which was 71.9 percent of the low end.

If you apply 71.9 percent of the low end to the guidelines I'm applying to this defendant, it also amounts to about 70 months.

Finally, if I cut in half the enhancements for 111(b) conviction, body armor, and dangerous weapons, the factors that I think may overstate the severity of the offense, you end up with a guidelines range of 70 to 87 months.

As reflected in the PSR, probation was unable to provide any statistical information for similar defendants who share the same primary guideline for conviction and the same criminal history and offense level because a lack of an apt comparator.

With respect to restitution, I'm to provide restitution to any victims of the offense. As I indicated, I'm going to impose \$2,000 to be ordered to be paid to the Architect of the Capitol. Defendant takes issue with this amount, arguing that he did not destroy property, but this misses the point. The fact that the money is being funneled through the Architect of the Capitol doesn't reflect that the money is only for damage to property.

The Court is persuaded by the child porn cases involving this sort of diffuse harm caused by many and hard to apportion amongst the many who collectively cause such harm. Those are the cases *Paroline*, P-a-r-o-l-i-n-e, and *Monzel*, M-o-n-z-e-l.

Defendant was part of the mob, and the mob was the proximate cause of the diffuse harm, resulting in millions of losses. Moreover, defendant incorrectly focuses solely on damage to property, but the mob caused significant other expenditures, including overtime hours to officers and -- that otherwise would not have to have been there but for the mob. And that includes the Capitol Police officers, the MPD officers, and the Virginia State Police officers that were

finally called in to turn the tide, and the equipment and supplies that were expended due to the riot that had to be replenished.

In fact, defendant indicates that he was hit by a rubber bullet. And clearly when he was at the mouth of the tunnel, there was a lot of chemical spray being expended, all of which had to be replenished. So there is direct evidence of him causing financial harm to the government at large on that day. Thus, the small \$2,000 amount of restitution is appropriate for his portion of the harm.

Additionally, restitution to MPD to reimburse it for medical treatment and time off provided to Officer A.W. will be awarded in the amount of \$30,165.65, joint and -- that amount will be joint and several with co-defendants Jersey and Mullins. Defendant argues that MPD should not be reimbursed for this time off, which I note is -- the time off is only part of the expenditure. There was part of it for direct medical attention.

But as the government aptly notes, the statute specifically covers this type of recompense received from insurance or another source and as reflected in the case of United States v. Lewis in the Seventh Circuit.

Defendant further argues that even if awarded, the amount should be allocated amongst the three co-defendants and not joint and several, but there's no practical way to allocate

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the amount amongst the three. And much of the harm -- in particular, the emotional harm -- is equally attributed to all three, if not actually more so to defendant who Officer A.W. testified stood out amongst the rioters in his mind. Thus, the full amount requested of restitution will be awarded and will be joint and several. I will now indicate the sentence to be imposed, but counsel will have one more opportunity to make any legal objections on the factors I've considered. Mr. Schiffelbein? MR. SCHIFFELBEIN: Nothing additional, Your Honor. THE COURT: Okay. Government? MS. KEARNEY: Nothing additional. Thank you. THE COURT: Okay. Mr. McAbee, if you can come to the podium. It is the judgment of the Court that you, Ronald Colton McAbee, are hereby committed to the custody of the Bureau of Prisons for a term of 70 months on Counts 9, 12, 18, 19, and 20; and 60 months for Count 14; and 6 months for Count 24. All counts to run concurrently. You're further sentenced to serve a 36-month term of supervised release as to Counts 9, 12, 14, 18, 19, and 20, all to run concurrently. You are further ordered to pay a special assessment of \$610 as required by statute.

The Court finds that you do not have the ability to pay a fine and, therefore, declines to impose one. You are ordered to make restitution through the clerk's office to the Architect of the Capitol in the amount of \$2,000 and to MPD in the amount of \$30,165.65. These financial obligations shall be paid at a rate of no less than \$350 per month commencing 30 days after your release from incarceration. The special assessment and restitution are payable to the Clerk of the Court for the U.S. District Court, District of Columbia, that will be forwarded to the victims.

Within 30 days of any change of address, you shall notify the Clerk of the Court of the change until such time as the financial obligation is paid in full.

While on supervision, you shall submit to collection of DNA; you shall not possess a firearm or other dangerous weapon, you shall not use or possess an illegal controlled substance and submit to one drug test within 15 days of placement on supervision and at least 2 periodic drug tests thereafter; and you shall not commit another federal, state, or local crime.

You shall also abide by the general conditions of supervision adopted by the U.S. Probation Office, only one of which your counsel objected to, which I overruled, as well as the following special conditions: As I indicated earlier, the financial information disclosure.

Counsel, any reasons other than those previously argued

1 and stated why the sentence should not be imposed as stated? 2 MR. SCHIFFELBEIN: No, Your Honor. 3 THE COURT: Okay. I will impose the sentence as stated. 4 5 Given that the defendant was convicted of all the 6 counts, I gather there's nothing to be dismissed; is that 7 right? MS. KEARNEY: That's correct. But in the abundance 8 9 of caution, the government dismisses the outstanding counts. 10 THE COURT: Okay. In the original indictment. And so I failed to note about the credit for time 11 12 served. The defendant has been in continuous custody since 13 August 17th, 2021, a little over 2 years and 7 months, all of 14 which time he will receive credit for. 15 Mr. Schiffelbein, does your client want transfer of the 16 jurisdiction of supervision to the Middle District of 17 Tennessee? 18 MR. SCHIFFELBEIN: He would. 19 THE COURT: Okay. And the government is going to 20 make its standard objection? 21 MS. KEARNEY: Yes, Your Honor, we do and offer, 22 perhaps, a proposal that will satisfy everybody; is that, you 23 know, upon Mr. McAbee's release, the Court convene a conference 24 and we discuss the transfer of jurisdiction. 25 THE COURT: I'm going to go ahead and just transfer

1 jurisdiction to the -- both supervision and jurisdiction to 2 the Middle District of Tennessee. And I know the defendant 3 moved. It's still the Middle District of Tennessee, do you know? 4 5 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, sir. 6 THE COURT: It is. Okay. 7 All right. Mr. McAbee, you were convicted by a plea of 8 quilty on two counts and by a jury verdict of quilty on all the 9 other others. You can appeal your conviction and/or the 10 sentence, if you wish. 11 You have the right to apply for leave in forma pauperis. 12 That means without the payment of costs. And if you request 13 and qualify, the Clerk of the Court will prepare and file a 14 notice of appeal on your behalf, although I note you're 15 represented by very able counsel that can assist you in that 16 process. 17 With few exceptions, any notice of appeal must be filed 18 within 14 days of the entry of the judgment. This is a lengthy 19 judgment and commitment order. So it's going to take a few 20 days to prepare it and get it on the docket, but -- so probably 21 sometime next week. Fourteen days from that point, if you wish 22 to appeal. 23 Anything else we need to cover today? 24 MR. SCHIFFELBEIN: I don't believe so, Your Honor.

MS. KEARNEY: No, Your Honor.

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1 THE COURT: All right. Mr. McAbee, cognitive 2 dissonance is a very powerful thing. It must be extremely 3 difficult for you given your life in law enforcement to 4 watch those videos and must be somewhat of an out-of-body 5 experience. 6 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, sir. 7 THE COURT: Obviously, I and the jury see things a little different than how you recall them. But, you know, 8 9 you're going to have a little bit more time to think about it. 10 And I don't expect that you will be part of the criminal 11 justice system again, and I hope that's the case and that 12 you're -- you had a tough upbringing. You lost your cool that 13 day, you know, perhaps due to the abuse you experienced as a 14 child. But I take attacks on law enforcement very, very 15 seriously, which I expect you did too until that date. 16 So good luck to you. 17 THE DEFENDANT: Thank you, sir. 18 THE COURT: You're excused. 19 (Proceedings were concluded at 11:03 a.m.) 20 21 22 23 24 25

CERTIFICATE OF STENOGRAPHIC OFFICIAL COURT REPORTER I, Nancy J. Meyer, Registered Diplomate Reporter, Certified Realtime Reporter, do hereby certify that the above and foregoing constitutes a true and accurate transcript of my stenograph notes and is a full, true, and complete transcript of the proceedings to the best of my ability. Dated this 7th day of April, 2024. /s/ Nancy J. Meyer Nancy J. Meyer Official Court Reporter Registered Diplomate Reporter Certified Realtime Reporter 333 Constitution Avenue Northwest Washington, D.C. 20001

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