UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,

Plaintiff, CR No. 21-0216 (JDB)

.

v.

. Washington, D.C.

LEO BRENT BOZELL IV, . Thursday, September 7, 2023

. 9:27 a.m.

Defendant.

. Pages 168 to 360

DAY 2

TRANSCRIPT OF BENCH TRIAL
BEFORE THE HONORABLE JOHN D. BATES
UNITED STATES DISTRICT JUDGE

APPEARANCES:

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U.S. Courthouse, Room 4704-A 333 Constitution Avenue NW

Washington, DC 20001

Proceedings reported by stenotype shorthand. Transcript produced by computer-aided transcription.

C O N T E N T S

TESTIMONY

DANIEL WRIGHT:	Direct ExaminationCross-Examination	
LEO BOZELL IV:	Direct ExaminationCross-Examination	

* * *

EXHIBITS RECEIVED

Government	Exhibit	No.	221	173
Government	Exhibit	No.	625	177
Government	Exhibit	No.	668	179
Government	Exhibit	No.	603	180
Government	Exhibit	No.	669	183
Government	Exhibit	No.	668A	186
Government	Exhibit	No.	668B	188
Government	Exhibit	No.	628A	190
Government	Exhibit	No.	628B	192
Government	Exhibit	No.	664	193
Government	Exhibit	No.	664A	194
Government	Exhibit	No.	607	196
Government	Exhibit	No.	664D	197
Government	Exhibit	No.	664E	198
Government	Exhibit	No.	664.8	198
Government	Exhibit	No.	628F	200
Government	Exhibit	No.	664G	201
Government	Exhibit	No.	458	203
Government	Exhibit	No.	424	204
Government	Exhibit	No.	424.4	206
Government	Exhibit	No.	677	207
Government	Exhibit	No.	432	209
Government	Exhibit	No.	678	212
Government	Exhibit	No.	430	213
Government	Exhibit	No.	436	217
Government	Exhibit	No.	668H	221
Government	Exhibit	No.	669D	222
Government	Exhibit	No.	664F	226
Government	Exhibit	No.	664I	227
Government	Exhibit	No.	664N	228
Government	Exhibit	No.	668D	229
Government	Exhibit	No.	664H	229
Government	Exhibit	No.	664L	230
Government	Exhibit	No.	664J	232
Government	Exhibit	No.	660	234
Exhibit No.				260
			7	319
Defendant E	Exhibit N	No. 1	.2	322
Defendant F	Exhibit N	JO 1		323

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PROCEEDINGS

THE DEPUTY CLERK: Good morning, Your Honor. We're on the record in criminal case 21-216, United States of America versus Leo Brent Bozell. Starting with government counsel, may you please approach the podium and state your appearance for the record.

MS. AKERS: Good morning, Your Honor. Ashley Akers for the United States. With me is co-counsel Brendan Ballou. We also have Special Agent Daniel Wright and Paralegal Specialist Aschya Boone.

THE COURT: Thank you. Good morning.

MR. SHIPLEY: Morning, Your Honor. William Shipley on behalf of Defendant Leo Bozell, who's present in court at counsel table.

THE COURT: And good morning to you, Mr. Shipley.

All right. We're ready with the next witness? I believe that's Special Agent Wright.

MS. AKERS: Yes, Your Honor. The government calls Special Agent Daniel Wright.

DANIEL WRIGHT, WITNESS FOR THE GOVERNMENT, SWORN DIRECT EXAMINATION

BY MS. AKERS:

- Can you please state and spell your name for the record. Q.
- Daniel Wright. D-A-N-I-E-L, W-R-I-G-H-T. Α.
- And you're employed? Ο.

1 I'm a special agent with the FBI. 2 How long have you been a special agent? Q. 3 A little over six years. Α. What did you do before being a special agent? 4 Q. 5 Α. I was an active duty Army officer. 6 What office of the FBI are you assigned to? Q. 7 The Philadelphia division of the FBI. Α. 8 Q. As part of your duties with the FBI, were you assigned 9 to investigate an individual named Leo Brent Bozell IV? 10 I was the lead case agent for that investigation. Α. 11 I'm pulling up what's been marked as Government Exhibit Q. 12 Do you recognize this person? 1.3 Α. I do. 14 Who is it? Q. 15 That is the defendant, Leo Brent Bozell. 16 Q. Thank you. THE COURT: What exhibit number is this? 17 18 MS. AKERS: This is 221, Your Honor. 19 THE COURT: So it's not on your exhibit list, or is 20 it somewhere other than after 220? 21 MS. AKERS: You know, Your Honor, we did an updated 22 exhibit list. I'm not sure you got it yesterday. Can I 23 provide that to you? 24 Well, it's not of much use because the THE COURT: 25 exhibit list I have is the one that has been marked in terms

of what's in evidence and what's not. You can give it to me 1 2 and I can incorporate that into my exhibit list. 3 MS. AKERS: I apologize. Our intention was to provide 4 that to you yesterday. 5 THE COURT: Yeah, you can't change the exhibit list 6 midstream on me because I use the exhibit list to control 7 what's in evidence and what's not. 8 MS. AKERS: That is fair, Your Honor. 9 But I'll take that copy and utilize it as THE COURT: 10 I can. 11 MS. AKERS: Thank you. 12 (Document tendered to the Court.) 13 THE COURT: Thank you. 14 With that, Your Honor, the government moves MS. AKERS: 15 the admission of Exhibit 221. 16 THE COURT: Any objection? 17 MR. SHIPLEY: No objection. 18 THE COURT: Without objection, 221 is admitted. 19 (Government Exhibit No. 221 20 received into evidence.) 21 BY MS. AKERS: 22 How did the FBI become aware of Mr. Bozell's conduct on 23 January 6? 24 There was a tip line set up after January 6, and multiple 25 individuals called in and reported him based off social media

1 posts. 2 And did the FBI ultimately obtain an arrest warrant for 3 Mr. Bozell? We did. 4 Α. 5 Did the FBI arrest Mr. Bozell? Q. 6 We did. Α. 7 Did you participate in that arrest? 8 Α. I did. 9 And upon the arrest did you seize any items from 10 Mr. Bozell? 11 We seized several cell phones from the residence Α. 12 as well as the clothes that he was wearing on January 6. 13 Q. Did the FBI obtain a search warrant for the cell phones? 14 We did. Α. 15 And as part of your investigation into the defendant, 16 did you work with a CART examiner at the FBI to review the 17 contents of the cell phone? 18 Yes, I did. Α. 19 And generally, Special Agent Wright, did you learn 20 approximately when the defendant started making plans to 21 travel to Washington, D.C., for January 6? 22 It was approximately around December 22 of 2020. Α. 23 Q. I'm going to pull up --24 MS. AKERS: And, Your Honor, all of the text messages

we broke down in the new exhibit list so they're easier to

25

follow. So in your old exhibit list it was one big exhibit, and we've broken them down into subparts in the new exhibit list. So as we're going through messages, the second exhibit list would be the one to refer to. And again, apologies for that.

I'm going to pull up Government Exhibit 625. And, Your Honor, one note for the record also. I communicated with the defense counsel last night and we indicated that we would be redacting phone numbers from other individuals, and we did accomplish that last night, but as you might be able to see from the screen, it's just having trouble loading at this exact moment. So I'm going to use the messages that aren't redacted. But for the purposes of the record that we submit to the Court, all the redactions of other people's cell phone numbers —

THE COURT: But you're going to use the ones that have not been redacted? And they'll be displayed with those phone numbers to the members of the audience here?

MS. AKERS: Yes, Your Honor. And the only identifying information that is available on the screen is people's names and phone numbers. There's no date of birth, Social Security number, any other really sensitive information.

THE COURT: All right.

MR. SHIPLEY: My only concern, Your Honor, just so -- is that the exhibits that actually come into evidence and

therefore become public records not have personal identifying 1 2 information. 3 THE COURT: I think that's what Ms. Akers is 4 indicating. 5 MR. SHIPLEY: I don't have a problem with using them 6 as they are today, but as long as when they go into evidence 7 they're redacted, I'm fine. 8 THE COURT: Ms. Akers is indicating that is what the government intends to do. 9 10 Absolutely. And we have already done MS. AKERS: 11 that process. And perhaps while we're up here it'll load. 12 BY MS. AKERS: 1.3 All right. Going back to the exhibit, just to orient 14 ourselves because we're going to be going through a number 15 of these today, Special Agent, what are we looking at on the 16 screen right here with this PDF? 17 THE COURT: This is 625, right? 18 MS. AKERS: Correct. 19 THE WITNESS: So this is a Cellebrite extraction which 20 is what CART examiners use to get all the information off of a 21 cell phone and put it into a readable format so we can read it 22 and review the contents of the phone. 23 BY MS. AKERS: And the Cellebrite PDFs that we're reviewing today, are 24 25 they from the defendant's cell phone?

1 They are, yes. 2 And were you involved in the review and assessment of Q. 3 those -- that content? 4 Yes, I was. 5 MS. AKERS: Your Honor, the government moves for the 6 admission of Exhibit 625. 7 MR. SHIPLEY: No objection. 8 THE COURT: Without objection, 625 is admitted. 9 (Government Exhibit No. 625 10 received into evidence.) 11 BY MS. AKERS: 12 I'm scrolling down midway, and as we're reviewing these 13 text messages, on the right-hand side of the screen there's 14 green bubbles, on the left-hand side of the screen there's 15 blue bubbles. Can you indicate what the difference between 16 those two is? 17 Yes. So the green bubbles on the right will be the 18 defendant's text messages, and then the ones -- the blue ones 19 on the left will be the responses to whoever he is texting. And on December 22, 2020, what did the defendant say? 20 21 "I expect to see both of you in D.C. on 1-6-21. Bring 22 anyone you can." 23 And did an individual respond and say "I'm in. 24 meet up"? 25 Yes. Α.

1	Q. And I'm scrolling to page 2. And can you indicate what
2	the defendant responded to that message?
3	A. He indicated that he liked that message. Said loved
4	"I'm in, let's meet up." Then it reads: "Might drive down
5	in the night. Might rent a bus. I'll keep you updated."
6	Q. And then finally, on December 22, 2020, what did he say?
7	A. "R gives colleagues the day off as long as they go."
8	Q. I'm now pulling up what's been marked as Exhibit 628.
9	I'm going to page 217. And on the right-hand sorry, Your
10	Honor. I hate to start the day on a technical issue. I'm
11	just getting the circle of death here on my computer.
12	There we go.
13	BY MS. AKERS:
14	Q. All right. I'm going to go to now Exhibit No. 668.
15	THE COURT: So we're skipping 628?
16	MS. AKERS: Yes. I'm receiving an error on that
17	message at the moment.
18	THE COURT: 668.
19	MS. AKERS: Yes, Your Honor. And before we read this,
20	the government would move to admit this exhibit.
21	THE COURT: 668.
22	MR. SHIPLEY: Again, 668 is 219 pages long as delivered
23	to me, so are we only talking about marking these last two
24	MS. AKERS: Yes. The government has marked a two-page
25	document titled 668. Like I indicated, I provided you the

1 whole message just for context. 2 THE COURT: You need to talk to the Court --3 Mr. Shipley will hear you -- because the reporter needs to hear you from the microphone, not while you're facing --4 Thank you, Your Honor. The government is 5 MS. AKERS: 6 moving to admit Exhibit 668. As Your Honor can see on the 7 screen, it's a two-page text message. The government 8 obviously provided the full text message to the defense for 9 context but we're moving to admit a two-page document here 10 today. 11 MR. SHIPLEY: And that was my understanding. I just 12 wanted to make clear that that's the process we're going to 13 use; we're not bringing in 218 pages of stuff to get to the 14 messages. 15 THE COURT: All right. With respect to the two pages 16 of stuff, any objection? 17 MR. SHIPLEY: No objection. 18 THE COURT: Okay. Thank you. 668 is admitted as 19 described. 20 (Government Exhibit No. 668 21 received into evidence.) 22 MS. AKERS: Thank you, Your Honor. 23 BY MS. AKERS: 24 Special Agent Wright, can you please read what the 25 defendant wrote on December 22, 2020.

Т	A. fou should go to b.c. on the oth.
2	Q. And then what?
3	A. "Tell your enemies to kiss your ass."
4	Q. And then what did a person respond to Mr. Bozell?
5	A. "It isn't going to help. They will not overturn this.
6	Ultimately Pelosi will have a say, won't she?"
7	Q. And then on page 2, can you read what the defendant
8	responded?
9	A. "It's totally up to Pence. Of course it matters.
10	Of course it helps. The war is over. The American spirit.
11	Tell American enemies to eat your ass. It's so fun."
12	Q. And then what did he say at 2:51:50 a.m.?
13	A. "6th will be a celebration."
14	Q. And what did this person respond?
15	A. "Ug. I don't think so but hopefully you are correct. So
16	many other things have fallen through and so much hope that he
17	had something up his sleeve but our system is so corrupt."
18	Q. I'm now pulling up Government Exhibit 603. And the
19	government moves to admit Exhibit 603.
20	MR. SHIPLEY: Assuming it's just what's on the screen,
21	no objection.
22	THE COURT: Without objection, 603 is admitted.
23	(Government Exhibit No. 603
24	received into evidence.)

BY MS. AKERS:

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Q. And Special Agent Wright, can you read what the defendant wrote on December 26, 2020.

- A. "Jesse, I know you love America and I know you know this election is in the process of being stolen from the people. You can help. Come to the giant rally in D.C. on 1-6-21. We're expecting over a million patriots. Here's where you come in: MAGA needs a house band. We are 80 million deep and love to patronize our teammates. I can secure you stage time and power to perform. We need the lovers of America to come out of the shadows and scream that this is the home of the free because of the brave. America loves you and needs you. Message me for details."
- Q. And did the person respond "I'm in"?
- A. Yes.
- Q. Special Agent Wright, in the first sentence of this text message from Mr. Bozell there's a reference to "the election is in the process of being stolen from the people." Based on your review of the defendant's cell phone, was this content found throughout the cell phone?
- A. It was.

MR. SHIPLEY: I'll object.

THE COURT: Objection is?

MR. SHIPLEY: It calls for speculation and it's irrelevant what his impression of the cell phone is.

She asked content. She didn't ask 1 THE COURT: No. 2 his impression or opinion. She asked if content similar to 3 "this election is in the process of being stolen from the 4 people" occurs throughout the messages on the telephone. 5 That's a different question than an impression or speculation. 6 MR. SHIPLEY: His view of that is irrelevant. 7 get to the other messages. But I don't know that the agent 8 can offer an opinion. 9 THE COURT: He's offering a summary of the messages 10 from his review of the messages, and I will allow that. He 11 can give his view that the messages consistently said 12 something. 1.3 MR. SHIPLEY: And I understand. And we're not in front 14 of a jury. And it might be a different calculation in front 15 of a jury. 16 THE COURT: Might be. MR. SHIPLEY: And you're going to see more. 17 18 BY MS. AKERS: 19 I'm now pulling up Government Exhibit 669. 20 THE COURT: 669? 21 MS. AKERS: Correct, Your Honor. 22 I'm starting at page 5 of Government Exhibit 669. The 23 government would move the admission of this exhibit. 24 THE COURT: Mr. Shipley? 25 MR. SHIPLEY: Yeah. Just the list I have's not in

numerical order so I have to scan through and find the right 1 2 number. And I have found it. No objection. 3 THE COURT: Thank you, Mr. Shipley. Without objection, 669 is admitted. 4 5 (Government Exhibit No. 669 received into evidence.) 6 7 Thank you, Your Honor. MS. AKERS: 8 BY MS. AKERS: 9 Special Agent Wright, on November 8, 2020, what did an 10 individual send a text message to Mr. Bozell? 11 It said "This is going to get ugly." Α. 12 And what did Mr. Bozell write in response to that on that 1.3 same date? 14 "The glitch machines are just the beginning. Good guys 15 will prove these machines flipped this election and flipped 16 them for a generation and flipped the Dem primaries too. 17 They're fucked. Every voter will hate them. This goes to the 18 top." 19 I'm scrolling down one more message to Mr. Bozell. 20 what did this message say? 21 "What happened to the announcement from the Supreme Court Α. 22 on Friday night about PA ballots?" 23 And scrolling down to page 6, what did Mr. Bozell write 24 back? 25 "Trump is looking weak before he pounces."

- Q. And what did this person respond to Mr. Bozell?
- A. "Did everyone gloss over that obviously?"
- Q. And what did Mr. Bozell respond?
- A. "Oh no. There will be consequences. But they didn't need the ballots separated. They know every tactic the Dems use. Trump let them set the rules that made cheating possible and simply watched them cheat. He's either got eyes everywhere or the ballots are encrypted."
- Q. And scrolling down to page 7, did Mr. Bozell continue text messaging?
- A. Yes.

1.3

- Q. What did he say?
- A. "The police let us in. Philadelphia was all optics.

 Look weak when strong. Hell, they sent in old small Rudy.

 This is art of war, and Trump set them up. Be patient. The media doesn't decide elections. They're complicit in this.

 Biden was always going to be called and by Fox."
- Q. And then on page 8 can you read what a person responded to Mr. Bozell?
- A. "70 million people sitting on their hands waiting for Trump to act, brother!"
- Q. And what does Mr. Bozell respond?
- A. "Sorry, Nate, but this is war. You're going to have to deal with some anxiety while Trump saves the world without firing a bullet."

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And then one page down on page 9, what did Mr. Bozell
1
 2
         follow up?
 3
              "Best is yet to come. Can we come up? Shoot hoops in
         your hood."
 4
 5
         Q.
              That's all. Thank you.
 6
              I'm now going to pull up Government Exhibit 668.
7
                 THE COURT: 668 is already in evidence.
8
                MS. AKERS:
                            Sorry. I was going to do a point -- point 1.
 9
                 THE COURT:
                            Point 1. Okay.
10
         BY MS. AKERS:
11
              668.1, is this a text message on November 7, 2020?
         Q.
12
              Yes, it is.
13
         Q.
              And --
14
                 THE COURT: We've got to get it into evidence before
15
         he reads it.
16
                MS. AKERS:
                            Sure.
17
                 THE COURT: Mr. Shipley.
18
                 MR. SHIPLEY: The 668.1 I've got is not that. Can I
19
         have counsel take a look at it real quick, and we confer?
20
                 THE COURT: Sure. Sure.
21
             (Counsel conferring.)
22
                 MS. AKERS: Your Honor, for the record we're going to
23
         just call this 668A, please.
24
                 THE COURT: All right.
25
                MS. AKERS: Sorry about that.
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1 THE COURT: We got a new one. 668A. 2 MS. AKERS: Thank you. 3 THE COURT: And you're moving its admission? 4 MS. AKERS: Yes, please. 5 THE COURT: And the defense position? 6 MR. SHIPLEY: I'm sorry. I didn't hear the question. 7 THE COURT: With 668A that's been moved? 8 MR. SHIPLEY: No objection. 9 Thank you, Mr. Shipley. 668A is admitted. THE COURT: 10 (Government Exhibit No. 668A 11 received into evidence.) 12 THE COURT: You're going to have some work, Ms. Akers, 13 to make sure you have a record in case there's an appeal. 14 MS. AKERS: We have this all written down. It's just 15 in a folder that I'm not able to pull up at the moment. But 16 understood, Your Honor. MR. SHIPLEY: Can I ask counsel how many pages this is 17 18 going to be? Because 668 itself is 256. 19 MS. AKERS: Five pages. 20 MR. SHIPLEY: Okay. 21 BY MS. AKERS: 22 All right. On November 7, 2020, what did a person write 23 to Mr. Bozell? 24 "Do they have anything? Is the question enough that the

cheating was enough to make him lose?"

25

1	Q. And then on the next page at November 7, 2020, 11:10:49
2	p.m., what did Mr. Bozell respond?
3	A. "My brother was told in a meeting at the White House by
4	the DHS director a couple months ago that they were prepared
5	for the fraud coming. He was very reassuring. Pray there was
6	a plan."
7	Q. And then what did he follow up at 11:11:28 p.m.?
8	A. "They sat in the convention center filling out ballots
9	until Biden won."
10	Q. I'm now going to go to 668B.
11	THE COURT: 668?
12	MS. AKERS: B.
13	THE COURT: B. Oh, another new one.
14	MS. AKERS: Yes. We're just doing subparts in the
15	larger exhibit, Your Honor, so as to not admit too large of
16	a document.
17	THE COURT: All right. 668B.
18	MS. AKERS: And we'll move for the admission of that
19	text message, which is an eight-page document.
20	THE COURT: What do you think, Mr. Shipley?
21	MR. SHIPLEY: No objection, Your Honor. I'm just
22	trying to find the page, if counsel could help me.
23	THE COURT: All right. Without objection, 668B is
24	admitted.
25	

(Government Exhibit No. 668B 1 2 received into evidence.) 3 BY MS. AKERS: And on November 8, 2020, at 3:12:11 p.m., what did 4 5 Mr. Bozell say? 6 "They spread this disinformation through that 7 conservative meeting attended by my fam yesterday." 8 Q. And then what did he follow up at 3:12:24 p.m.? 9 "No one is conceding." 10 And on the next page at 3:12:33 p.m. on November 8, 2020, 11 what did he say? 12 "Looking weak when strong. Art of war." 13 Q. And I'm scrolling down to the next two messages. And can 14 you please read what Mr. Bozell said starting at 3:12:57 p.m. 15 "Third glitch found in Georgia changed 80,000 votes. 16 That will flip Georgia." 17 On the next page, what did someone respond to Mr. Bozell 18 on November 8 at 3:13:23 p.m.? 19 "So Kushner did not approach him but the shitbag media 20 is just saying it?" 21 And what did Mr. Bozell respond at 3:13:33 p.m.? Q. 22 "First two discovered glitches flipped House seats in Α. 23 Michigan and California." And then what did he say at 3:13:45 p.m.? 24 Q. 25 "Those machines are used in 30 states."

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What did someone respond to him at 3:13:46 p.m.?
1
         Ο.
 2
              "Has this been announced yet?"
 3
              I'm scrolling down one full page. And on 11/8/2020 at
 4
         4:15:24 p.m., what did Mr. Bozell say?
 5
              "My theory: States thought this was the verify legality
 6
                    But it was also to make them trackable and
7
         traceable. States don't know that."
8
              And then I'm going to pull up another exhibit for you.
 9
         And this will be marked as 628B. Or excuse me, 628A.
10
                            We're back to 628A?
                THE COURT:
                                                 Oh, 628.
11
                           628, yes. Thank you. And we'll move the
                MS. AKERS:
12
         admission. This is a one-page document.
13
                MR. SHIPLEY: May I have a moment, Your Honor?
14
                THE COURT: Yep.
15
                MR. SHIPLEY: Which page, counsel?
16
             (Counsel conferring.)
17
                MS. AKERS: All of these are from his phone.
18
                THE COURT:
                            So this is a document that in your system
19
         is 669, but you're changing it to 628A?
20
                MS. AKERS:
                            In the system, Your Honor, it's 628.
21
                THE COURT:
                            I'm sorry. I was looking at the 669, but
22
         that's actually something else.
23
                MS. AKERS: That's from a couple of things ago.
24
         Exactly.
25
                THE COURT: It's 628 and now it's going to be 628A.
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1 MS. AKERS: Exactly. We have them in order, so A, B, 2 С. 3 THE COURT: Right. You know what you're doing. don't know what you're doing. 4 5 MS. AKERS: Yeah. Without objection, 628A is admitted. 6 THE COURT: 7 was a quiet no objection, but I think you thought you had 8 already said it. 9 MR. SHIPLEY: I'm just looking for the page. 10 helped me so I have it now. 11 (Government Exhibit No. 628A 12 received into evidence.) 13 BY MS. AKERS: 14 Now, on November 27, 2020, at 4:13:27 p.m., what did 15 Mr. Bozell say? 16 "Last night I came across the letter from DHS to the 17 county commissioners in Michigan from late September or 18 October of this year. I read several pages where it outlined 19 the problems they expected with machines and that they knew 20 the CC's has allowed people to install new software into the 21 machines without it being checked. It said in no uncertain 22 terms that there was no way it was valid and that they, the 23 CC, would be held responsible for the fraud they were 24 allowing." 25 And Special Agent Wright, based on your review of the

1 defendant's cell phone, can you just generally describe some 2 of the content that you saw that was consistent with this 3 message about the voting machines? 4 There was multiple text messages that indicated that 5 Mr. Bozell thought there was fraud within voting machines of 6 the election of 2020. 7 I'm now pulling up what's been marked as Government 8 Exhibit 628B. 9 THE COURT: 628B or C? 10 MS. AKERS: I believe B, Your Honor. 11 THE COURT: I'm not questioning it, other than I didn't 12 hear clearly which it was. 13 MS. AKERS: Oh, okay. I thought you were suggesting I 14 already did B, but it's written B in my outline, so I'm going 15 to go with B like boy. 16 THE COURT: So it's B. 17 MS. AKERS: Correct. 18 THE COURT: Any objection? 19 MR. SHIPLEY: I'm just looking for the page of the 20 report. 21 (Counsel conferring.) 22 Now I know where to look. 23 Okay. No objection. 24 THE COURT: Thank you, Mr. Shipley. 628B is admitted. 25

(Government Exhibit No. 628B

2 received into evidence.) 3 BY MS. AKERS: On November 27, 2020, did the defendant send a tweet? 4 5 Yes, he did. Α. 6 And as part of your investigation were you able to see 7 that tweet attached to the message? 8 Α. Yes, we were. 9 THE COURT: But now we're not. 10 BY MS. AKERS: 11 And was this the tweet that was attached to Mr. Bozell's Q. 12 message? 1.3 Α. Yes. 14 And can you just describe -- you don't have to read all 15 the hashtags, but just describe what the tweet indicates. 16 It's basically saying that the Pennsylvania state senate Α. 17 and house are taking back the power from the Democrats, that 18 Trump won the vote in Pennsylvania, and that the Electoral 19 College votes will go to Trump. 20 And based on your review of Mr. Bozell's cell phone, was 21 there other content about the Electoral College vote? 22 Yes, there was. Α. 23 And can you just generally explain what you found there? Q. 2.4 That he sent messages or received messages indicating 25 that other states would support Trump and turn over the

1 election in those states to send the Electoral College's votes 2 to Trump. 3 Now I'm going to pull up what's been marked as 4 Government's Exhibit 664. And this is a two-page document. 5 The government would move for its admission. 6 MR. SHIPLEY: Can you scroll down? 7 Can you please scroll up? 8 MS. AKERS: Sure. 9 MR. SHIPLEY: No objection. 10 664 is admitted. THE COURT: 11 (Government Exhibit No. 664 12 received into evidence.) 13 BY MS. AKERS: 14 Special Agent Wright, at 2:24:46 p.m. on December 30, 15 2020, what did a person say to Mr. Bozell? 16 "Okay so how's the Jan 6 session supposed to work? A 17 congressman and senator object to results, debate happens... 18 majority of House and Senate still have to agree, which will 19 never happen." And then on the next page, at 2:24:54 p.m. on December 20 21 30, 2020, what did that person follow up? 22 "What am I missing?" Α. 23 And then? Q. 2.4 "Don't think they have to agree." Α. 25 And then what did Mr. Bozell respond? Ο.

1 "Pence can accept either set of electors or none at all." 2 I'm now pulling up Government Exhibit 664. Q. 3 THE COURT: That's what that just was, or are we 4 point-something? 5 MS. AKERS: We'll just have to wait till it loads. 6 664A this is. 7 You're going to make it 664A. Okay. THE COURT: 8 MS. AKERS: Correct. And the government moves the 9 admission of this five-page document. 10 MR. SHIPLEY: Just looking for those pages... 11 MS. AKERS: Sure. 12 MR. SHIPLEY: Thank you. No objection. 13 THE COURT: 664A is admitted. 14 (Government Exhibit No. 664A 15 received into evidence.) 16 BY MS. AKERS: 17 I'm scrolling down to the second page on the bottom on 18 December 31, 2020, at 6:40:52 p.m. What did Mr. Bozell say? 19 "Walking down a place for Boots to play outside." Α. 20 And based on your review of the text messages, do you 21 understand what he's referring to here? 22 Α. Yes. 23 Q. Can you explain? 24 He was trying to get other people to come to the January 25 6 rally, and he was trying to get individuals to come and play

1 and perform on the stage as well. 2 Based on your review of Mr. Bozell's cell phone, was he 3 involved in some planning of events that were occurring on 4 January 5 and January 6? 5 Α. Yes. 6 On the next page, at the third message down, there's a 7 text message on December 31, 2020, at 7:16:45 p.m. from 8 Mr. Bozell. What did he say? 9 "Georgia Senate judiciary committee just voted 10 unanimously to decertify Biden votes." 11 And then what did he follow up? Q. 12 "1-6 just got easier." 1.3 Based on your review of Mr. Bozell's cell phone, Special 14 Agent Wright, did you review text messages that indicated 15 there might be some indicia of violence happening on January 16 6? 17 There was indications that there was going to be a lot of 18 people there and that there was going to be a lot of angry 19 people there that wanted to change the election. 20 I'm pulling up now what's been marked as Government 21 Exhibit 607. And the government moves for the admission of 22 607. 23 MR. SHIPLEY: Can I make a suggestion? I don't think I 24 have any objection to these. If we can maybe move past

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seeking the admission as we go here, counsel and I can confer

1 at the break and she can give me these numbers and I can look 2 at them. Because they're just coming at me out of order. 3 THE COURT: That's fine. Without a jury, I don't think 4 that's any problem. And if there is something that you 5 ultimately find objectionable, you can raise that with me. So 6 that'll be fine. MR. SHIPLEY: So we'll confer and then we'll get back 7 8 to the Court about if there's any objection. 9 THE COURT: That's fine. BY MS. AKERS: 10 11 All right. I pulled up Government Exhibit 607. And on 12 January 3, 2021, at 6:07:44 p.m., what did Mr. Bozell write? 13 THE COURT: What I'm going to do is conditionally admit 14 these, and only if you raise something with me, they will be 15 further examined. 16 MR. SHIPLEY: Thank you, Your Honor. 17 THE COURT: 607 is conditionally admitted. 18 (Government Exhibit No. 607 19 received into evidence.) 20 BY MS. AKERS: 21 All right. We're back to the text message, Special Agent 22 Wright. On January 3, 2021, at 6:07:45 p.m. what did 23 Mr. Bozell write? 24 "My brother has a quitar and amp for him, but he said he 25 was bringing one. I'll find out when he's in town."

1	Q. And based on your review of the messages, does that
2	relate to the music that Mr. Bozell was trying to organize for
3	the event?
4	A. Correct.
5	Q. And then what did this person respond to Mr. Bozell on
6	January 3 at 10:47:22 p.m.?
7	A. "I talked to my wife. She wants me to come home on
8	Wednesday because of the concerns that things are going to get
9	violent at the Capitol."
10	Q. I'm now going to pull up Government Exhibit 664D, like
11	dog.
12	THE COURT: 664D will be conditionally admitted.
13	(Government Exhibit No. 664D
14	received into evidence.)
15	MS. AKERS: Thank you.
16	BY MS. AKERS:
17	Q. And I'm scrolling down to the second and third text
18	message on this one-page document. And what did an individual
19	say to Mr. Bozell on December 24, 2020, at 6:29:33 p.m.?
20	A. "Everyone's with their families (mostly) and safe."
21	Q. What did Mr. Bozell respond at 6:29:49 p.m.?
22	A. "I'll be tossing Schiff's office on 1-6."
23	Q. I'm now going to pull up Government Exhibit 664E.
24	MS. AKERS: Your Honor, would you like me to move for
25	the admission of all of these since we've conditionally agreed

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that all the text messages will be admitted, or --
 1
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                 THE COURT: You don't have to move the admission. I'm
 3
         just going to take care of it.
 4
                 MS. AKERS:
                            Okay.
 5
                 THE COURT: But I need to make a record.
 6
                 MS. AKERS: Sure. I just wanted to make sure --
 7
                 THE COURT: And this is 664...
 8
                 MS. AKERS: E.
 9
                 THE COURT: 664E is admitted.
10
                                    (Government Exhibit No. 664E
11
                                     received into evidence.)
12
         BY MS. AKERS:
13
              On December 24, 2020, did an individual send Mr. Bozell
14
         a YouTube video?
15
              Yes.
         Α.
16
              And as part of your review of the cell phone were you
         Q.
17
         able to see the YouTube video?
18
         Α.
              Yes, I was.
19
              I'm pulling up 664.8, which is a subcomponent of 664E.
         Q.
20
                 THE COURT: So now we're on 664.8.
21
                 MS. AKERS:
                            Correct.
22
                 THE COURT: And it is admitted.
23
                                    (Government Exhibit No. 664.8
24
                                     received into evidence.)
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BY MS. AKERS: 1 2 And is 664.8 the YouTube video that the person sent to 3 Mr. Bozell? It is. 4 Α. 5 I'm going to plug in the sound for audio for this one. Q. 6 (Video played.) 7 Special Agent Wright, we're not going to play this whole 8 clip, but can you --9 THE COURT: Thank you. 10 MS. AKERS: You're welcome. 11 BY MS. AKERS: 12 -- just to get a taste. Can you describe what happens 13 over the course of these four minutes and 30 seconds? 14 MR. SHIPLEY: Objection. Lacks foundation. 15 BY MS. AKERS: 16 Have you watched this YouTube clip that was on Mr. Bozell's cell phone? 17 18 I did, yes. 19 And can you describe what you saw when you watched this 20 YouTube clip on his cell phone? 21 MR. SHIPLEY: Objection. The video speaks for itself. 22 MS. AKERS: Well then, Your Honor, we'll watch the 23 whole video. 24 The video does speak for itself, but so do THE COURT: 25 the text messages that the witness has been reading. I'll

1 overrule the objection. I'm not a jury, I'm a judge, and I 2 can deal with it accordingly. Go ahead. 3 THE WITNESS: Generally, it was two individuals who decided to break a window to break into a house. 4 5 indicated they were looking for intel. When they couldn't 6 find the intel, they decided to destroy part of the house. 7 BY MS. AKERS: And after this individual sent this YouTube video to 8 9 Mr. Bozell on December 24, 2020, at 6:33:24 p.m., what did 10 he say? 11 "Let's do this" with an arrow pointing up toward the Α. 12 YouTube video link. 13 Q. And then what did Mr. Bozell say in response? 14 "It's coming Joey, soon. Lots of declass before 1-6." Α. 15 I'm now going to go to 628F. Q. 16 THE COURT: 628F is admitted. 17 MS. AKERS: Thank you. 18 (Government Exhibit No. 628F 19 received into evidence.) 20 BY MS. AKERS: 21 Special Agent Wright, on December 1, 2020, did Mr. Bozell 22 send a Twitter post? 23 Α. Yes, he did. Were you able to review that Twitter post in your review 24

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of the cell phone?

1 Yes. Α. 2 And pulling up now 628.13, which is an attachment to 628, Q. 3 was this the Twitter post that Mr. Bozell sent? 4 Α. Yes. 5 And what did the post that he sent say? 6 "We have all sensed it over the past several months. 7 We have tried to avoid the ugly truth. Now we must face the 8 truth, embrace it and live it. We are on the brink of war 9 for our freedom." And then there's a picture with a prayer. 10 And were there other text messages based on your review 11 of the cell phone about being on the brink of war or language 12 akin to that? 13 Α. Yes, there was. 14 I'm pulling up now 664G. Q. 15 THE COURT: 664G is admitted. 16 (Government Exhibit No. 664G received into evidence.) 17 18 BY MS. AKERS: 19 And on December 22, 2020, what did an individual say to 20 Mr. Bozell at 2:11 p.m.? 21 "There are six patriots in the Senate. Six out of 100. 22 We are screwed." 23 And what did Mr. Bozell respond at 2:58:36 p.m.? 24 "If we don't win this thing, we need to get out of the 25 U.S. America will be the redheaded stepchild of the CCP.

We will spend our days working to feed our families while 1 2 our government at every level steals from us, gets rich, and 3 destroys us." And then I'm scrolling a full page down on December 22, 4 5 2020, at 3:46:52 p.m. What did Mr. Bozell respond? 6 "The 6th is a must attend. Might be our last chance to 7 assemble and stand for our country, our freedom, and our children." 8 9 All right. Special Agent Wright, as part of your 10 investigation, did you review video footage of the defendant 11 on Capitol grounds and in the Capitol building? 12 Yes. Α. 1.3 I'm pulling up what's been marked as Government Exhibit 14 458 and moving for its admission. 15 THE COURT: 463? 16 MS. AKERS: 458. 17 THE COURT: 458. I'll consult my two exhibit lists, 18 and it goes on the new one, I guess. 19 MS. AKERS: And this is not a text message, 20 Mr. Shipley. This is a video. 21 MR. SHIPLEY: 458? 22 MS. AKERS: Correct. 23 THE DEPUTY CLERK: Was that admitted, Your Honor? 24 It hasn't been yet. It hasn't been moved THE COURT: 25 It's not subject to the agreement because it's a

different kind of document. 1 2 MS. AKERS: Correct. We're moving for the admission 3 of 458. I thought we were waiting for Mr. Shipley. 4 MR. SHIPLEY: No objection. 5 THE COURT: All right. Streamlining things. 458 is 6 admitted. 7 (Government Exhibit No. 458 8 received into evidence.) 9 MS. AKERS: Thank you. 10 BY MS. AKERS: 11 And I'm starting the video at 8:21. Before I press play, Q. 12 do you recognize Mr. Bozell in this video? 1.3 Α. Yes, I do. 14 And was this on what area of the Capitol? 15 This was right around the -- where the inauguration stage 16 was being built. 17 Ο. I'm going to skip ahead to 8:35 and play. 18 (Video played.) 19 And I'm stopping at 8:47, and did you just see Mr. Bozell 20 in this video footage? 21 I did, yes. Α. 22 And what did he appear to be doing at 8:39 p.m.? Q. 23 Α. The rioters were using --24 Excuse me. It's not 8:39 p.m. It's 8:39 into the video. Q.

The rioters are using a bike barricade as a ladder, and

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he's handing up a large white pole to other rioters that are up on the upper part of that terrace. And then a few seconds later, at 8:44 into the video, what was he doing then? It's kind of hard to determine what he's handing up to them, but he's handing over a large item to several other rioters up that same makeshift ladder. I'm now going to pull up Government Exhibit 424, which is a video exhibit. And we would move for the admission of this exhibit. THE COURT: 424. MS. AKERS: Correct. MR. SHIPLEY: No objection. Without objection, 424 is admitted. THE COURT: (Government Exhibit No. 424 received into evidence.) BY MS. AKERS: Yesterday, Special Agent Wright, did you see some video footage of Mr. Bozell under the scaffolding as he sort of reached the top of the stairs? Yes, I did. Α. And did you also review video footage where he was sort of making his way up the stairs? Α. I did. We're going to play for 19 seconds starting at 37

1 minutes. 2 (Video played.) 3 And Special Agent Wright, at 37:20 on this video, are you able to identify Mr. Bozell? 4 5 He's over here to the far left. I'm circling him 6 here. 7 You circled a person in the far left of the screen in 8 that blue sweatshirt? 9 Yes. 10 Now I'm going to go to 38:39 into the video and play from 11 here. 12 (Video played.) 13 All right. I'm stopping at 39:28. And I'm going to pull 14 up 424.1, which is a screenshot of this video. Or excuse me, 15 424.4. And are you able --16 THE COURT: Wait a minute. So you said 424.1 but we're 17 doing 424.4. 18 MS. AKERS: .4. Sorry about that, Your Honor. 19 BY MS. AKERS: 20 And are you able to identify Mr. Bozell in the screenshot 21 of this video? 22 Yes, I am. Α. 23 And where is he? Q. 24 He's to the far left, pulling back the tarp under the 25 scaffolding on the Capitol grounds.

And in your review of --1 2 THE COURT: 424.4 hasn't been moved, but I take it 3 you're moving it. Any objection, Mr. Shipley? 4 MR. SHIPLEY: I'm losing track of where counsel's at, 5 Your Honor. 6 THE COURT: I'm sorry. I couldn't hear that with your 7 hand over your mouth. 8 MS. AKERS: You have the exhibit. 9 MR. SHIPLEY: I don't see 424.8. I see all the way up 10 to 7. 11 It's 424.4 is what I believe I said. MS. AKERS: 12 MR. SHIPLEY: I don't have an objection to 24.4. 13 THE COURT: 424.4 is admitted. 14 (Government Exhibit No. 424.4 15 received into evidence.) 16 BY MS. AKERS: 17 Special Agent Wright, I'm showing you now what has been 18 marked as Exhibit 677. Is this a photo from the defendant's 19 cell phone? 20 Yes, it is. 21 And what date was it taken on as indicated on his cell 22 phone? 23 On January 6 of 2021. MS. AKERS: The government moves to admit -- this is 24 25 contents of the cell phone so I believe it would fall under

our previous agreement, but this is labeled 677. 1 2 THE COURT: 677, this photo. 3 MS. AKERS: Correct. He said no objection. 4 MR. SHIPLEY: No objection. THE COURT: 5 Thank you. 6 BY MS. AKERS: 7 Special Agent Wright -- I'm sorry to interrupt you, Your 8 Honor. 9 THE COURT: Go ahead. 10 BY MS. AKERS: 11 This photo was taken on January 6, 2021 on the Q. 12 defendant's cell phone? 13 THE COURT: Just a second. 677 is admitted. 14 (Government Exhibit No. 677 15 received into evidence.) 16 THE WITNESS: Yes. This was a photo that was taken and 17 extracted off the defendant's cell phone. 18 BY MS. AKERS: 19 And what location of the Capitol is this? This is under the scaffolding on the west side of the 20 21 Capitol that kind of coincides with the video we just watched. 22 Now I'm going to pull up Government's Exhibit 103, which 23 has already been admitted in the 100 series. 24 THE COURT: The entire 100 series is admitted, yes.

25

1 BY MS. AKERS:

- Q. And Special Agent Wright, we watched a lot of video of the defendant in the Capitol building yesterday. Were there also other areas of the Capitol building the defendant was in based on your investigation that we haven't looked at up to this point?
- A. Yes.
- Q. And can you identify approximately -- well, I guess, is this CCTV footage depicting what we refer to as the Senate carriage doors?
- A. Yes.
- Q. Okay. I'm going to play four seconds.

 (Video played.)

And can you identify Mr. Bozell in this footage?

- A. He's on the bottom left corner. You can see the blue hooded sweatshirt as well as the blue-billed red and white Trump hat.
- Q. In front of him, can you just briefly describe what's going on here?
- A. The police are fighting with rioters and attempting to push them outside the door.
- Q. I'm going to pull up Government Exhibit 432. And I'm going to skip ahead to 2:20 and move for the admission of this video.

THE COURT: Any objection to 432?

MR. SHIPLEY: No objection, Your Honor. 1 2 THE COURT: 432 is admitted. 3 (Government Exhibit No. 432 received into evidence.) 4 5 BY MS. AKERS: 6 I'm going to play starting at 2:20, and before I do, is 7 this around the same location as the CCTV footage that we just 8 watched? 9 Yes, it is. 10 (Video played.) 11 I stopped at 3:23. Can you identify Mr. Bozell? Q. 12 Yes, I can. He's in the middle of the screen there. 13 can see the blue-billed hat as well as the orange reflective 14 sunglasses on the top of his head. 15 You can continue playing. 16 (Video played.) I'm stopping at 3:49. And what just happened here, 17 18 Special Agent Wright? 19 In the beginning of the video the police had set up a 20 police line attempting to keep the rioters out of a certain 21 hallway. After about a minute or so, they pushed through and 22 the rioters made their way down that hallway that the police 23 were attempting to keep them out of. 24 And based on your review of the lengthier footage, did 25 Mr. Bozell continue walking with this group --

A. Yes, he did.

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Q. -- in the Capitol building?

I'm pulling up what's been marked as Government Exhibit

101. It's already been admitted into evidence.

And I'm pulling ahead to 1 minute. Can you indicate the time of day?

- A. It is 2:23 p.m. on January 6, 2021.
- Q. And are you able to identify the location of this video footage?
- A. This is the Senate Wing Door.
- Q. I'm pressing play, and I'm stopping at 1:04. Are you able to identify Mr. Bozell?
 - A. Yes. I'm circling him here. He's on the bottom left of the video. You can see the blue hooded sweatshirt as well as the blue-billed and red and white hat that he's wearing.
 - Q. And at this point are the doors and the windows to the right and the left of the door open and accessible to leave?
 - A. Yes, they are.
- Q. Based on your review of the video evidence, does
- Mr. Bozell exit at this time?
 - A. No, he does not.
- Q. After walking through the Senate Wing Door, did the defendant make it into the Crypt area?
 - A. Yes, he did.
 - Q. And once he made it into the Crypt, were you able to

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identify a video on his cell phone of the rioters confronting
 2
         a police line in the Crypt?
 3
              Yes, I was.
         Α.
              I'm going to now play Government Exhibit 678.
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 5
                THE COURT:
                             678.
 6
                MS. AKERS: Which is cell phone content. And I'm going
7
         to press play, so this nine-second video.
 8
                THE COURT: This is a video?
 9
                MS. AKERS: It's a video from his cell phone.
10
                THE COURT: On your list, 678 is listed as a photo.
11
         But it's in fact a video?
12
                MS. AKERS: It is a video. We included a photo as just
13
         a still image of the video for printing purposes.
14
                THE COURT:
                            But it's a video?
15
                MS. AKERS:
                            Yep.
16
                THE COURT: The exhibit you're trying to admit is a
17
         video.
18
                            Correct, Your Honor.
                MS. AKERS:
19
                THE COURT:
                           All right. 678. Mr. Shipley?
20
                MR. SHIPLEY: Your Honor, I have 678 as a photo too, so
21
         I don't know where 678 video is.
22
             (Counsel conferring.)
23
            Your Honor, I mean, it came off of his phone, so I don't
24
         have an objection to that. I just don't see it.
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THE COURT: I understand. We're having a little bit of

trouble keeping track of things and creating a record. 1 2 this is what you are marking as Exhibit 678, and it is a 3 video. 4 MS. AKERS: Yes, Your Honor. 5 THE COURT: All right. And without objection? 6 MR. SHIPLEY: No objection. 7 THE COURT: It is admitted. 8 (Government Exhibit No. 678 9 received into evidence.) 10 BY MS. AKERS: 11 All right. I'm going to play this video. And can you 12 identify the location in the Capitol? 13 Α. Yes. This is in the Crypt of the U.S. Capitol. 14 (Video played.) 15 THE COURT: That was very useful for me. 16 BY MS. AKERS: 17 In the video, were you able to hear what the crowd was 18 chanting as they were facing a police line? 19 They were chanting "Stop the Steal." 20 I'm pulling up what's been marked as Government Exhibit 21 430. 22 THE COURT: I'm sorry. What was it? 23 MS. AKERS: 430. 24 THE COURT: 430. Thank you. 25 MS. AKERS: And the government moves to admit

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1
         Government Exhibit 430.
 2
                 MR. SHIPLEY: No objection.
 3
                 THE COURT: Without objection, 430 is admitted.
 4
                                    (Government Exhibit No. 430
 5
                                     received into evidence.)
 6
         BY MS. AKERS:
7
         Q.
              I'm going to play starting at 1:40.
8
              (Video played.)
 9
              And are you able to identify Mr. Bozell at 1:49?
10
                   He's in the top middle of the screen, right there.
         Α.
11
              I'm going to continue playing.
         Q.
12
              (Video played.)
13
              I'm stopping at 2:42. Are you able to identify the
14
         defendant in this video?
15
                   He's to the right of the person being interviewed.
         Α.
16
              Did he just ascend a staircase?
         Q.
17
         Α.
              Yes.
18
              At the top of that staircase are there any offices of the
19
         United States Capitol?
20
         Α.
              Yes, there are.
21
              Did that include Nancy Pelosi's office at the time?
22
         Α.
              Yes.
23
              I'm going to pull up Government's Exhibit 120.
         Q.
24
                 THE COURT: 120 is in evidence.
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1 BY MS. AKERS: 2 Special Agent Wright, is this CCTV footage? Q. 3 Α. Yes, it is. 4 And can you identify where in the Capitol building this 5 is? 6 This is a CCTV video footage right outside the Speaker 7 of the House's office, which was Nancy Pelosi at the time. 8 I'm going to skip ahead to 20 seconds, and I'm going 9 to play until 27 seconds. 10 (Video played.) 11 Were you able to identify the defendant in this video 12 footage? 13 Α. Can you play it one more time? 14 Q. Sure. 15 (Video played.) 16 I'm stopping at 29 seconds. Are you able to identify the 17 defendant in this video footage? 18 He was coming from the top right of the screen 19 to -- toward the office of Nancy Pelosi. Can you circle it for me? 20 0. 21 (Witness complies.) 22 And what direction does he appear to be walking towards? 23 Towards the Speaker of the House's office. Α. 24 I'm going to continue playing. Q. 25 (Video played.)

I stopped at 33 seconds, which is 2:34:33 p.m. And what 1 2 did Mr. Bozell do? 3 He entered the Speaker of the House's office. Α. 4 Q. I'm going to skip ahead to 1:42, which is 2:35:41 p.m. 5 And now can you identify the defendant? 6 He's now exiting Nancy Pelosi's office. 7 And does there appear to be -- I'm going to pull back one 8 second and just go frame by frame. And at 2:35:42 p.m. are you able to see something that appears around the area of the 9 10 defendant's hand? In his left hand there seems to be some sort of 11 Α. Yes. 12 object that he's carrying. 13 Q. Can you circle that, please? 14 (Witness complies.) 15 And then I'm going to clear the screen, and I'm going to 16 just go frame by frame as his hand comes back. 17 Are you able to see some sort of object as his hand sort 18 of comes back? 19 It's a little obscured because of the person 20 standing in front of him, but you can see when his hand goes 21 back that there's also some sort of object in his left hand. 22 I'll circle it here. 23 I'm now going to play Government Exhibit 116, which is 24 already in evidence. Based on your investigation of the 25 defendant, Special Agent Wright, was he also in the Rotunda

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door area on January 6, 2021? Yes, he was. Α. And is that the area that we are looking at at this time? It is. Α. And here, what is the crowd facing in this video footage? Q. They're facing a door that exits the Capitol. I'm going to skip ahead to 29 seconds and play. Q. (Video played.) And in the top middle of the screen I'm making a blue circle around a man in a blue sweatshirt. Can you identify that person? That's Mr. Bozell. I'm going to continue playing. (Video played.) I'm stopping at 1:02, which is 2:38:32 p.m., and can you describe the route of Mr. Bozell at this time? He's pushing himself, along with the rest of the crowd, towards that door. I'm going to pull up Government Exhibit 436. Is this a video footage from the outside of the door from the same time period? Α. Yes. The government moves to admit Government's MS. AKERS: Exhibit 436. MR. SHIPLEY: Objection. There's no foundation that

the defendant knows anything about what's going on outside. 1 2 He's inside the whole time. This is irrelevant. He's inside. 3 He can't see what's going on outside. What's the relevance? 4 THE COURT: 5 MS. AKERS: Sure, Your Honor. The defendant, as 6 Special Agent Wright just identified, walked up to a crowd and 7 started pushing. He'll end up pushing --8 THE COURT: From the inside. 9 From the inside. He'll end up pushing the MS. AKERS: 10 door open and we'll see him from the outside right after the 11 door comes open. So the defendant assisted in forcing to open 12 the door. 13 THE COURT: So this video is going to show Mr. Bozell 14 ultimately? 15 MS. AKERS: Yes, Your Honor. 16 Overruled. You may show the video. THE COURT: 17 admitted. 436, right? 18 MS. AKERS: Correct, Your Honor. 19 (Government Exhibit No. 436 20 received into evidence.) 21 BY MS. AKERS: 22 I'm going to play starting at 1 second. Q. 23 (Video played.) 24 I'm stopping at 1:10 and going just a couple frames 25 forward. And are you able to identify the defendant in this

1 video? 2 He's in the top middle. You can see the blue 3 hooded sweatshirt as well as the hat and the orange reflective 4 sunglasses on his head. 5 Which way was he facing as the doors came open? 6 He's facing towards the door. 7 I'm going to pull up Government Exhibit 132, which has 8 already been --9 MR. SHIPLEY: I'm sorry. Can I have the number of 10 that? 11 MS. AKERS: 436. 12 BY MS. AKERS: 1.3 And now I'm pulling up Government Exhibit 132. 14 the same time frame and same location as the last two videos 15 we watched, just looking at a different vantage point? 16 That is correct. Α. 17 And is this at 2:38:01 p.m.? 18 It is. Α. 19 What do you notice about the Rotunda doors at this time? Q. 20 There are several officers quarding the door in an 21 attempt to keep the people on the outside from coming in. 22 And based on your review of the last video footage that 23 we looked at, were there also officers quarding from the 24 outside? 25 There were.

1 I'm going to play until 20 seconds. 0. 2 (Video played.) 3 I stopped at 20 seconds. And in the middle of the screen 4 are you able to see Mr. Bozell in the blue hooded sweatshirt? 5 Α. Yes, I am. 6 At this point, as he approaches the crowd, what is the 7 status of the doors? 8 Α. They're still closed and being guarded by the police. 9 I'm going to continue playing. Ο. 10 (Video played.) 11 And just to orient, are you able to still see the 12 defendant at this time? 1.3 He's toward the back of the crowd that's starting 14 to push up against the officers and the door. 15 I'm going to continue playing from 27 seconds. 16 (Video played.) 17 I'm going to stop here at 42 seconds. And what was the 18 crowd just able to do here? 19 They were able to push themselves up against the door and 20 the officers in order to open it, to allow the other rioters 21 to come in. 22 And Special Agent Wright, do you know approximately how 23 long the defendant was inside the Capitol building on January 24 6, 2021? 25 It was approximately 54 minutes.

MS. AKERS: Your Honor, all we have left is some additional text messages. And I would propose if we could just break 10 minutes early or so, and I can get them, so we'll be very efficient when we come back and bust them out. Since we've been having the technical difficulties, perhaps I can access my folder that I've been unable to access, go through those, and then we'll be finished with our case-in-chief.

THE COURT: Well, it may be more efficient, but we are losing time by doing this, because the next 15 minutes now is wasted. Because I can't accomplish anything in that 15 minutes. This trial is not happening and the sentencing that's scheduled for eleven o'clock is scheduled for eleven o'clock, not 10:45.

MS. AKERS: Sure. I can keep going. I just don't want to waste Your Honor's time as I try to scroll through the text messages and --

THE COURT: Well, start and let's see how it goes.

If it's not going smoothly, we'll do as you suggest and break.

MS. AKERS: Sure.

BY MS. AKERS:

Q. I'm going to pull up what's been marked as Government Exhibit 668H.

THE COURT: And this is subject to the same agreement as earlier, that you'll consult if there are any objections?

Mr. Shipley? 1 2 MR. SHIPLEY: No, Your Honor. 3 THE COURT: Is it subject to the same agreement that 4 you made earlier that you'll consult as to whether there are 5 any objections but I'll admit them conditionally? 6 That's fine. MR. SHIPLEY: Yes. 7 THE COURT: 668H is admitted. 8 (Government Exhibit No. 668H 9 received into evidence.) 10 BY MS. AKERS: 11 All right. Special Agent Wright, on November -- excuse me -- December 22, 2020, at 3:05:50 p.m., what did Mr. Bozell 12 13 say? 14 "Everyone needs to go on the 6th. Stand up for your 15 country and children. No excuses." 16 And I'm scrolling -- that's all for that one. Q. 17 I'm now going to go to 669. 18 THE COURT: 669 is actually in evidence. 19 MS. AKERS: I just need to see which subpart it is. I'm just getting the wheel of death here for a minute, 20 21 Your Honor. I'm sorry. 22 THE COURT: That's all right. 23 All right. MS. AKERS: 669D. 24 I'm sorry, six-sixty... THE COURT: 25 MS. AKERS: 9D.

THE COURT: C? 1 2 D, like dog? MS. AKERS: 3 THE COURT: D like dog. All right. BY MS. AKERS: 4 5 And on December 24, 2020, at 2:53:28 p.m., can you read 6 what Mr. Bozell wrote? 7 "Biden will never be sworn in. We'll have WW4 before Α. 8 that happens. Trump will never hand America over to evil." And 669D is in evidence. 9 THE COURT: 10 (Government Exhibit No. 669D 11 received into evidence.) 12 Thank you, Your Honor. MS. AKERS: 13 THE COURT: And, Ms. Akers, you were right. Let's take 14 our break. 15 I apologize, Your Honor. MS. AKERS: THE COURT: 16 That's all right. 17 MS. AKERS: I'm just having a major technical issue. 18 I'll try to switch out my computers at the break. 19 Let's hope so. So we're going to break in THE COURT: 20 this trial. You're going to have to clear off counsel table 21 because we have a sentencing that's going to commence in 10 22 minutes. And as I said, it's going to take a little while. 23 I think what I'm going to do is say that we're going to 24 resume -- I'll give you a hard time that we'll actually resume 25 and I'll thereby also be giving staff a chance to have some

So we'll resume at one o'clock. 1 p.m. 1 2 MR. SHIPLEY: Yes, sir. 3 THE COURT: Okay. See you then. 4 (Recess from 10:49 a.m. to 1:50 p.m.) 5 THE COURT: All right. Good afternoon, everyone. 6 A short afternoon, but let's make the most of it. I hope 7 you're prepared to do so, Ms. Akers. 8 MS. AKERS: Thank you, Your Honor. I believe so. 9 And, Special Agent Wright, I remind you 10 you're still under oath. 11 THE WITNESS: Yes, Your Honor. 12 THE COURT: Please. 13 BY MS. AKERS: 14 Special Agent Wright, we're going to look at a few more 15 text messages and then wrap up here. We were looking at 16 before the break --17 THE COURT: And I will say for Mr. Wayne's benefit, 18 just because I'm in a hurry doesn't mean you should speak 19 faster. 20 MS. AKERS: Thank you. He probably thanks you for 21 saying that, because I was on a roll there. 22 BY MS. AKERS: 23 Before the break we were talking about some text messages 24 relating to Mr. Bozell's understanding of the certification of

the Electoral College vote. Is that right?

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- A. That's correct.
 - Q. All right. I'm pulling up Government Exhibit 621, which is a two-page document. And on the first page do you see a message from someone to Mr. Bozell?
 - A. I do.

Q. And it's a lengthy message here that goes on to the second page. And I'm going to just go to the bottom of that text message, which was written on November 10, 2020.

THE COURT: And consistent with how we've been doing this, 621 is admitted.

MR. SHIPLEY: Yes, Your Honor.

BY MS. AKERS:

- Q. And I don't want you to read the whole thing, but I want to direct your attention to the area that says "FWD" colon.

 Do you see that?
- A. I do.
- Q. And do you see that it says, "Okay, in a nutshell. This is going to go to the Supreme Court." Do you see that?
- A. I do.
- Q. And then can you continue reading on from there and I'll interrupt you when you can stop.
- A. "Where they will rule that the election is invalid due to fraud or mistakes on a countrywide scale. It will go one of two ways. Either they will rule that all the unconstitutional mail-in ballots will be removed and the states ordered to

I think that's a typo. I think it was meant to say

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recount without them, or they will simply rule the election is invalid due to mass voter fraud, and at the point it will be sent to the Congress and Senate for a vote. This is where it The House Congress votes on who the president will It has nothing to do with what party that has power. Every state gets one vote and 30 states are held by Republicans and 19 by Democrats. They have to vote down party lines. They have no choice due to the 12th Amendment of the Constitution, and the Senate votes for the vice president where a similar even will take place."

"event."

"This is the law. This is why the Democrats are so mad at Nancy Pelosi. This will all happen in January."

- Okay. You can stop there. That gets I think the gist of the message. And then did Mr. Bozell respond to this message about a minute and 45 seconds later?
- Α. Yes.
- And can you read his response? Q.
- "Oh, you thought he sat back, had no plan and did nothing? This is DJT we're talking about. He's always got a plan."
- I'm now going to pull up Government Exhibit 664F, like Frank. And this is a one-page document that's a text message written on December 7, 2022, at 2:58 a.m. And can you read

2.4

the message from the defendant?

THE COURT: Before you do so, I'll say that 664F is in evidence.

MS. AKERS: Thank you.

(Government Exhibit No. 664F received into evidence.)

THE WITNESS: "I still have this sneaky feeling that this event that's happening will play out with failure at state legislature level (pussy plus dot corruption), failure at SCOTUS (corruption), Trump saying everyone to Washington, time to dissolve your government while you still can.

Internet off. Trump communicates through EBS. Millions go to Washington because we have to learn to stand up again as human beings. Dissolve government under maritime law and reconstitute with common law with the immediate new elections."

BY MS. AKERS:

- Q. And then did someone respond to him and say, "Tough to do without the country tearing itself apart, i.e., antifa terrorizing cities and neighborhoods (families) while the patriots go to war in D.C. (which is what that would be)"?

 A. Yes.
- Q. I'm now going to pull up Government Exhibit 664I. This is a text message string that's one page in length starting at December 29, 2020, at 7:21:46 p.m. And did someone write to

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Mr. Bozell and say, "So does this all come down to Pence?" Yes. Α. And then what did Mr. Bozell respond? "States may flip before 6th but yes, the judicial fight Α. probably will come down to Pence." And then what did he say after that? "I think he punts both sets of electors. I believe he's a patriot." And then the last two messages, what do they say from Mr. Bozell? "I have a hard time believing Trump would invite a million people to receive bad news that could turn the city into a giant terrorist event. I also don't believe Trump doesn't know exactly what Pence will do." I'm going now to --THE COURT: Before you do that, 664I is admitted. MS. AKERS: Thank You, Your Honor. (Government Exhibit No. 664I received into evidence.) BY MS. AKERS: I'm going to pull up 664G and move for the admission of that. THE COURT: 664G is already in evidence. MS. AKERS: We'll relabel this as 664N, which is our last one.

664N. 1 THE COURT: Okay. 2 Yep. Thank you. MS. AKERS: And that will be admitted. 3 THE COURT: (Government Exhibit No. 664N 4 5 received into evidence.) 6 BY MS. AKERS: 7 On this two-page text stream, there's a message from 8 Mr. Bozell on December 14, 2020, at 1:05:49 a.m. And what is 9 the text message? 10 It is a link to a Twitter tweet. 11 I'm going to pull up 664.3. Is this the link to the Q. 12 tweet that was associated with Mr. Bozell's text on his cell 13 phone? 14 Α. Yes. 15 And can you please read this for us? 16 It's from Donald Trump's Twitter account. Says, "Swing 17 states that have found massive voter fraud which is in all of 18 them cannot legally certify these votes as complete and 19 correct without committing a severely punishable crime. Everybody knows that dead people, below age people, illegal 20 21 immigrants, fake signatures, prisoners..." 22 And then I'm going back to 664. And right below Q. 23 Mr. Bozell's tweet, what did he write in a text message? 24 "'Certify and I'll kill you.' I like it." Α. 25 I'm now going to pull up 668D. And this is a text

1 message string --2 THE COURT: This is 668 what? 3 MS. AKERS: D. 4 THE COURT: D? 5 D like dog. Thank you, Your Honor. MS. AKERS: 6 668D is in evidence. It's admitted. THE COURT: 7 (Government Exhibit No. 668D 8 received into evidence.) 9 BY MS. AKERS: 10 And is this from January 7, 2021, at 3:02:22 a.m.? 11 Yes, it is. Α. 12 And did someone say to Mr. Bozell, "Why did Pence not 13 pull through?" 14 Yes. Α. 15 And what did Mr. Bozell respond? Q. 16 "Traitor." Α. 17 I'm going to go now to 664H. This is a two-page 18 document, and we're just going to read from the second text 19 stream on the left, which is at December 23, 2020, 2:26:48 20 a.m. 21 THE COURT: And 664H is admitted. 22 (Government Exhibit No. 664H 23 received into evidence.) 24 BY MS. AKERS: 25 And did someone write to Mr. Bozell: "Declass

everything"? 1 2 Yes. Α. 3 And then did someone else write: "Patriots are capable of celebrating Christ plus declass"? 4 5 Α. Yes. 6 And then did Mr. Bozell respond on December 23, 2020, at 7 2:30:13 a.m.? 8 He responded: "I'm hoping declass 26-5th. Then we go to 9 D.C. and throw them all out. I hope." 10 I'm now going to pull up 664L. And is this a text 11 thread, one page in length, beginning on December 30, 2020, 12 3:02:52 a.m.? 13 Α. Yes. 14 And does a person say to Mr. Bozell, "Making list"? Q. 15 Α. Yes. 16 And then what did Mr. Bozell respond? Q. 17 "I almost hope it goes south on the 6th. Let's just take Α. 18 the Capitol and hang these pedosatanist traitors." 19 I'm going to pull up now 664 --Q. 20 664L is admitted, by the way. THE COURT: 21 MS. AKERS: Thank you, Your Honor. 22 (Government Exhibit No. 664L 23 received into evidence.) BY MS. AKERS: 24 25 What did you say?

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I'm sorry. I just mispronounced. It says "pedosatanist
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         traitors."
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              No problem. I'm going to pull up 664M.
         Q.
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                 THE COURT:
                              N?
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                 MS. AKERS:
                              Μ.
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                 THE COURT:
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                 MS. AKERS: Thank you.
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         BY MS. AKERS:
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              And is this a text thread from December 30, 2020, that
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         starts at 2:40:43 a.m.?
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              Yes.
         Α.
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              And what did Mr. Bozell say?
         Q.
              "I just watched Captain America: Civil War so..."
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         Α.
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              And did someone respond after that, "We bum rush Area 51"?
         Q.
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         Α.
              Yes.
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              And then what did Mr. Bozell respond?
         Q.
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         Α.
              "That's in Nevada."
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              And then did someone respond "Road trip"?
         Q.
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         Α.
              Yes.
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              And then what did Mr. Bozell respond?
         Q.
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              "I'm talking about the 6th."
         Α.
22
              And then did someone respond "Brilliant, Zeek and K bum
         Q.
23
         rush Langley or Pentagon"?
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         Α.
              Yes.
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                 THE COURT: Those are two different responses from two
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1 different people. 2 MS. AKERS: Thank you for that clarification. 3 BY MS. AKERS: 4 I'm going to scroll down past a couple messages to 5 Mr. Bozell's response on that same date at 2:42:49 a.m. 6 what did he say? 7 "Both outside D.C., Reid. And heavily guarded. Let me 8 lead, Reid." 9 I'm going to pull up 664J. And is this a two-page text message string beginning on January 7, 2021? 10 11 Yes. Α. 12 And on January 7, 2021, at 3:20 a.m., did Mr. Bozell say 13 "We got played today"? 14 Α. Yes. 15 And then did he say, "Antifa led. Cops let everyone in. 16 Cop took action and shot one girl." 17 Α. Yes. 18 And then did he say, "Did nothing close to that level 19 anywhere else," and in the next text message, "Shot her down 20 the hallway?" 21 Α. Yes. 22 THE COURT: 664J is admitted. 23 MS. AKERS: Thank you. 24 (Government Exhibit No. 664J 25 received into evidence.)

BY MS. AKERS:

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- Q. And did someone else respond a few minutes later and say, "We showed up and it was immediately a showdown at the Capitol"?
- A. Yes.
- Q. I'm going to go to 664K. And is this a one-page text message stream with a text from Mr. Bozell on January 9, 2021, at 8:09:30 p.m.?
- A. Yes.
- Q. And did he say "Capitol siege is morally justified"?
- A. Yes.
- Q. I'm going to pull up 660. And starting midway down the first page, is this a text message stream from January 23, 2021, at 3:43:17 a.m.?
- A. Yes.
 - Q. And did someone say to Mr. Bozell, "I just got a standing O for my actions on the 6th"?
 - A. Yes.
 - Q. And what did he respond?
 - A. He loved that comment. Loved "I just got a standing O for my actions on the 6th."
- Q. And then did someone write back, "Within five minutes of walking into South Carolina bar"?
 - A. Yes.
 - Q. And on January 23, 2021, what did Mr. Bozell respond?

1 "Don't tell people, bro. Rats everywhere." 2 MS. AKERS: No further questions for this witness, 3 Your Honor. Thank you for your patience. 4 All right. Thank you, Ms. Akers. THE COURT: 5 Mr. Shipley. 6 By the way, 660, I don't think I ever said, is admitted. 7 (Government Exhibit No. 660 8 received into evidence.) 9 CROSS-EXAMINATION 10 BY MR. SHIPLEY: 11 Good afternoon, Agent Wright. Q. 12 Good afternoon. Α. 13 Q. How many brothers does Leo Bozell have? 14 I'm not sure. Α. 15 Who is Reid? Q. 16 A relative of Mr. Bozell. Α. 17 Q. Younger brother, right? 18 Α. I'm not sure. 19 Who's Joey Bozell? Q. 20 I do not know. Α. 21 Younger brother of Leo Bozell, right? Q. 22 Α. You have to tell me, sir. 23 This case started more than two years ago and you're Q. 24 sitting here and you don't even know who these individuals 25 are that's reflected in the report?

1 That's correct. 2 How many people that he communicated with over text Q. 3 message have you interviewed before coming here today? 4 Α. Me personally? 5 Or -- you're the case agent. Right? Q. 6 Α. Correct. 7 So the case file's got your name on it. Right? Q. 8 Α. Correct. 9 Case number is assigned to you. Correct? Ο. 10 Α. Correct. 11 Every investigative step in the case is serialized, 1 Q. 12 through whatever, from the opening EC until this week. Right? 13 Α. Correct. 14 Have you been the case agent since the start? Q. 15 I have. Α. 16 You know everything that's in that file. Right? Q. 17 Α. I do. 18 Doesn't get serialized without you? Q. 19 It can get serialized without me, yes. Α. 20 Q. But you get notice when something gets serialized? 21 Α. Correct. 22 Okay. How many interviews have been done in that case Q. 23 file of people who he's communicating with by text?

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Α.

Q.

None.

None.

1 Correct. 2 Have you ever interviewed Mr. Bozell? 3 He declined to be interviewed when we arrested him. 4 So you sit here today testifying about the content of 5 these text messages and you really have no idea what the 6 context might have been between the individuals communicating. 7 I understand the context based off what happened on that Α. 8 day and based on the communications. 9 Ο. You know the words on the page. 10 Α. Correct. 11 You don't know if there's any meaning behind the words on Q. 12 the page that's not obvious. Right? 1.3 Α. It's pretty self-explanatory. 14 Who's Jesse Hughes? Q. 15 He's a musician of some sort. Α. 16 Who is Boots Electric? Q. 17 Some sort of speaker and/or musician of some sort. Α. 18 Is Boots Electric the nickname of Jesse Hughes? Q. 19 I do not know. Α. 20 Is Jesse Hughes the front man of a band called Eagles of 21 Death Metal? I do not know. 22 Α. 23 Was the band Eagles of Death Metal the target of a 2.4 radical Islamist attack in France about four years ago?

MS. AKERS: Objection. Relevance.

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THE COURT: Well, I have to say that a large number of the text messages that I've been reading are not all that relevant, and this examination isn't all that relevant. I'm going to overrule the objection and give you a little bit of leeway, Mr. Shipley --

MR. SHIPLEY: I'm not going much further.

THE COURT: -- only a little.

MR. SHIPLEY: Mr. Bozell will provide the context for a lot of this stuff. I'm just establishing that the bureau did not track it down.

BY MR. SHIPLEY:

- Q. I want to go through just a few of the text messages.

 And I'm not going to try to pull them up, but I think you're going to remember them because they had some meaningful phrases.
- A. Okay.
- Q. And if you recall them, great. If not, we can try to find the number and maybe government's counsel can call them up for me. But there's a reference in -- when you first started this morning, there's a reference to a text message on November 8, 2022, sent by Mr. Bozell, talking about a glitch in the machines. Remember that?
- A. I do.
- Q. And now, part of your job as the case agent, obviously the Cellebrite report, thousands of pages long, comes to you.

Right?

A. Correct.

THE COURT: You said 2022. November 8, 2022. Is that what you're talking about?

MR. SHIPLEY: 2020. I'm sorry. 2020. So five days after the election. You're listening pretty closely there.

BY MR. SHIPLEY:

- Q. And so a Cellebrite report -- and this one is thousands of pages long. Right?
- A. Correct.
- Q. But part of the job is to read it. Correct?
- A. Correct.
- Q. All right. And you pull out, working with other agents or working with the prosecutor, you pull out what seems meaningful to you.
- A. Correct.
- Q. And this one about glitch in the machines on November 8, 2020, seemed meaningful. Right?
- A. It did.
- Q. And then you testified earlier that you are aware of several messages that sort of explore this same subject.
- A. Correct.
- Q. Now, the issue five days after the elections of whether there were problems with the automated vote recording and tallying, that was widely reported across the country. Right?

- A. It was discussed, yes.
 - Q. I mean, it was a point of contention with regard to the outcome of the election.
 - A. It was.
 - Q. And as of November 8, five days after the election, it hadn't been settled yet, had it?
 - A. No.
 - Q. Been no concession by Donald Trump that he had lost?
- A. Correct.
- Q. There had been no vote of the Electoral College.
- 11 | Correct?

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- A. Correct.
- Q. The State of Georgia hadn't gone through its recount, and that was one of the places where there was a concern about electronic vote counting. Right?
 - A. I don't know what the exact date of when Georgia went through their recount.
 - Q. Are you familiar with a federal judge in Atlanta who in October of 2020 declared that the -- Georgia's new system was subject to penetration but it was too late to order an only-paper election?
 - A. I'm not, no.
- Q. The YouTube video, the *Vice Principals* video, now, that was sent to Mr. Bozell by Joey. Right?
 - A. I believe it was by Reid.

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- Q. Okay. But it was by Reid or Joey. And I'm going to represent to you just for the purposes of our exchanges that Reid and Joey are two of his younger brothers, and he's got an older brother named David, who's in the courtroom. Okay?
- A. Mm-hmm.
- Q. So if I said -- so that was sent, your recollection is it was by Reid or Joey.
- A. Yes.
- Q. But you've never interviewed either one.
- A. Reid declined to be interviewed by the FBI.
- Q. All right. Couldn't decline a grand jury subpoena, though, could he?
- A. No.
- Q. Now, there's a reference in Exhibit 664, which is the same exhibit that has that YouTube video. I'm just going to tell you, 664 is 505 pages long. And you went in there for that video and you also made reference to a -- actually, it was right at the end there. There was a reference to satanist pedo traitors. Remember that?
- A. Pedosatanists.
- Q. The phrase jumped off the page at you, right?
- A. I mispronounced it, yes, sir.
- Q. Yeah, okay. Can I get 664 real quick?

 If you could go down to 226.
 - MS. AKERS: I'm going to object to this, Your Honor,

because he's trying to introduce statements of the defendant 1 2 that this agent wasn't asked about. 3 THE COURT: So? So the defendant's trying to introduce his 4 MS. AKERS: 5 own statements into evidence. That's hearsay. 6 MR. SHIPLEY: Not for the truth of the matter asserted. 7 THE COURT: I don't see them yet so I can't make a 8 judgment on that. 9 BY MR. SHIPLEY: 10 Well, let me just ask this question: Had you seen that 11 phrase elsewhere in other contexts? 12 Pedosatanist? Α. 1.3 Q. Yeah. 14 Not that I can recall. 15 Well, can we see that now, please, and ask him if he 16 recognizes that. He's reviewed the whole Cellebrite report. 17 THE COURT: You can ask him if he recognizes it. 18 Okay. I would just reassert our objection MS. AKERS: 19 that the defendant can't introduce his own written statements 20 into evidence. That's hearsay. 21 The objection is noted. I'm going to rule THE COURT: 22 on it as soon as it comes up on the screen. 23 (Exhibit displayed.) 24 The question posed is what? 25 MR. SHIPLEY: If having reviewed the Cellebrite report,

if he'd seen that phrase before in other contexts. 1 2 THE COURT: And the answer is? 3 THE WITNESS: Not that I can recall. MR. SHIPLEY: Then to refresh his recollection, I'd 4 5 like to show him the Cellebrite report and see if it changes 6 his testimony. 7 The objection to doing that is overruled. THE COURT: 8 He can be impeached by showing him something that may be 9 inconsistent with what he's just testified to. 10 MS. AKERS: Well, I would object to that, Your Honor. 11 It's not inconsistent. He said "I don't remember." 12 THE COURT: I'll nonetheless allow it. 13 THE WITNESS: It's a different saying, sir. It was 14 "pedosatanist." This is "satanist pedo." 15 BY MR. SHIPLEY: 16 Correct. He uses the same phrase, just in a different 17 context. He says, "I wish my priests weren't satanist pedo 18 sympathizers." Right? 19 That's what it said. 20 THE COURT: This may be a new depth in these January 6 21 cases, that I'm going to be sitting here while there's a 22 debate going on about the use of this term. 23 MR. SHIPLEY: I understand. 24 THE COURT: I mean, really. 25 MR. SHIPLEY: I understand.

BY MR. SHIPLEY: 1 2 Now, there's a lot of text messages in not just that 3 thread but many others by Mr. Bozell talking about his religious beliefs as a practicing Catholic. Right? 4 5 There are references to his religion, yes. 6 It is a Catholic family, and they talk about going to 7 mass, they talk about praying, they talk about confession, 8 all of those things, right? 9 Α. Yes. 10 And Mr. Bozell expresses dissatisfaction with the 11 investigation into pedophilia among the priesthood that was 12 done in Philadelphia, doesn't he? 13 In that text message he does, yes. 14 MR. SHIPLEY: That's the context, Your Honor. 15 BY MR. SHIPLEY: 16 Let's go back to 221 to 225. Q. 17 MS. AKERS: I would object again to the defendant's 18 introduction of his own written statements as hearsay. 19 THE COURT: And we'll deal with it on a case-by-case 20 basis. I understand the objection. And Mr. Shipley should 21 understand that as well. I'm not going to allow him to

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introduce -
MR. SHIPLEY: Different subject. 221, 225, I'm going
to ask him just to scan them and then I'll ask him a question.

MS. AKERS: And I would object as improper. He didn't

say he can't remember something, there's no --1 2 THE COURT: Whoa, whoa, whoa. We're getting ahead of 3 ourselves. So 221 to 225, you've asked for those to be called 4 You haven't asked the witness anything yet. 5 MR. SHIPLEY: Correct. 6 BY MR. SHIPLEY: 7 Well, let me ask you before you look at them: In this 8 same Cellebrite report do you recall an exchange between him 9 and his brother regarding the movie Finding Nemo? 10 THE COURT: Just a second. 221 to 225 pages? 11 MR. SHIPLEY: My apologies. 12 THE COURT: Or exhibit? 13 MR. SHIPLEY: Pages 221 to 225 of 664. 14 THE COURT: Okay. Now I understand what is --15 MR. SHIPLEY: I set it up by saying it's a 505-page 16 document. So my reference --THE COURT: That's true of a lot of these documents. 17 18 So go ahead and ask the question you want to ask. 19 BY MR. SHIPLEY: 20 664, Exhibit 664, is a very long -- more than 500 pages 21 worth of messages between the two brothers. Right? 22 Correct. And the entire Cellebrite extraction is Α. 23 thousands of pages. 24 Exactly. It's a modern-day curse of the investigator. 25 Do you recall a five-page exchange with dozens of messages

about the movie Finding Nemo and their kids watching it?

- A. No, I do not.
- Q. But generally you testified that you recall lots of messages about the election, lots of messages about protesting. There's a ton of messages between brothers about their families, right?
- A. Yes.

- Q. They were constantly in communication with each other, and not just Reid, but Joey and Dave. Right?
- A. That is correct.
- Q. Now, Exhibit 432, which is a video, just to kind of set the scene for you to see if you recall it, it's inside and a series of protesters are talking to a female officer and a couple of others who are blocking their way. And then like three minutes into the video you catch a glimpse of Mr. Bozell just kind of standing back two or three people deep. Right?
- A. I recall that, yes.
- Q. And then the video switches back because the group that was talking to the female officer, they just proceeded to go down the hallway. Right?
- A. That is correct.
- Q. And Mr. Bozell falls in and follows the group down the hallway?
 - A. Correct.
 - Q. Okay. So if you testified earlier that Mr. Bozell pushed

through the police line, that wouldn't be accurate, would it? 1 2 I said the people there pushed through the police line. 3 So the crowd pushed through and then Mr. Bozell came in behind them. 4 5 Α. That's what I said. 6 Okay. You remember seeing -- there's actually three 7 videos that show the Columbus doors being opened. Right? 8 Α. The Columbus doors? 9 The Columbus doors are the great big doors where the 10 crowd inside pushes against them and pushes it out. 11 Okay. Α. 12 Three videos of that. Correct? 1.3 Α. Correct. 14 There's one video that's a closed-circuit TV 15 camera from above the door facing interior, where you can kind 16 of have a limited view but you see Mr. Bozell, and I think 17 that's 116. Then you have 132, which is the reverse angle. 18 It's from the inside shooting back towards the door. Right? 19 Yes. Α. 20 And then the last one is Exhibit 436 which is the video 21 taken by the crowd outside showing the door being pushed open. 22 Α. Correct. 23 You make any trip to the Capitol to try to estimate the 24 distance between where Mr. Bozell was and where that door was

and how many people were between him?

- A. I did take a trip to the Capitol, yes.
- Q. What was the distance between Mr. Bozell where he was standing and the door?
- A. I did not measure that. It's hard to tell from a video.

 And to get any sort of measurement, I'd have to estimate.
- Q. Now, there are three officers on the interior next to that door. Right?
- A. Three to five.

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- Q. Well, there's an officer that's got -- a tall African American officer that's got a hat on. Right?
- A. There's one with a helmet.
- Q. Correct. And to that officer, that officer is at the left side of the door as you're facing it.
- A. Facing it from the outside or the inside?
- Q. No, facing from the inside, facing the door. That officer is on the inside.
- A. Okay.
- Q. Tall African American officer on the left side as you're facing it. And then there's an officer with a helmet and a face shield on the right side. Is that correct?
- A. I remember that one.
- Q. And then there's a second officer right next to him with a soft cap.
- A. Correct.
- Q. Correct? How tall is Mr. Bozell?

- A. I'd have to estimate. 5-9?
- Q. How many people were between him and those officers when he walked in there?
- A. Again, I'd have to estimate. I'd say 15-ish.
- Q. The crowd was deep. He comes into the back of the crowd and there's 12 or 15 people between where he's standing and where the officers are. Right?
- A. Approximately. Yes.
- Q. But he does move up to the back of the crowd as the crowd begins to push on the door. The crowd can see the door opening a little bit. Correct?
- A. The crowd can see that, yes.
- Q. And then he leans into the back of the crowd. He's almost the last person pushing. Correct?
- A. Correct.

- Q. And the doors open, and that's it. Now the crowd from outside can get in through those doors?
- A. They had to push through the officers and through the door and the officers on the outside.
- Q. Okay. Now, you've physically seen that location?
- A. I have.
- Q. You cannot see what's on the outside from the interior position where Mr. Bozell was, can you?
- A. You can see through the windows that there's people out there.

- Q. But the windows were broken, weren't they?
- A. You can still see through the broken window.
- Q. You can -- fractured glass windows, square windows, you think he could see the police officers outside from his position 12 people deep?
- A. I'm not sure. I can't testify to say what he could see.
- Q. And that's my point. You don't know if he could actually see that there were officers on the outside of that door?
- A. I don't know if he could see the officers on the outside.

 That is correct.
- Q. And that happens at 2:38 p.m. Correct?
- A. Approximately.
- Q. Because that's the famous door that the Oath Keepers all came through right after it opened?
- A. Correct.

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- Q. Marching up in a line wearing their outfits.
- A. Correct.
 - Q. Now, the initial break into the building was at 2:14, the windows that Mr. Bozell fractured with whatever was in his hand. Right?
 - A. Correct.
- Q. So we're talking about 24 minutes later, the Columbus doors are being pushed open. Isn't it true that by that point in time there were more than 20 entry points that had been established for the building?

- A. I couldn't testify to tell you how many entry points there were.
 - Q. And when I say entry points I mean the crowd had broken in at 20 different places.
 - A. They had broken in. Again, I couldn't tell you how many places they had broken in.
 - Q. All right. Now, we had Officer -- not Nichols, the second officer that testified yesterday before Officer Nichols -- who was up at the top of the stairs.
 - A. Okay.

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- Q. Can you refresh his name for me?
- A. Officer Murray, I believe.
- Q. Murray. Correct. You had interviewed him obviously as part of your investigation, right?
 - A. Correct.
 - Q. Or he had been interviewed by somebody working with you?
 - A. Correct.
- Q. Did he ever identify Mr. Bozell as somebody who pushed him out of the way?
 - A. No, he did not.
 - Q. Now, we know from the video that Mr. Bozell was right there face-to-face with those first three or four officers at the top of the stairs when the crowd had filled in the stairs behind him. Right?
 - A. That's correct.

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- Q. And in fact right at the beginning of that video, right at the beginning of that video you can see Mr. Bozell come out from underneath the tarp. Correct?
- A. Correct.
- Q. And that is in the same time frame roughly when he was inside under the scaffolding and he was pulling back on the tarp.
- A. It was a few minutes after he started pulling back on the tarp.
- Q. But in effect, you know, the tarp could be pulled back and there was no longer any barrier, was there?
- A. I believe the tarp that he pulled back was the barrier.
- Q. Yeah. The tarp was the barrier. Without pulling the tarp back, was it possible to go through?
- A. No.
- Q. It wasn't possible to go under?
- A. I didn't see anyone go under so I couldn't testify if it was possible, but I didn't see anyone in the video going under.
- Q. And we've seen video that there were bike racks there. There were officers standing behind the bike racks. Right? Then Mr. Bozell was off to the side where the tarp was?
- A. Yes.
- Q. The bike racks ended right at that point, didn't they?
- A. Right where he was, yes.

- Q. So there was no -- the bike rack wasn't a barrier to him going through. Correct?
 - A. It was a barrier for him to go through.
 - Q. Well, but there was no bike rack in front of him.

 It had ended just slightly to his right, because he's facing the tarp. The bike rack ends at his right. Correct?
 - A. Correct. It's right there to his right.
 - Q. So the tarp was the barrier.
 - A. It's one of the barriers.
 - Q. That prevented him from walking through?
 - A. It's one of the barriers, yes, sir.
 - Q. And on the back side of that were the police. The police were behind the barrier, the police then went out to where we could see them in that video on the landing. That was all one location, right?
 - A. Correct.

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- Q. And right at the beginning of the video -- this is Government's Exhibit 1003. Now, let's orient ourselves. We're talking about this area right in here. Correct?
- A. Yes, sir.
- Q. And this is the tarp that Mr. Bozell's pulling on, or in that general vicinity.
- A. In that general vicinity, yes, sir.
- Q. And that's him right there emerging out from under the tarp. Correct?

1 Yes. 2 And he steps forward to the police standing right there, Q. 3 doesn't he? 4 Α. Yes. 5 And initially an officer steps forward and pushes him. Q. 6 Correct? 7 Α. Yes. 8 Mr. Bozell takes a step back, but then another officer 9 This officer right here comes up and tells him no, 10 no, no. Leave him alone. See that? 11 It's hard to depict what exactly happened from a video. Α. 12 Has any officer told you that Mr. Bozell had been there 13 for about 10 minutes talking to those officers? 14 No. Α. 15 So Mr. Bozell comes through, that officer steps forward 16 and pushes him. Right? 17 Α. Yes. 18 Right hand out extended. Then the officer comes 19 backwards. And I want you to watch this officer here. 20 (Video played.) 21 And then the first officer steps back. And Mr. Bozell 22 steps forward. Right? 23 I can't even tell if that's another officer or a 24 protester or rioter.

Well, that's Mr. Bozell there.

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- A. Correct. And that's an officer that pushes him. I can see the riot shield that he's holding. But the person that's talking to him, I can't determine if that's an officer or a rioter.
- Q. But now he's standing there, without being bothered by the police, and he begins to talk to the officer standing there. Right?
- A. Correct.
- Q. And that goes on for two minutes, doesn't it?
- A. Approximately.
- Q. Well, this is -- I don't have the counter here, but I think this is just after 2:07 and we know the rush up the stairs starts at 2:09:30. Right?
- A. Approximately, yes, sir.
- Q. In reviewing the video, have you determined whether or not Mr. Bozell got to this location more than one time in like this 15-minute time period?
- A. I'm sorry. Can you rephrase that, sir?
- Q. Have you seen any evidence or in your investigations come across any evidence, video or otherwise, that in fact he had gone up there, spent some time, gone back down, spent some time down below, and then gone back up a second time, that this is actually his second time up there?
- A. No.
- Q. Did Speaker Pelosi's office report anything stolen that

you could attribute to whatever Mr. Bozell was carrying?

A. No.

- Q. Who is Jim Goldsmith?
- A. I do not know.
- Q. Well, let me orient you. Exhibit 621, which is the first one we started with when we came back from lunch, is the long comment from Jim Goldsmith about the sequence of events that might happen and the Congress and the states' votes and blah, blah, blah.
- A. Yes, I recall.
 - Q. Do you remember that one? Right?
- A. I do.
 - Q. Do you understand the 12th Amendment?
 - A. No.
 - Q. So you don't -- I'm not faulting you for it. I had to learn it to figure out what the heck it meant. But you understand the 12th Amendment of the United States

 Constitution provides a process by which Congress can come to play a role in selection of the president depending on events that happened in the election. Right?
 - A. Like I said, I don't know.
 - Q. Are you familiar at all with the Electoral Vote Act and the mechanics of how Congress might go about doing that?
 - A. No.
 - Q. But in any case, Exhibit 621, that long text message,

wasn't written by Mr. Bozell, was it? 1 2 No, it was not. Α. 3 And his response, very short response, like two sentences, didn't include any language that was like adopting 4 5 that idea. Correct? 6 I'd have to look at it again, sir. 7 You know who Scotty Claiborne is? 8 Α. I do not. 9 Now, Scotty Claiborne is another person who appears 10 throughout these text messages. Right? 11 Correct. Α. 12 And, in fact, I think you testified there was a series of 1.3 messages just ahead of January 6 where Mr. Bozell was inviting 14 people to come to D.C. Right? 15 Correct. Α. 16 Scotty Claiborne was one of those people he invited. 17 Α. Yes. 18 There were a lot of communications with him about Scotty 19 Claiborne traveling from Florida to attend it. Right? 20 I don't remember from which state, but I do remember --21 You might be right. Might be California. Couple of 22 people I get mixed up. 23 But he ultimately did not come. Correct?

You don't recall the text messages about him contracting

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Α.

I don't know.

Covid and not being able to fly? 1 2 I do not, no. Α. 3 There were a lot of references -- you recall seeing the word "declass" several times in communications between 4 Mr. Bozell and his brothers? 5 6 I do. Α. 7 You have an understanding of the context of what he's 8 referring to with "declass"? 9 I understand what the term "declass" means, yes. 10 Declassification? Right? Q. 11 Α. Yes. 12 Wasn't it true or isn't it true that in the immediate 13 aftermath of the election there was a lot of discussion about 14 whether Trump would declassify certain material that might 15 have to do with the Russian connection from the 2016 campaign 16 or the Mueller investigation or all of these other 17 controversies? They were talking about that he was going to 18 declassify all of that information and make it public, right? 19 I don't know what they're referring to, honestly, sir. MR. SHIPLEY: May I have just a moment, Your Honor? 20 21 Certainly. THE COURT: 22 (Defense conferring.) 23 BY MR. SHIPLEY: 24 Do you recall in reading anywhere -- and again, I'm not 25 holding you to a photographic memory of what's in that

1	thing you recall ever seeing a message from Mr. Bozell to
2	Scotty Claiborne about leave your guns at home, it's going to
3	be a celebration?
4	A. I remember him texting somebody to leave guns at home.
5	I couldn't tell you who he was texting, though.
6	Q. Okay.
7	MR. SHIPLEY: Nothing further, Your Honor.
8	MS. AKERS: No redirect, Your Honor.
9	THE COURT: All right. You may step down, Special
10	Agent Wright.
11	(Witness steps down.)
12	Further evidence from the government?
13	MS. AKERS: Just would like to confirm, Your Honor,
14	that we have moved into evidence the stipulations including
15	the stipulated testimony of
16	THE COURT: Yeah, you have I'm sorry. I interrupted
17	you. Including what did you say?
18	MS. AKERS: The stipulations including the stipulated
19	testimony from day one, yesterday. I just wanted to ensure
20	that that was
21	THE COURT: There's a single 13-page stipulation of the
22	parties.
23	MS. AKERS: Correct. And then there are four different
24	exhibits for each of the stipulated testimony. They're
25	referred to

THE COURT: And transcripts, and you've provided copies 1 2 of those transcripts to me. 3 MS. AKERS: Correct. As well as accompanying exhibits. I just wanted to make sure all of that was in evidence; we've 4 5 moved all of it. And I believe we've covered that. 6 wanted to clarify --7 THE COURT: It is in evidence, and I believe there's an 8 exhibit number attached to it, but we didn't actually formally 9 Is 900 the joint stipulations, the exhibit number 10 that we should attach to the stipulation of the parties? 11 MR. SHIPLEY: I think for the record that makes sense 12 so we know what we're referring to by number. 13 THE COURT: Let's do that. 14 MS. AKERS: Yes. 15 THE COURT: Let's make that Exhibit 900. And the only 16 copy I have is an unsigned copy, but I assume that by now 17 there's a signed copy? 18 MS. AKERS: Yes. We have a signed copy, and we will submit that -- would Your Honor like that on the docket or 19 20 just in the evidence folder? 21 THE COURT: I think it should be in the evidence folder 22 because it's an exhibit. 23 MS. AKERS: Of course. Some judges --24 THE COURT: So that's Exhibit 900, and it's admitted. 25

(Exhibit No. 900 1 2 received into evidence.) 3 MS. AKERS: Thank you. And then we've listed Exhibit 901, 902, 903, 904 as the stipulated testimony. 4 They're all parts of 900, but 900 covers 5 THE COURT: 6 all of it. 7 MS. AKERS: Perfect. Just wanted to clarify that. 8 And with that, Your Honor, the government rests. 9 THE COURT: All right. 10 Mr. Shipley. 11 MR. SHIPLEY: Given it's a bench trial, Your Honor, I'm 12 not sure it's more than I need to do than simply to make a 1.3 motion pursuant to Rule 29 for judgment of acquittal on all 14 counts based on a failure of proof. And I know typically the 15 practice is to just take it under advisement. THE COURT: Bench trial is a little different but I can 16 17 take it under advisement in a bench trial. 18 MR. SHIPLEY: If you'd like me to argue, I can, but --19 THE COURT: I think you should save that for the end 20 of -- I'll reserve on it, and then we will have to address it 21 further. 22 MR. SHIPLEY: My concern is just not to procedurally 23 default by not raising it now at the close of the government's 24 evidence. 25 THE COURT: It's all preserved, and I will reserve on

1 it without hearing any further argument from either side. 2 MR. SHIPLEY: Okay. So as I represented previously, 3 I do still expect that Mr. Bozell will testify, but what I would like to do, if the Court can indulge me, is give me 10 4 5 minutes, now that we've heard all the government's evidence, to discuss the pros and cons with him about whether or not he 6 7 should come forward and make that final determination, which I 8 think he's not obligated to make until now. And I'd just like 9 a little quiet time with him alone to go through the things 10 that we've already talked about. 11 THE COURT: I'll give you some quiet time in the 12 corner, Mr. Shipley. 13 Oh, that sounds like I'm talking to my children. 14 (Laughter.) 15 You can take -- is 10 minutes enough? MR. SHIPLEY: Yeah. I think that's fine. 16 17 THE COURT: It may wind up being our afternoon break. 18 Go ahead and take that time, and we will resume in about 10 19 minutes. 20 MR. SHIPLEY: Okay. Thank you, Your Honor. 21 THE COURT: Maybe 12 minutes. I'll give you 12. 22 (Recess from 2:40 p.m. to 2:57 p.m.) 23 THE COURT: Pouring some water. I think that gives me 24 an indication of what your answer is going to be. 25 MR. SHIPLEY: Yes, Your Honor. Mr. Bozell would like

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         to testify. So at this time, the defense would call Leo
 2
         Bozell.
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                 THE COURT: All right. Mr. Bozell?
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             LEO BRENT BOZELL IV, WITNESS FOR THE DEFENSE, SWORN
 5
                               DIRECT EXAMINATION
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         BY MR. SHIPLEY:
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              Mr. Bozell, how old are you?
         Q.
 8
         Α.
              Forty-four.
 9
              What's your educational background?
         Q.
10
              Through college.
         Α.
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              And are you married?
         Q.
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              I am.
         Α.
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              How long have you been married?
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              Sixteen years.
         Α.
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              Those are the answers that get you in trouble if you
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         don't remember them.
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                 THE COURT: Yeah. You're here in trouble, but that's
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         big trouble.
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             (Laughter.)
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         BY MR. SHIPLEY:
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              And do you have any kids?
         Q.
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         Α.
              Three.
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              And boys or girls?
         Q.
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              All girls.
         Α.
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              All still school age?
         Q.
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- Q. How tall are you?
- A. About $5-8 \ 1/2$.
- Q. Sometimes find yourself in trouble in a crowd.
- A. I'm sorry?
 - Q. Do you sometimes find yourself in trouble in a crowd?
 - A. I try to stay out of crowds for that reason, yeah. I'm certainly not tall.
 - Q. Now, you came to the Capitol on January 6. Correct?
- A. Yes.
- Q. Well, you came to Washington, D.C., and ended up at the Capitol?
 - A. Correct.
 - Q. Had you been to any other post-election rally or protest prior to January 6?
 - A. The Jericho event -- Jericho March that took place in D.C., but even before that we were doing local Jericho marches around Harrisburg.
 - Q. And the reference to Jericho, is that meaningful to you?
 - A. It's from scripture. The Jericho marches, they walk around the city for six days and then blow the trumpets on the seventh and the walls fall. It's a story from scripture, from the Bible.
 - THE COURT: Let's do this. See if you can bend that microphone closer to you or move your chair in a little bit.

1 BY MR. SHIPLEY: 2 I'm not going to get too deep into this, but it does form 3 a little context for some of the things that have been 4 testified about. Are you a practicing Catholic? 5 Α. I am. 6 Do you attend mass regularly? Q. 7 Α. I do. 8 Q. Is your faith a big part of your life? 9 A big part. Is it a big part of your communications with family 10 11 members? 12 At least daily. 13 And the family of your upbringing, how many siblings do 14 you have? 15 I'm one of four boys. Three brothers and one sister. Α. 16 And the three brothers are who? Q. 17 Older brother Dave, younger brothers Joey and Reid. Α. 18 And are you close with them still to this day? Q. 19 Incredibly. Incredibly close with all of them. Α. 20 You in communication with them regularly? 0. 21 I would think daily at least, throughout the day 22 oftentimes. 23 Now, the Bozell name is a name that has some prominence. 24 You grew up with that. Right?

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Correct.

Α.

- Q. Won't you explain that just briefly.
- A. My father's had a public policy operation for 31 years now, something to that effect. He's been involved with influencing politics around the D.C. area since the Reagan administration.
 - Q. And that's Brent Bozell, who's in the courtroom and has been here both days. Right?
 - A. Correct. Correct.
 - Q. And would it be fair to say you grew up in a conservative political household?
 - A. Correct.

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- Q. Have those same political beliefs been part of your life into adulthood?
- A. Yes. Not entirely, but yes. I think it's a fair perception.
 - Q. Have you ever voted for a Democrat?
 - A. Yes. I voted for Tom Wolf, the second term, in Pennsylvania.
 - Q. Presidential politics, though, have you typically supported the GOP candidate?
 - A. No. I wrote in my high school buddy twice.
 - Q. Okay. I'm sure he appreciated it.
 - A. He does.
- Q. But Donald Trump in 2020. Were you a Donald Trump supporter?

A. I was.

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- Q. Living in Pennsylvania, did that influence your outlook on the 2020 election?
- A. Certainly. I moved to Pennsylvania about 11 years ago, and within Pennsylvania politics, election issues are talked about. I didn't know anything of this type of stuff till I got to Pennsylvania. 2016 was a hot topic in terms of potential fraud and the election. And frankly, it was -- I would suggest it was even doubted by Republicans to some extent. When you have elections that close like it was in 2016 there's a lack of confidence.
- Q. Who won the Pennsylvania presidential election in 2016?
- A. Trump.
 - Q. Donald Trump?
- A. Right.
 - Q. But it was controversial.
- A. Correct.
 - Q. And what about 2020?
- A. Same.
 - O. Controversial?
 - A. Correct.
 - Q. But who won 2020?
- A. Trump. I'm sorry. Biden.
- Q. Now, in 2020 did you follow the events in the aftermath of the election in the media?

A. I did.

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- Q. Was it a subject of conversation between you and family members?
- A. It was -- yes. Certainly. More -- yes. Certainly.
- Q. Was it a topic of conversation among acquaintances or friends in Pennsylvania?
- A. Yes.
- Q. Was it a daily topic of conversation between you and like-minded believers in Pennsylvania?
- A. I would say from November 3rd on, yes.
 - Q. Now, in November of 2020, are you traveling about freely?
 - A. Yeah. Trying to consider where Covid was at the time but I believe so.
 - Q. But did Covid have you spending more time in front of the computer?
 - A. Sure. Certainly, you couldn't do half the things you used to be able to do. No question.
 - Q. Let's move ahead to December 2020. Now we're several weeks removed from the actual event of the election.
 - A. Sure.
 - Q. In December of 2020 as a general proposition, were you satisfied with the explanations that were coming out of Pennsylvania officials with regard to the vote count and tally?
 - A. Definitely not. There was a -- I think it was December

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- 18 there was a report due on the election, and there was a lot of excitement in Pennsylvania when that executive order was signed that -- and it wasn't just from right wingers. But we finally get an investigation into our state and have confidence in what was going on. It was a both side kind of thing. But that December 18 came and went and ultimately that report was delayed, and certainly in Pennsylvania that added to frustration.
- Q. And do you recall whether or not -- or the circumstances of the state of Texas suing the state of Pennsylvania?
- A. Of course. Yeah. Of course.
- Q. What do you remember of that?
- A. The sentiment in Pennsylvania, and certainly with me -- well, with, you know, people I speak to in Pennsylvania and certainly with me was a little bit of dissatisfaction over the tenets of the case because we really wanted an investigation into the state. But, you know. We'll take what we can get, I suppose.
- Q. But that was in the Supreme Court. Right?
- A. Right.
- Q. Let me ask you this. Let's just get this out of the way.

 Are you a member of the Proud Boys?
- A. No.
- Q. Are you a member of the Oath Keepers?
- A. No.

Q. Are you a Three Percenter?

A. No.

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- Q. Are you a member of any kind of militia organization that came to the Capitol on January 6?
- A. No. I'm not sure I'd fit in. I own one firearm that's specifically designed for home protection.
- Q. Had you been to other political rallies connected to the 2020 election besides December 12?
- A. I'm sorry. At the -- have I been to rallies at the Capitol?
- Q. No. I'm just talking about your involvement in politics as a general proposition. You said you came on December 12 for the Jericho rally.
- A. Mm-hmm.
- Q. Do you recall attending any other rallies or events prior to December 12?
- A. The Jericho marches around the Capitol and Harrisburg would have been the only ones. So at noon every day there was a group of us that would show up. There was a Catholic group and a Christian group and we would sort of split because we might pray differently. And so we'd pray walking around the Capitol. I'd bring my dog and we'd get our exercise and we'd get our steps in. That was effectively everybody's lunch hour.

And then we'd have a banner. You know, we really loved

- it. And we had a banner that was about 30 inch by five feet
 wide, read "Christ is king" across the front of it, so we'd
 all just sort of walk around and say our prayers and be on our
 way. Take about an hour.
 - Q. Now, you heard the testimony earlier that the government has found text communications with you suggesting that you were planning to come to the Capitol as early as December 22.
 - A. Correct.

- Q. What was your plan? Why were you actually coming to Washington, D.C.?
- A. So at that point, on December 22, it was nothing more than, hey, we need to be there. There's some, you know, it's not a time to sit around and not be counted. I want to be counted. That changed by the 26th. I was in communiqué with Jesse, and we started to have a thing to do, a plan to put forth in terms of hey, we could do something. We could actually add entertainment to this.
- Q. Okay. Let's stop there.
- A. Sure.
- Q. Because there's text communications about you and Jesse and music.
- A. Correct.
- Q. What was that all about?
- A. So Jesse and I had met a couple times --
- O. Who is Jesse?

- A. Jesse Hughes is the front man for -- plays guitar and sings for Eagles of Death Metal.
- Q. Eagles of Death Metal.
- A. Eagles of Death Metal. He was -- I don't know if anybody remembers, but four or five, six years ago, there was a terrorist attack at a concert in Paris, and it was his band playing, and I want to say 32 people were killed there, and he was shook by it.

So he and I, after multiple shows, had spent hours talking kind of about that and other things, but had just sort of connected. And so when I came down -- you know, 22nd, decided I really wanted to go to the Capitol, Christmas, and then come out of Christmas, and like I said, I'm the father of three, three days before Christmas, that's all you're doing. And then we come to the 26th and I reach out to Jesse.

- Q. Let me ask you the obvious question: Are you a fan of the band, Eagles Death Metal?
- A. Yeah. I'm a total fanboy of the Eagles of Death Metal. Yeah.
- Q. Would you call that your favorite --
- A. Not my favorite, but top three. And he is one of the kindest, warmest people I've ever been around. So it's a pleasure to be around Jesse.
- Q. And does he have a nickname?
- A. Boots Electric.

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- Q. Boots Electric. So the references in your text message to Boots are not about boots on the ground --
- A. Boots is Jesse. Jesse is Boots.
- Q. What did you arrange for Jesse? What actual arrangements were made?
- A. So, it was tricky. Having been to the Jericho march, there's music, and you don't quite know how. And so we were trying to have a street show of some kind. And I apologize, I don't know the names of different areas in the town like some people in the room may, but there's a sort of stage area that's down the street from the Capitol and the -- I knew it -- from the Supreme Court, down the street from the Supreme Court, where I've seen people perform before. Along that street, you know, people have a generator, a guitar and a speaker and play.

So my thought was it's perfect because he's a simple band. Eagles of Death Metal is a two-piece band. The drumming is very simple, and really it's sort of -- it's more about Jesse having fun with the crowd. It's perfect for the situation. Perfect. And so I thought, he's going to come if we can -- we'll be able to find a drummer, which was my little brother Reid. If I could find a bassist, great. If not, he doesn't need one, and we'll be able to plug-and-play, and we started working on equipment we could get there.

And I've never done something like this before. But sort

- of small -- I don't know how to explain this but sort of my mind was sort of small on this. I wasn't coming with six-foot speakers. I didn't think that far. My thought was he'd be on a street corner somewhere, playing like he was brand-new to the music scene or something.
- Q. Through family connections, did you have the ability to contact the organizers of the rally to suggest this?
- A. Actually, I was able to contact organizers myself just by direct messaging people and saying, hey, we got a rocker coming in. If anyone wants entertainment, I have a rocker coming in. Who is coming in? Boots Electric.
- Q. In addition to inviting Jesse -- which is in your text messages that we saw this morning, right?
- A. Right.
- Q. The reference to "Jesse" is Jesse Hughes. -- did you invite other people?
- A. You mean to be outside -- within the whole sort of music idea?
- Q. Not musicians. Did you invite other people to come see Jesse?
- A. Oh, absolutely. Yes. Yeah, I'd invite everybody to go see Jesse.
- Q. Were you inviting people to come see Donald Trump?
- A. I would say before the Jesse introduction into the plan.
- Q. Which was the motivating factor for you sending

invitations?

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- A. I would rather go see Jesse Hughes than Donald Trump 10 out of 10 days, no two ways about it. I don't necessarily expect everyone I invited to feel the same way, but.
- Q. And did some people come in?
- A. Just my -- just two brothers.
- Q. Now, you traveled down from Hershey to Washington, D.C., on what day?
- A. On the 5th.
- Q. Did you bring something with you?
- A. I brought the amp and the microphone for Jesse.
 - Q. So when you traveled down on the 5th, you were bringing equipment for Jesse.
 - A. Correct.
 - Q. What happened?
 - A. I get into my folks' house or area -- we may have met at the restaurant -- a restaurant by their home. And by then I'd received a call from him that he blew a fever at the airport and they wouldn't let him board.
 - Q. He couldn't fly.
 - A. Couldn't fly. So at this point, I think it was said earlier testimony, Scotty was not coming because of Covid, and now --
 - Q. Scotty is who?
 - A. Scotty Claiborne was not coming because he had Covid and

- couldn't get on a plane. Jesse is now not coming because of the fever he blew at the airport.
 - Q. And explain -- Scotty Claiborne turns up in a lot of your text messages as well. Right?
 - A. Right. Scotty's my godson. He and I have been friends since high school. He converted to Catholicism in college.

 So he's my godson. He's, you know, one of my best friends.

 He's a family man. Good guy.
 - Q. Did you still go? Even though now you knew on the night of the 5th that Jesse Hughes was not coming, did you still plan to go to the rally the next day?
 - A. I was already there.

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- Q. When you say you were already there, what do you mean?
- A. I was already in town.
- Q. In Northern Virginia?
- A. Correct. So I was already in town. It's -- yes. The easy answer is yes.
 - Q. And you ended up going, obviously. Did you go alone?
- A. No. I went with my mom. My mom and two brothers.
 - Q. And did you all travel together?
 - A. We took separate cars.
 - Q. Why was that?
- A. Because I was going to Pennsylvania. After the rally I was going home.
 - Q. You had come in the day before, right? Had you come into

the District of Columbia on the evening of the 5th?

A. Yes.

- Q. For what purpose?
- A. And I apologize; I made a mistake. I actually came in to D.C. on my way to my parents' house. So I went to D.C., met my little brother, we went and sort of scoped out the area where he could play. In D.C. it was raining and cold. And then we took off and went and met my folks at the restaurant. So six o'clock or so.
- Q. So did you park at a particular place on the evening of the 5th?
- A. Yeah. Again, I'm going to struggle to describe it, but it was -- didn't cost anything. It was on a side street that was, I don't know, 200, I would say 200 yards from the Capitol and Supreme Court. So I parked there. I had parked there because I'd parked there the exact -- I'm sorry.

Let me back up. For the Jericho march I parked in this spot about 250 yards away. On the evening of the 5th I come into town and I parked closer to where -- we wanted to see the parking over in this area in case we had to unload equipment. On the 6th we ended up parking back over by the Jericho march spot which was, like I said, about 250 yards from the Supreme Court.

Q. Why not park closer to where the rally was going to be at the Ellipse?

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- A. I knew I could park there. I felt confident -- I felt confident we could go there and nothing would happen with the car. It had been safe there once before. I don't mind the walk. I think it was probably, to the Ellipse was probably a mile to a mile and a half, something like that. I'm a walker anyway.
- Q. All right. Now, so then the next morning the group of family members come, park in the same place, and walk to the Ellipse. Were you early or late in the morning?
- A. We were early morning, 7?
- Q. Before the crowd.
- A. There were people. There was --
- Q. Did you stay for the entire event?
- A. No. It's cold. And frankly it was boring.
- Q. Did you stay to hear former President Trump speak?
- A. Yes. Until about -- I couldn't tell you how much longer he spoke after we left, but again, it was cold, and it was boring.
- Q. So you -- it was cold and boring. That's a bad combination. So you left in the middle of the speech?
- A. I would guess toward the end. My best guess is 12 to 15 minutes before it ended.
- Q. When you left, where were you going?
- A. We were going to go walk back in the direction toward our cars, which were past the Capitol.

- Q. Were you going to the Capitol for a protest based on anything you heard at the rally?
- A. We were certainly looking forward to some sort of update that was going on, but as far as I was concerned, I didn't know of protests until Trump had mentioned it at his speech.
- Q. All right.
- A. So the Stop the Steal protests and such, my understanding was the night before. And so -- and I understand there was some organizing beforehand until I guess Trump had sort of taken it over. That was my understanding at the time.
- Q. Okay. But when you left the Ellipse walking east, in the direction of the Capitol and your car, where was your destination? Were you going to the Capitol or were you going to your car?
- A. The first stop was Capitol. My car was past.
- Q. Did you plan on stopping at the Capitol?
- A. On the way there I actually said to everybody, let's go see what's going on at the Capitol on our way to the cars.
- Q. And when you arrived at the Capitol grounds, say right outside this building, what did you see?
- A. Not much. So we come to the grounds and we just keep walking, so you're just, you know, following the people in front of you. Sort of like a music festival kind of thing in the sense you're just following the people in front of you. So we walk up until we can't walk anymore, effectively, or

comfortably anyway and, you know, it's -- you're on the grass of the Capitol and you're looking at a lot of concrete.

So we came and we just sort of stopped and at that point my -- my brother has some odd sort of health things. He stopped and I think he had a book bag and he started pulling out food, tuna, something like that.

- Q. Okay. So --
- A. So we kind of stopped. We sort of planted ourselves at this spot.
- Q. All right. Now, in the aftermath of the event -- so starting on the 7th and thereafter -- did you see videos of violent clashes on the Capitol grounds?
- A. Yeah.
- Q. When you went to the Capitol grounds, you went through the west side. Right?
- A. Correct.
- Q. Did you see -- did you witness any of that? Were you aware that had either happened or was happening?
- A. So when we -- you mean when we approach? We could hear.

 We could hear noise. We could hear the bangs, the flash bangs.

 That was our first sort of what's going on here. So again,

 we're in this -- at this spot and looking around, and tough to

 see much of anything. And then I could see up, perked up on a

 concrete ledge of sorts, my banner. So I can see my banner

 being hung up, the "Christ is king" banner that I march

behind, the Jericho rally banner. I knew that my prayer team was going to be there, and I see the banner. And I go, oh, it's there.

So I said to my mom -- I said, I have to go; I promised them I'd say hello. Now, this group is probably half 55-year-old women and older and, you know, some 20-something kids and 30-something --

- Q. Now, is this prayer group associated with your parish?
- A. No. No, it's just sort of a -- no, it's just the people that had been -- it's a prayer walking group that goes around Harrisburg.

So I see my banner, and I told my mom, I said I have to go say hello; I promised them I would say hello. So that was the point where I separated from my family.

So you sort of have to take a bit of a path to get there to the banner. And so when I get there, the banner is I'm going to guess 30 feet away from the steps which we'll be highlighting soon, but the steps next to the scaffolding. At this point you could see stuff.

What I could see now that -- what I come to find, first of all, it's not my prayer group. It's the leader of our prayer group's son who's 19 years old or so, and with somebody else, a friend of his, who's holding up the banner. So what I see is, looking up, I see people with it looked like paintball guns, shooting down toward the crowd. And so I go up to the

banner and stand next to my friend's son, and said you gotta
get out of here.

- Q. Now, at some point -- we've seen the video -- that you end up in the area of the northwest side of the -- or the west side of the building. Right?
- A. Yeah.

- Q. I'm talking about where the stairs are that at some point you ascend those stairs and end up on the top.
- A. Okay. So --
- Q. I just want to orient you --
- A. Yes.
- Q. -- that that's what I want to talk about now.
- A. Yes. Yes.
- Q. Okay. How did you get to that point? How long were you there? And what did you do?
- A. Okay. So there was actually two times that I go into the scaffolding area. So with the mayhem going on and what looked to me -- well -- with the mayhem going on, there's people on the ground looking rough but ducking rubber bullets or actually being hit by pepper balls, whatever it was, and the bangs and the bangs and the bangs.

I thought the bangs were coming from inside the scaffolding, and having no clue what they are, and just the noise I thought was echoing out of the scaffolding. So out of a desire to see what's going on for myself, I go and climb

into the -- might be a couple -- might be a step and then into the scaffolding area. So I go into the scaffolding area. And there's a picture that was taken from my phone and looks up the stairs and there's 10 cops, 10 police officers there, and everything's relaxed. Clearly the bangs were not happening in this area. There's some screaming and yelling coming from down below, but there's not -- the police officers were fairly, you know, leaning up against things and relaxed and watching --

- Q. Now, this is your first trip --
- A. My first trip. Yeah. So I had -- still puzzled as to why the munitions are being deployed. I couldn't understand that. Now, granted, you can't see a whole ton from inside the scaffolding. In fact, I didn't know until after the 6th that there was anything that had happened on the other side of that area, where apparently it was a mess.

So I had -- there's I don't want to say barriers but sort of the nylon, the rails that hold the nylon up certain steps, and police officers at different areas. And in an attempt to see who's in charge and to see who I could talk to, I ended up having brief conversations with police officers on -- throughout -- kind of earned some trust to the next level, you know, it might be two steps and then to the next level.

And then ultimately, as I'm up there I'm having this conversation -- now, granted, it's a yelling conversation

because you can't hear anything -- with the gentleman who was in the video with me on the steps who's got the biker helmet who appeared to me to be in charge.

- Q. In the blue bicycle helmet?
- A. The blue -- I'm sorry. Bicycle helmet, not biker helmet. The blue bicycle helmet. He just had the presence. He just seemed sort of stoic and seemed to have command. And so, you know, asked, why are you doing this? Why are you doing this? These people support you. Why are you shooting at them? He was very stoic, didn't give me really an answer.

But I stand a step down from him, he's behind what ultimately became the bike rack barricade. So just to give you a point of reference where that was. The bike rack barricade, he's standing behind it, I'm one step in front of him but still able to have a loud -- well, you have to project your voice to hear anything, to be able to have a conversation with him. So -- and I wasn't the only one, you know, another protester or so came up, and down, that kind of thing.

So, ultimately, I suppose I'd earned his trust and said can I just come up with you so you can hear me. And he says yeah, yeah. So I go under -- like I said the rail is sort of there, kind of wiggle under the rail.

- Q. Now, this is not the video where we see you come out from the tent. This is before then?
- A. This is well before. Right. So I go and I'm now behind

the barricade with him, standing next to him, and in fact somebody yells "get back" to me, and I just turned and he puts his hand up and does like -- you know, he's with me, he's fine kind of thing. I had encouraged him, I said to him, you've got to clear out the Capitol. You have to clear out the Capitol. You have to clear out the Capitol. You have to evacuate the Capitol. There are so many people out there. I assumed he hadn't seen it. I had been outside the scaffolding. You can see the masses on their way. So you have to evacuate the Capitol.

- Q. Was the scaffolding that had the white tarp on it, was that a visual barrier --
- A. Yes.
- Q. -- from where the police were to seeing the crowd, at least in that proximity --
- A. Yes.
- Q. -- block or location?
- A. Yeah, we were in a box. You could see sort of out the bottom, and I believe there was a rectangular opening at the front, you know, looking down. But yes, it was very much a barrier. You couldn't see much. I thought it was useful to report to him.
- Q. Was there an incident in that time frame while you were there where another protester became incapacitated?
- A. Yeah. So now, again, at this point I'm behind this railing with him, and there was another -- a protester who had

been in the area a couple steps down and had been fine and acting manageable, and then goes into a coughing fit and ends up on his knees. And so he -- the officer here runs up the stairs, I follow to -- him to like the bottom of the stairs, and he grab -- somebody -- he says water, somebody throws him a water, and he comes down, turns around, he hands it to me and I run down to the gentleman who's having a, I don't know, asthmatic attack or had taken in -- there's lots of tear gas and I'll say chemical something -- I don't know what it was -- but coming up through the air.

And so I go over and, you know, take it and run over to him and bend down and, you know, pour water on his face and in his mouth.

- Q. All right. Now, at some point this first trip comes to an end. What'd you do when your first time up there ended?

 A. So I'm down pouring water on his face and -- and in his mouth. And he gives me this look of satisfaction like, you know, thank you. And just then I get hit with what I imagine was a pepper ball or a rubber bullet in my arm.
- O. It hurt?
- A. Yeah. It hurt. That said, I can't imagine, had I not been there, I mean, if he was -- now, don't get me wrong.

 Obviously, why would he be shooting a rubber bullet at this guy who's having an event here on the ground, but in my mind I thought, geez, good thing it hit my shoulder and not the

gentleman who was, you know, his head was very low.

So that happens. Now, back up to the gentleman in the biker -- the guy in the bike -- if I remember correctly, the guy with the bicycle helmet. I said, why did he get shot at? You know, he gives me this I don't know. And so, okay. So at this point, I leave. This is my first time in there. I leave and I go back down, kind of lick my wound. And there's video of me when I'm sort of gazing at the crowd. And now with my glasses on, gazing at the crowd and, you know, at this point there's just a sea of humanity that has come into the area.

- Q. Now, you had left your family behind when you went to go look for the prayer group, right?
- A. Correct.
- Q. Were you making any efforts to try to figure out where they might be?
- A. They were not where I left them and I could not see them anywhere.
- Q. Okay. So now, there was a video that was played earlier of you, a bike rack had been turned upside down or been turned on end and was being used as a makeshift ladder to climb up. You remember seeing yourself do that?
- A. Yes.
- Q. And there was a white pole. You remember that white pole?
- A. Yes.

Q. What was the white pole?

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- A. I have no idea. I have no idea what that was. I remember better the second one where I hand something to somebody. The guy says, hey, hand this to him, and I did.
- Q. The first time you were up at the top, did you see any fighting? You see any instruments or weapons being used against any of the police there?
- A. Not inside the scaffolding, there was nothing like that.
- Q. So did you -- did it even cross your mind that this might be handed up to be some kind of weapon to be used against the police?
- A. I don't know what it could be used for. No. It was more like, hand me that, you know, and I handed it to the guy. It was --
- Q. Now, you had --
- A. I was surprised to even see it in the discovery suggesting -- I didn't recall it.
- Q. Now, you had no weapon on you, right?
- A. No. I had nothing. No.
- Q. Didn't bring any kind of gear that would be either self-defense or combat equipment.
- A. In fact, I'm wearing my mom's gloves she'd given me.
- No, I'm wearing a sweatshirt, a hoodie. I was hoping --
- 24 Q. So now let's talk about your second trip back up.
- 25 That's some of the video we saw. Right?

- Correct. Yeah. So the second --And let's talk --Q. So second trip --Α. At any point up until that second trip, when you begin to go up through the scaffolding a second time to get back to the place you had been, had you moved any barrier in order to gain access to someplace you weren't supposed to go? Α. The second trip? No. Anytime before the second trip? Nothing got moved. It was -- it was easy. rails that hold the nylon are very open. You don't have to be very nimble to --Well, let me be more clear. When you walked on the grounds --No. Α. -- up to the building, did you encounter any barriers --Q. Α. No. -- that you had to overcome? Q. Α. No. The first time up to the scaffolding did you have to Q.
 - A. No.

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Q. So now we're talking about the second time up there, which is what we see on the video. Describe your recollection of that second trip up and how it ended.

overcome any barriers to get up to where the police were?

A. So I'm back down and it's sort of this what are you going to do? Now -- the thing you promised to do, you've not done now, which is stay with your family, stay with your mom specifically. And what do you do? And so there's this moment on this concrete area where I'm really contemplating, what am I going to do?

I'm incredibly afraid. I had seen the police officers up at the top of the stairs. I think I'm the only one that's seen them, and I can just imagine they're armed and my fear was if people were going to go up there that way, that there could be -- I don't know how these things are handled. I don't know anything about law enforcement. My fear was the worst, that lives would be lost.

- Q. So now you said that on your first trip up there, standing where the police were, the tarp was a barrier for anybody to see the -- for the police to see the number of protesters down below.
- A. Yes.

MS. AKERS: Objection. Leading.

THE COURT: Overruled. He's repeating the testimony -- BY MR. SHIPLEY:

- Q. So now when you're back a second time, and we see the video of you starting to pull the tarp away, what's your motivation? Why are you pulling that tarp?
- A. So I go back up to the top expecting to see bicycle

helmet officer again, and he's not there. And now the -- it's a depleted force, and you see the one young officer who's trying to hold the bike rack as best he can.

- Q. Let me just ask you a simple question. Had it become more combative your second time?
- A. Most definitely, without question. Now it had filled. Now there's people climbing the scaffolding. There's a purpose to what's happening now. And the police force was depleted. This was not the same, numbers-wise, group of people that had been there.

So I go scurry right up into this area in hopes of finding the officer. In my mind I might be the only one here that has a rapport with a police officer, and that may come in handy. So my hope was to tell people there's cops up there that you — that are waiting for you in the event, something to that effect. You can't hear a thing. Earlier you could hear better. You might have to yell, but you could hear better. Now it's a roar.

So just trying to think quickly on my feet, next best thing was to give them some visibility so they could see, so that the police officers which were on the other side could see all the protesters, and so the protesters inside the scaffolding could see that it's a lot more than one police officer behind -- at this one spot with the bike rack.

So I start pulling with all my might, trying to remove --

- if you watch the video, you'll even notice that I pull it with plenty of room for someone or me or anybody to get in and advance if that was the goal. I was continuously pulling it and pulling it in hopes that I could actually provide visibility for people.
- Q. Now, had you wanted at that moment to get behind the police line, was there a bike rack barrier preventing you?
- A. Well, there was the nylon rail thing and then next to it was the bike rack.
- Q. But between the two there was room for you to get through?
- A. Oh, yeah. You can get skinny and get through it, yeah, no question.
- Q. So at any point while you were doing that, if what you were trying to do was to step through, you could've just stepped through.
- A. Right. If you watched, the bike rack repeatedly gets moved, and then he -- it kind of gets reset lots of times, or a few times. So there's plenty of opportunity if I wanted to -- if the goal was to scooch through there, there's plenty of opportunity to do so.
- Q. Now, eventually you did, right?
- A. At this -- when I did -- at this point things had kind of gone toward the stairs in terms of the other protesters. And so I had looked outside the nylon, see my -- the police

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officer that I had built a rapport with, and then come through that end of it, and I start walking through. Okay. And that's where we see in the video we just saw a half hour, 45 minutes ago, you emerging from under the tarp? Correct. Α. I'm going to -- that's Government's Exhibit 1003. just going to play the first 30 seconds or so and then have him continue. (Video played.) I'm sorry. Do I give a description here? Can we go to the very beginning? This is the very beginning. Q. Α. Thank you. Okay. (Video played.) So you can see me come through in the yellow. Let me stop you. Q. Α. Sure. That's not the exact same location where you were pulling on the tarp? Α. Um... Well, if you have a recollection. If you don't, you don't. I've gone back and forth on that. So I don't --Α. You're not certain. Q.

I'm not certain.

But that's you coming out from underneath the tarp, 1 2 right? 3 Α. Correct. 4 Now, what happened there? 5 Α. I'm sorry. I missed it. 6 (Video played.) 7 So I come out -- go ahead. I come out and immediately a 8 law enforcement officer tries to push me back, right here. 9 Do you remember that? Ο. 10 Oh, yeah. Α. 11 What happened next? Q. 12 My guy with the bicycle helmet immediately comes and 13 tends to me and, you know, does the hey, he's okay, sort of 14 vouches for me. 15 So that's the bicycle helmet officer you're talking about 16 that's wearing like the royal blue? 17 Correct. Who I thought was in charge. I have no idea. Α. 18 He tends to me and then helps me down. 19 Now, from this point forward what happens? Q. 20 If you continue to watch, there's law enforcement up here 21 in this area with me. 22 With your finger, you can draw on the screen. Q. 23 There's law enforcement up here in addition to the 24 officer with the bicycle helmet. So I come out and we're 25 talking. You can hear much better here than you could inside

the scaffolding. So we're able to have somewhat of a conversation. You can keep playing.

Hello, how are we doing here? What's the -- you know, at this point I've been vouched for and so there are people willing to have conversations with me. And in a moment bicycle helmet and I will sort of reconnect if I remember correctly.

So just sort of lock eyes and then we move. But at this point you can -- behind the flower pot you can see the two of us. You can't see me. You can see him half looking at me and I'm sort of looking at him and we engage in a conversation here. You'll see us sort of go back and forth I believe once. I'm looking, looking, so stop if you don't mind.

So I had come over to this area, and he had said, you know, we've got this held pretty good. I said great. So, you know, we were looking around and said you can see that this was a better spot, obviously, than the scaffolding, which is a wider opening, much -- far less predictable, etc.

So here, if you can see where I'm looking, it's very difficult to tell but it's almost like I'm looking at the camera. So if somebody could maybe correct me if I'm wrong, but that camera would have been perched up on the wall looking at me. So here, there's law enforcement here, but again, as I stated earlier --

Q. Okay, wait. Use your finger so we can see, when you're

saying "here," we know what you're talking about.

A. There's law enforcement in this general area. The officer who testified yesterday, he was, if I remember correctly, a little bit further up the stairs, and then of course there were more at the top of the stairs.

So I suggested to him, you know, why isn't this just the spot. There's also police up in this area on the wall, okay? So I've watched this, you know, 15 times at this point. If we can go back to the wave.

- Q. I'm going to let it run for about 30 seconds, and to the extent you remember the exchange and what you were doing, you can testify about it.
- A. Right.

(Video played.)

All right. You can see people looking down, looking down, looking down. Can I pause it? Pause it. Can we pause it? Mr. Shipley, can we pause it, the video?

- Q. Oh, I'm sorry.
- A. I'm sorry. Just to give some context as to what you see here, what could be seen here, there's an area that's sort of concrete and such that sort of bumps out that I don't know what it's called but I think the terrace up here, there are police officers up in this area, but basically just spectating, four or five of them up here spectating.

I can't see down below. I'm not tall. It's an issue.

So you even see -- and I don't like heights. So at some point I lean over, but it's just simply not with any sort of commitment. In fact, it had been mentioned to me that -- I'd asked, what was the roar. There had been a mention of somebody falling off of this area. So here -- so let's play. I hope I didn't miss it.

So here we are talking. Here we are talking. Talking, talking, talking. He's pointing at something.

- Q. So now you're behind the flower pot so we can't see you.
- A. Correct.
- Q. But this officer is talking to you while you're behind the pot.
- A. Right. This is our second encounter, or third if you count, you know, me helping the guy and then coming back up to him, helping the guy with the water who was coughing.

Well, we'd have to go back, I suppose, to show it, but the wave, if you look, I'm looking in the camera area. I'm not looking down. And it's not a wave, it's a wave. So I'm looking -- like I said, there's police officers perched up at the top if I remember correctly. I remember correctly. And I'm waving like this.

If numbers -- if numbers were stronger here -- again, please keep in mind, I have no idea what's going on on the other side of this building. No clue. I have no idea what's going on in the front other than what he has told me, that

they'd started to fill into the front. And so my thought is, gee, you could -- this could stop here.

So we could continue.

- Q. Okay. Let's just let this run through until we get to the point where the crowd comes forward.
- A. Okay.

(Video played.)

- Q. Now, let me ask you, do you remember, was the stairs in this area, was it full of people or was there open gaps?
- A. I don't recall. My eyes are on the officer, the majority -- other than when he's -- I can see what I can see looking down and he's pointing at things. It's generally on him.
- Q. All right. Let's keep it rolling until the crowd comes forward.

Now, there's a gentleman waving there, but that's not you, right?

A. That's not me.

I go back up to talk to the law enforcement guys. None of this -- can we pause? This is cool and calm, an absolute departure from what was going on inside the scaffolding. It is the opposite of what was going on in the scaffolding -- inside the scaffolding area. And I couldn't tell you specifically when, but at some point I had asked them about the people inside, or maybe he just volunteered it, and he had

made some mention of, yeah, they've already moved people, and I forget what he said, moved people out of chambers or something like that. I know he didn't use the word I used, which was "evacuate," which is the only word I would know to use. But he said something to the effect of confirming what I had -- what I was suggesting earlier.

Okay. So -- okay. Can we back up about five seconds? So now I turn and this other law enforcement fellow who's leaning up against the wall is -- engaged me. If you watch and see the direction of my bill of my hat, or at least the front of my hat -- can we play? Yeah, that's helpful.

So I'm talking to him and talking to him. And I remember he says -- see me look down? He says you're from Hershey. My sweatshirt says Hershey Christian Academy. It's where my kids had gone to school at the time. He said, you're from Hershey. I'm sure he has kids. I get this all the time. Everybody takes their kids to Hershey Park at some point or another.

So keep going.

- Q. Okay. Now, I think this is about the moment where the crowd comes forward. So let's --
- A. Let me -- can I back up for one second? I believe that's what happened, that he was referencing my sweatshirt. If I remember correctly. It's two and a half years ago. That's what I believe he was saying, something to that effect.

All right. So I just feel -- I feel in here -- I feel

1 the pressure and then you can see I almost go into the two 2 of them, the first one, the one I was talking to face-to-face, 3 which you'll see I'm facing -- I'm not facing up the stairs or down the stairs until I get the push behind me. 4 5 Let me stop you here. So this is you. You can see the 6 white brim of your cap there. Right? 7 Right. Α. 8 That you with the white brim of your cap? 9 Correct. Α. 10 Okay. Now let's go forward, and ask you if you recognize 11 something in just a moment. Now here, the crowd begins to 12 move. Everybody's moving, right? People behind you are 13 moving. 14 My arms extended behind me. 15 What is that right there? Is that the hand of the person 16 behind you on your back? 17 MS. AKERS: Objection. Leading. Sustained. 18 THE COURT: 19 THE WITNESS: Okay. 20 THE COURT: Sustained. Ask a new question. 21 BY MR. SHIPLEY: 22 Did you charge forward under your own power? Q. 23 Α. No. 24 Q. What happened?

Absolutely not. Like I said, I'm having a conversation

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Α.

- and then the push comes from behind. And if we -- you know, we watched the video that the government put on --
 - Q. Okay. Let me stop you. You saw a video yesterday shot from behind you, right?
 - A. Right. Right.

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- Q. And you remember the one I'm talking about is where you're silhouetted in blue.
- A. Right. Right.
- Q. Had you changed positions on the stairwell by the time you were silhouetted in blue?
- A. How do you mean, change positions? I ran up to where it was clear and then stopped.
- Q. Exactly. What did you do?
- A. I ran up to where, you know, I didn't feel like anybody was going to fall on me or knock me over and I stopped and turned around.
- Q. But on the initial movement of the crowd, you're in the front, right?
- A. No. I -- no. Because the police officers moved too.

 If you include -- if you include the police officers in the crowd --
- Q. Let's set the police officers aside. I'm talking about the crowd members going up the stairs. You're right at the front, correct?
- A. Okay. So I'm just telling you from my visibility there's

1 men in front of me --2 Q. Okay. 3 -- and even if they're law enforcement, everybody's 4 moving. 5 Did you get to the top first? Q. 6 Α. No. No. 7 So people went past you to get to the top? 8 Α. Oh, absolutely. Like I said, I sort of veered --9 Now, I want to change subjects for just a second about 10 this. We watched a video yesterday shot from behind you with 11 audio. Right? 12 Correct. Α. 13 And what did you hear on that audio? 14 "Let's go. Okay, everybody. Let's go." Something like Α. 15 that. 16 That's what I want to talk about. Q. 17 Α. Yeah. 18 Sitting here before, listening to that video, did you 19 have a memory of hearing "let's go"? 20 Α. Yes. 21 Based upon your experience that day, before you saw that 22 video, what was your memory of the circumstances surrounding 23 somebody yelling "let's go"? 24 I thought it was law enforcement yelling "let's go."

My visibility, because I turned, that's law enforcement going.

And you can see them all, you know, sort of boogie move.

2 Did that cause you any kind of conspiratorial thoughts? Q. 3 Yeah. Α. 4 Q. Why? 5 THE COURT: That's a very leading question, too. 6 So let's avoid the leading questions. 7 BY MR. SHIPLEY: 8 In what nature, what did you take away from your memory? 9 That we got duped. You know, the cops were leading us 10 there. 11 That's what you thought at the time? Q. 12 What I saw -- what I thought I heard and saw from my 13 vantage point was the police officers saying "let's go" and 14 then leading the crowd. That's what I thought. I thought 15 that every day until yesterday. 16 Seeing the video and listening to the audio, did it Q. 17 change your mind? 18 Α. Yes. 19 What do you now think, based on having seen the video and 20 hearing the audio? 21 It's just the opposite, obviously. But even more so, it 22 was still -- I thought it was law enforcement because it was a 23 It was a sort of, you know, announcement to a group 24 of people. And so that's why it struck me as being law 25 enforcement, and particularly what was a relatively tame --

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frankly might have been the most tame moment of the day, you know, for two minutes everything sort of slowed and became reasonable. Having now seen that video and heard that audio -- well, we're going to move on. Yes. I now know --THE COURT: No, no, no. You wait for a question. You don't volunteer information. THE WITNESS: I apologize. Mr. Shipley will ask you a question. THE COURT: BY MR. SHIPLEY: So you get to the top of the stairs, you're not in front. There's other people now in front of you that you can see. Right? I don't even think I got to the top of the stairs. Close to it. Was there another barrier at the top? I don't know if it was still there. I know I'd seen it earlier with -- when the police officer had given me the water. I know I'd seen the barrier there earlier. I don't know if it was still there. Now, we saw the video, the sequence where you stopped on a grassy area and reached down. Right? Α. Right.

Were there a lot of people already ahead of you by that

1 point? 2 Yes. Yes. Α. 3 Do you remember stopping on the grass and picking something up? 4 5 Α. I do. 6 What did you pick up? Q. 7 It's a sewer vent cap. Either PVC or like a cheap cast 8 iron. 9 What was it made of? 10 This one was cast iron. 11 Cast iron. All right. I was listening for metal. Q. 12 I didn't hear metal. 13 And shortly after picking it up, you're at the Senate 14 Wing Door which has sets of windows on each side. 15 Right. Α. 16 Objection. Leading. MS. AKERS: 17 THE COURT: Overruled. That's not a harmful leading 18 question. 19 Just repetitive, every question. MS. AKERS: 20 BY MR. SHIPLEY: 21 What did you do? Q. 22 So, like I said, for a moment in time I thought we had 23 an opportunity to cool everything off. I thought things were 24 cooling off, frankly. And then we have this rush of events 25 up the stairs. I thought I'm going to get -- I could get

trampled. I get to clearing, I turn around to make sure no one else gets trampled. At this point I've gone from -- I'm just -- I'm furious over the way that whole thing transpired. We were so close to, at least in my mind, at the time, I thought like we could actually avoid something terrible here. And so I just was -- was so angered by the situation. So there was a -- there was a -- you know, 18 or 24 pack of waters, and I pick up a water and throw it and was just dissatisfied, didn't get anything out of that. And I find the --

- Q. What did you throw it at?
- A. -- the metal, I find the sewer vent and bend over and pick it up, and at this point, you can see people banging on the -- you know, the only thing to bang on. Everything there is concrete. Everything there is concrete. And so ran over to the first thing I could find to sort of let out my frustration on, and banged the glass on the -- on the Senate Wing Door, I guess the left-hand side one. Banged it till it cracked and then moved over to the second window, and did the same.
- Q. Did you break it out so that you -- sufficient to get inside?
- A. I did not.
- Q. Were windows broken out sufficient that people could get inside?

- A. Yes.
- Q. Did you see that happen?
- A. Yes.
- Q. Did you see people go inside?
- A. Yes.
 - Q. What did you do?
 - A. I followed.
 - Q. Why?
 - A. I think you will see throughout the day I do a lot of following. There was a group, the group started to flow inside. I was fearful again at this spot that there would be a potential death. There was not. And so, okay, let's go inside. I guess that's what we're doing next, and I just flowed inside.

THE COURT: Did you testify that in terms of thinking that one of the law enforcement officers said "let's go," that you thought that the police had led you up the stairs and that you'd been duped into being led up the stairs? If you thought you had been duped into being led up the stairs, why did you just continue on being duped into breaking into the Capitol and going into the Capitol?

THE WITNESS: That's a great question. That's actually something I didn't think until late -- after, when I was assessing it.

THE COURT: What didn't you think until after?

1 THE WITNESS: That I'd been duped. I'd never thought 2 about --3 THE COURT: Oh, you didn't think it at the moment. That's something that you're saying you thought later? 4 5 THE WITNESS: Correct. So as I reviewed it in my head, 6 like, come on, something weird's going on here. The police 7 officers brought the crowd up. How did that happen? 8 This is after reviewing it in my head. In the moment all I 9 thought was, don't get trampled, and then turned, looked back 10 down the stairs, make sure no one else got trampled. So I 11 looked down the stairs, everything is, you know, clean, but 12 here we are back at mayhem again. 13 BY MR. SHIPLEY: 14 Let me ask you this: Before jumping through the window, 15 to go inside the Capitol, had you ever been inside the Capitol 16 before? 17 Α. No. No. 18 When you went inside the Capitol, people were going to 19 the right, and people were going to the left. Right? 20 Correct? 21 Correct. I'm not sure. Α. 22 Q. You've seen the video? 23 Α. I saw people going to the left. 24 You saw the video, you went left? Q. 25 Right. Α.

- Q. Why did you go left?
- A. That's where everybody was going.
- Q. Did you know where you were going?
- A. I had no idea where I was going.
- Q. We then saw the video of the crowd going through a hallway and up the stairwell, and you're in the crowd going up the stairwell.
- A. Correct.

- Q. Why were you going up the stairwell?
- A. Everybody was going up the stairwell.
 - Q. Now, we've seen the video of the initial meeting of a few officers, and then the crowd coming off of the stairs on the second floor, then there being a standoff, for lack of a better word, in the hallway, right? The bat incident.
 - Remember that?
- A. Mm-hmm.
 - Q. Describe what you remember about the bat incident.
 - A. The bat incident. So we walk into the hallway -- excuse me. Everyone flows into the hallway. There's -- I'm a little bit later coming in. Couldn't tell you how much later. I would guess seconds, you know, 30, 45 seconds, something like that. And I come in, and as I walk in around the back of the crowd, you could hear police officers, or at least a police officer -- I shouldn't commit to multiple, I feel like it was -- yelling, "Bat, he's got a bat, he's got a bat."

So I come around the room -- the group, and bark at the guy, what do you have a bat for? I think I said something to the effect of give up the bat. But they were satisfied with put the bat away. The police officers were satisfied with put the bat away. So then I moved through the crowd and get right next to him, to the gentleman, where he says -- or he looks at me and says "got it, I got it." And then, you know, he had secured the bat and everybody seemed content with that.

- Q. We know there's no audio because that's closed-circuit TV video.
- A. Okay.
- Q. But that's your best recollection of the exchange, of the conversation?
- A. My words would be -- the only question to me is was it one police officer or multiple police officers yelling. But you can also -- you can see this moment where everybody sort of takes a step back and goes hey, what's that? Yelling, with one yelling, hey, that's a bat. And you can see the bat there. And if you see, he's holding it. Briefly, he's kind of behind somebody, in the video you can't see, but when I came around to the front you could see him holding it like he's, you know, Negan from Walking Dead or something.
- Q. This is Defense Exhibit 6. So it is a government exhibit, we've already seen it. I'm just going to play it briefly, ask Mr. --

1 THE COURT: It's a government exhibit so it's already 2 in evidence? 3 MR. SHIPLEY: It's already in but I've got it marked with a 6 and it's with mine. So I won't mark mine because 4 5 it's already in. But I'm going to play it. 6 THE COURT: Okay. Do we know what government exhibit 7 it is so they can be sure that --8 MS. AKERS: It's the Ohio Clock Corridor? I can't see 9 it. 10 MR. BALLOU: Yeah. 11 MR. SHIPLEY: We can mark it as Defense Exhibit 6 and 12 you'll just have two copies. 13 MS. AKERS: I believe it's 109. Is it 2:15 p.m.? 14 MR. SHIPLEY: Yes. 2:15 p.m. 15 MS. AKERS: Yeah. Government Exhibit 109. Thank you. 16 BY MR. SHIPLEY: 17 Ο. We have it on the screen. There we go. 18 (Video played.) 19 Okay. You see yourself? Where are you? 20 No, I don't. Α. 21 You can touch the screen. Q. I don't see myself. Oh, there I am. 22 Α. 23 Q. Okay. 24 See? You see the police officer pointing? And he goes 25 to his device and says something about the bat. You have

people start looking around, where's the bat? But then -- go ahead.

I come over. What are you doing with the bat? Put the bat away. Walk over and make sure --

- Q. So this gentleman right here is who you're talking about?
- A. Yeah. Yeah. Correct.

- Q. Okay. What did you say to him right there?
- A. I had said it toward the front of the crowd when I was at the front of the crowd, "What are you doing with a bat? Get rid of the bat." Either "get rid of the bat" or "put the bat away," one or the other. But I believe it was "get rid of the bat" while the police officers were saying "put the bat away, put the bat away." And, you know, followed to make sure that was fulfilled and then, you know, he's -- starts to sort of put it away and says "I got it, I got it."
- Q. Now, this is at 2:15. And we know you came in at 2:14. So was this pretty much the first encounter you had with the police?
- A. Correct.
- Q. Now, after that you turned around and exited the same way you came in. Right?
- A. I believe so, yes.
- Q. And where did you go next?
- A. I don't know. I don't remember.
- Q. You remember being in the gallery, the Senate Gallery up

1 above? 2 Yes. Α. 3 0. How'd you get there? 4 Followed the crowd. Α. 5 Q. Was that another floor up? 6 I don't -- I don't recall. I feel like we walked 7 upstairs to get to this spot that we were just at. 8 Q. I guess that's a better question. Did you know where 9 the stairs went when you were going up and down the stairs? 10 I didn't know where anything was. Didn't know where 11 anything went, was going. I didn't know where anything was. 12 When you went through the doors that went into the Senate Q. 13 Gallery, did you know where those doors would take you? 14 Had no idea. Α. 15 Remember seeing a video yesterday the government played 16 that there was a scuffle or a fight right outside those 17 gallery doors involving the gentleman with the big orange --18 Α. I do. 19 Were you involved in that fight? Q. 20 Α. No. 21 After that fight ended, did you go through the doors 22 there? 23 Α. Yes.

Were you the only one?

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Q.

Α.

No.

Were you the first one to go through the doors?

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Α. No.

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Some testimony yesterday about you moving the camera, standing next to a C-SPAN camera and you moved it. Why did you move it?

So I come into the Senate -- it's the gallery, right up top, Senate Gallery, and the first thing you see is chairs, somewhere to sit down, which I desperately needed, just to sit So I sit down, and somebody says hey, there's something under the chairs. So I lift them, under the chair, there's some sort of bag for emergencies or something like that underneath there. Look at it, put it down. Put it back.

And as -- at least in my mind as quickly, I get a yell from another protester, hey, there's cameras. Come check it So, okay. So I go down to the camera and to go check it So with the camera you just see me sort of maneuver it and check it out. I didn't really have any motivation other than I'm in here and there's a camera and somebody suggested it's something neat to look at. I didn't have any -- I didn't have any purpose behind it.

- Was there anything about it to suggest it was on? Q.
- In fact, I think at one point I think I'm No. looking for a, you know, is there a power button on this thing or anything like that. Not for the purpose of doing anything with it, but just how does this thing work?

1 Try to skip a little bit here. You've seen all of the 2 videos, many of which have been played so far, of you just 3 going various places inside the Capitol building. Right? 4 Mm-hmm. Α. 5 Q. At any point inside the Capitol building, were you with 6 anybody you knew? 7 Α. No. 8 Q. Was everybody you encountered a stranger? 9 Α. Everybody. 10 Where was your mother and your brother? Q. 11 What did I know then? Α. 12 Q. Yes. 13 Α. I had no idea. 14 Did anybody ask you to leave the gallery? Q. 15 No. Α. 16 What happened? Q. 17 I believe the crowd started -- a couple -- a fellow or Α. 18 two jumped down, which was a terrifying idea to me, and I 19 believe we slowly left, if I remember correctly. 20 Now, you were directly in close proximity to the 21 gentleman who jumped over the rail and down onto the floor. 22 Right? 23 I believe so, yes. Sort of in the direction of the 24 cameras --

Did you encourage that activity by him?

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that. In fact, one of the things -- I hate to backtrack but on the outside of the stairwell with the bicycle helmet guy had -- where I'd pointed out, you know, there are people climbing up the tall wall, I was terrified for them, that they were going to hurt themselves. And frankly, this was a lot of a shorter fall and I still thought he was going to hurt himself.

I've got bad ankles. I would not encourage anybody to do

- Q. Now, at some point you left the gallery, back out in the hallway --
- A. Right.
- Q. -- walking again?
- A. Right.
- Q. When you left the gallery, back out in the hallway and started walking, did you have a destination in mind?
 - A. No.
 - Q. We saw a video yesterday. You at some point shortly thereafter end up on the Senate floor.
 - A. Right.
 - Q. In the chamber of the Senate. What led you there? Did you know the door, as you went through, that's where you were going?
 - A. No. I'm not sure there's a door I ever went through that
 I had -- knew what was on the other side, no.
 - Q. Once you got inside -- you saw the video.

A. Right.

- Q. What's your recollection of what you were doing inside?
- A. So at this point I had -- since I'd already been up at the top, and one of the videos played yesterday had shown me -- just identifying where I was, had shown me looking out of a window, and I'm sort of intently looking out of a window and trying to see what's to see outside, and I notice that there appears to be very few people compared to what I had seen when I was outside.

And what I concluded was everyone's inside. There's probably tens of thousands of people in here, including my mom, or at least could also include my mom. And so being at the Senate had some appeal because I knew what it was, and I figured other people would know what it was, so it could be sort of a known spot. You know, if everybody'll be here at some point, you'll eventually see -- something -- something to that effect.

Q. Did you consider it a possible rendezvous location that other people would know how to find it?

MS. AKERS: Objection. Leading.

THE WITNESS: I thought that's what --

THE COURT: Wait, wait, wait.

Sustained. Ask another question.

BY MR. SHIPLEY:

Q. Was there something about that location that you thought

was meaningful?

- A. I thought that's what I was describing, that it obviously stuck out in terms of color. I didn't know what any other room was called. That I -- my thinking was other people would look at this the same way, say okay, this could be a spot that you would -- that people are going to find.
- Q. What was the sound like in there compared to other places you had been?
- A. Quiet. Relatively quiet. You could talk in there as opposed to, you know, loud and yelling down the hallways in certain areas.
- Q. Many times you seem to be on your phone. Do you recall what you were doing?
- A. Looking for my family most notably. Trying to figure out what's going on.
- Q. What were you doing with the phone?
- A. Anything from calling to trying to text, to even get on news to see what is going on, what's the story here.
- Q. And were you able to make phone calls?
- A. I don't remember at all times but certainly toward the end of my time in there I was able to make a -- at least one, I feel like it was potentially to --
- Q. Who did you talk to?
- A. I don't remember. I think it was one of my two brothers. It was either Joey or Reid.

1 2 have a confrontation with law enforcement? 3 Α. No. 4 5 Senate Chamber? 6 No. No. I don't think so. No. 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 you entered till the time you left. 17 Α. Okay. 18 What were you doing for 55 minutes? 19 20 21 22 23 24

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At any point before you left the Senate Chamber did you Was it law enforcement that caused you to leave the I told anyone that would listen that I never had a negative encounter with law enforcement. On the days that followed that, the entire notion was that if you were there you were attacking law enforcement. And I told anybody that would listen that I never engaged with law enforcement and never had my hands -you know, outside we may have bumped elbows, the one with the bicycle helmet, that was -- never had a negative encounter. Okay. Now, we heard earlier from the FBI agent that, by examining the video, you were inside 55 minutes, from the time So -- I thought it was much longer, like much longer. Walking around. So the priorities were, see if I could find my family, number one. Number two, desperately wanted a Three, desperately wanted some water. But I don't -- you know, having watched these videos, confirms what I thought after that day, like I don't know what I was doing,

I don't know what my purpose was outside of those things.

Okay. I have Defense Exhibit 7 up on the screen. 1 2 ask you to watch a couple seconds and see if you recognize 3 yourself. This may also be duplicative of a government exhibit. I think it's probably quicker just to mark it. 4 5 THE COURT: Well, okay. We can admit it as Defense 7 6 if that's what you want to do. It's a government exhibit, I 7 believe, as well. 8 (Defendant Exhibit No. 7 9 received into evidence.) 10 (Video played.) 11 BY MR. SHIPLEY: 12 Do you see yourself now? The white hat? Q. 13 Α. I do. 14 Yes or no? Q. 15 Yeah, I do. Sorry. Yeah. 16 MR. SHIPLEY: And if I didn't say so earlier, I'd move 17 to admit 7 at this point. 18 BY MR. SHIPLEY: 19 Are you following the instructions of any police officer 20 at this point? 21 I believe he's -- yeah. He's leading us out the door. 22 Yes. I suppose. I mean I was heading in that direction 23 before, but yes. Did you have an encounter with a police officer who was 24 25 knocked down?

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That was knocked down, yeah. So there was a set of -there was a set of doors -- it was a hallway and a set of doors at the end of it, and I want -- there's times on this video where you can see I'm sort of by myself in a hallway, thought I might actually find a bathroom, when I found myself in a hallway. And he is there, and I want to say I come around at the very end and he's having a struggle with a door, and it gets pushed open, the doors get pushed open, and he gets knocked over onto the ground.

And I'm probably 15 feet away from him, and he's, I don't know, 50 years old, 45 to 55, somewhere in that window, African American. And I ran over and picked him up -- helped get him up. He's a bigger fellow. Helped get him up off the ground and, you know, dusted him off and apologized, said hey, I'm sorry this happened to you. Are you all right? yeah, yeah. He was frustrated, as you can imagine. grateful to get helped up.

- You've seen the video of the Rotunda doors where you came up in the back of a group of people attempting to push the Rotunda door -- Columbus doors. Columbus doors go to the outside. Do you remember that episode?
- Α. Not --
- You don't remember specifically it happening? Q.
- Α. No.
- Do you remember seeing the video? Q.

- A. Yeah. Yeah, yeah.
- Q. When you came up to the back there, did you see any police officers?
- A. No, not at all. This is a bit of a struggle for me all day. It's part of the reason why I multiple times find myself in empty hallways. At least I can see. At least I can assess what's happening in front of me better. And I have a bit of a pattern of going with a crowd, by myself, with a crowd, by myself, because each one seems to be fruitless.

But in this instance, no, I'm not. I can't see anything past the crowd of people at the doors. But they are talking about opening up, hey, let's push open the doors; there's people there, which was -- I didn't -- I to this day don't know where those doors went or go.

- Q. Did you know that they went to the outside?
- A. No. No. But I certainly wanted to see what people would come through there. I'm concerned that I have family, potentially my mother could be in there -- would be in that group.
- Q. But as you leaned into the back, six or seven people deep or whatever the number is, you did not know there were police officers at the front?
- A. I had no idea.
- Q. This is Defense Exhibit -- getting to the end, Your

 Honor -- Defense Exhibit 12. And I'm going to play the first

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1
         couple seconds and ask if you see yourself come into the
 2
         frame?
 3
                 THE COURT:
                            Any objection to Defense Exhibit 12?
                            No objection.
 4
                 MS. AKERS:
 5
                            Without objection, Defense Exhibit 12 is
                 THE COURT:
 6
         admitted.
7
                                    (Defendant Exhibit No. 12
8
                                     received into evidence.)
 9
            (Video played.)
10
         BY MR. SHIPLEY:
11
              Can you see yourself? Down at the bottom?
         Q.
12
              Yeah. Sorry.
         Α.
13
         Q.
              Is this you right there?
         Α.
14
              Mm-hmm.
15
              Is that you?
         Q.
16
              Yeah. That's me.
         Α.
17
         Q.
              All right. I'm just going to -- do you remember walking
18
         through the -- I guess this is the Rotunda.
19
         Α.
              Yes.
20
              I'm skipping ahead because I think we see him actually
21
         coming back, if I can find that.
22
              And you exited the other side. Correct? Did you know
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         where you were going?
24
              I had no idea.
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              Just wandering around?
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I didn't know that was the Rotunda. Had no idea. I'm
almost embarrassed to have it characterized as wandering
       I -- again, just looking and peeking and looking and
peeking in hopes that, you know, looking for -- do I have
family here, is my mom here specifically.
     There are -- you've seen videos of you in at least one
instance grabbing a door handle. You remember that?
Α.
     Yeah.
     Did you know what door that was?
Α.
     No.
     Did you see the sign up above?
Q.
Α.
     No.
Q.
     I want to show you one last video, and we've seen part of
     I'm going to ask you if this is -- this is Defense
Exhibit 1. You've seen this, Mr. Bozell?
     (Video played.)
Α.
     Yes.
                  Any objection to Defense Exhibit 1?
       THE COURT:
       MS. AKERS:
                   No.
                   Without objection, Defense 1 is admitted.
       THE COURT:
                          (Defendant Exhibit No. 1
                           received into evidence.)
BY MR. SHIPLEY:
     I'm just going to let it run, and then we'll talk about
it after you see the whole thing.
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(Video played.)

2

Is this you right here?

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A. Yes.

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(Video played.)

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Q. Okay. This is 2:19. See that in the upper left-hand corner? That's five minutes after you're inside. Right?

7

A. Okay.

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Q. What happened? What do you recall happening right there?

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A. So this -- again, no idea where I am, but this police

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officer comes in and clearly can't see. And so he's walking

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toward me and I say to him, you know, dude, your eyes are on

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fire, are you okay? And I had water. In the earlier

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a room and a gentleman, a law enforcement with a rifle had

testimony somebody had played something where I had gone into

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asked me to leave. There was water in that room. There was

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water bottles on the tables there. And I walk out with a

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water. That's that water.

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and disarray, and I try to get close to him and say do you

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need water? I have water. And, you know, in my mind that was

So he comes walking up, you know, sort of clearly in pain

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a precious commodity at the time. And so offered him the

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water. So I'm not sure if it's the first time or the second

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time, but the first time, don't really get a response out of

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because he'd been sprayed or something, you know, he was doing

him, and then it dawned on me, he probably can't see me

this. He probably can't see me.

So I kind of went back at him again to make sure, like hey, I've got water, do you want water. And if I remember, one of those two times he did his best to look at me and just couldn't do it. And I don't know if -- I don't know what solution he found.

- Q. When you went to the Capitol building and you went to those windows, broke, fractured them with the item in your hand, were you at all contemplating what was happening inside before the crowd went in?
- A. I wasn't contemplating much of anything other than just my general frustration over how things had fallen apart. I had gone from 24 hours earlier, I was thinking I was going to go be a part of a street show with one of my favorite rockers and get to hang out with one of my favorite people in the world, to -- to this. To now this.

And I just -- I just -- it's been a long time since I ever punched a wall or anything like that. But that's just how I felt. I just wanted to see -- I just wanted to break something.

- Q. Did the --
- A. No. I did not have any thought as to what was inside or who was inside. In fact, it had been suggested to me that, you know, they had moved some of the things outside, something like that -- or I'm sorry -- that some sort of contingency had

been enacted by the police officers outside. 1 2 Your entrance into the building, was it in any way Q. 3 motivated by the congressional proceeding taking place inside? No. 4 Α. 5 Q. Did it even cross your mind? 6 Α. No. 7 MR. SHIPLEY: Can I have one minute just to ask my 8 client if there's anything more he wants to say? 9 THE COURT: No. You may not consult with the witness 10 to determine whether there's something more to ask the 11 witness. 12 MR. SHIPLEY: I've had judges say yes. 13 THE COURT: That was an interesting question to ask me. 14 MR. SHIPLEY: I've had that question answered yes 15 before, but I understand. 16 THE WITNESS: I would have said, if he asked me, I need 17 to use the bathroom. 18 MR. SHIPLEY: I did tell him no, he couldn't do that 19 while he was on the stand. 20 Okay. Mr. Bozell, no further questions. Thank you. 21 THE COURT: Ms. Akers. 22 CROSS-EXAMINATION 23 BY MS. AKERS: 24 All right. Mr. Bozell, you just testified at the end of 25 your testimony here that you went to the Capitol building and

- it had nothing to do with what was going on inside. Is that your testimony?
 - A. Meaning when I actually approached the Capitol building?
 - Q. Sure.

- A. I didn't say that. I said my motivation was to break something.
- Q. And your motivation was to break something because you wanted to get into the Capitol building, didn't you?
- A. It's more like you just want to punch the wall to see -to get the -- to get the frustration out.
- Q. You wanted to go into the Capitol building, didn't you?

 Hadn't you been planning since December, referencing the

 Capitol in hundreds of text messages to your family, your

 friends, your godson?
- A. No. There are text messages throughout the -- we're going through the context of them, there's a lot of goofiness and silliness.
- Q. I'm not asking about the goofiness or silliness.
- A. Right, right.
- Q. I'm asking that since December 2020 you had been referencing going to the Capitol on January 6, 2021. Right?
- A. Right.
- Q. So you intended, before that day, that you were going to go to the Capitol building. Right?
- A. Right.

- Q. And you intended to go inside the Capitol building, didn't you?
 - A. No, I did not.

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- Q. That was a spur-of-the-moment decision?
- A. That was a spur-of-the-moment decision.
- Q. And what time did you make that decision? At what point when you were on Capitol grounds?
- A. Time of the day? I couldn't answer that.
- Q. At what point? Was it when you were on the west front watching the violence? Was it when you were under the scaffolding watching the violence? The first time? The second time? Was it when you tore through the tarp? Was it when you overran the police line? At what point did you decide that your motivation was to go inside the Capitol building?
- A. So I hit the second window, and hit it multiple times.
- Q. Ten times, right?
- A. I guess. I won't dispute that. And then ultimately it gets broken out by somebody else.
- Q. They finished your job.
- A. So then I think two or three people hop up and go in.

 And so at that -- that was the point where I made the

 decision --
- Q. At that moment. So when you were smashing the first window pane, you had no intention of going into the building.
- A. So you can see with the first one, you know, it breaks

- and then I sort of give up on it. And then with the second window, I actually pass by the window pane that's totally intact and go and hit the one that's already broken.
 - Q. So you were just smashing the window to smash the window, not to actually get inside. That's your testimony. Violence for violence.
 - A. It was the only thing up there that was breakable. Had there been a flower pot, this may be a different --
 - Q. You would agree that you in fact broke both windows.

 Correct? You smashed both of them.
 - A. Sure. Took part in the second one, yes.
 - Q. So before we get to that a little more, I just want to know, you had been texting since December 2020 about January
 - 6. You knew the certification of the Electoral College was happening on that day, right?
 - A. Yes.

- Q. You knew Congress was going to be in the building. Right?
- A. Yes.
 - Q. You knew Vice President Pence was going to be in the building. Right?
 - A. Yes.
- Q. You knew Nancy Pelosi was going to be there. Right?
 - A. Yes.
 - Q. And you knew who all those people were?

1 A. Yes.

- Q. You understood the process.
- A. At least as -- yeah. Well enough.
- Q. And you thought the election was stolen. Correct?
- A. Yes.
- Q. So you thought the election was stolen, you knew January 6 was the important day, and that was the day that the new president was going to be inaugurated -- or not inaugurated, elected. Right?
- A. Yes.
- Q. And you were upset at that. Right?
- A. Just backing up for a second. There was some question as to the day, you know, from our state, Pennsylvania, we were there had been, you know, requests asking for additional time to assess, you know, some of the issues we had in Pennsylvania. And so it wasn't necessarily a date certain of January 6 to me. It was it had multiple outcomes, possible outcomes.
- Q. You thought that maybe the crowd, the people, could have changed that date, right? You thought you could have pushed it, didn't you?
- A. I thought the idea was that a mass of people -- the top of the Capitol, right, has the dome -- right? The idea is, at least in terms of its symbolism, is that you can hear the people. Right? It almost acts as like sort of a pretend

amplifier of sorts. And so -- and it was designed that way.

And so the idea being that, yeah, we could go and make our voices heard, and that would potentially have influence on something -- on a simple outcome of let's take a moment and double-check on this, which was all that was being requested from Pennsylvania and I believe Arizona and Georgia.

- Q. So the purpose of you going to the Capitol building and going inside the Capitol building was to let your voice be heard so that the certification of the Electoral College vote didn't happen that day. Correct?
- A. No. I -- I think attributing -- it would be a mistake to attribute any real thought behind that flow of -- I don't know even know what it was, you know, 60, 75 seconds. We had -- I'll leave it at that. I --
- Q. Would you agree, though, that one of your purposes of going into the Capitol building was to stop the certification of the Electoral College vote that day?
- A. So my understanding was that that had taken place, right? So we're walking up, you get the thing from -- the notice from Pence, from Mike Pence, Vice President Pence, which suggests then that what was potentially several outcomes was now -- my understanding was a quick, you know, up and down outcome.

And so, no, I didn't -- my understanding is there wasn't anything of consequence at that point by the time I get to the window. In fact, it had been suggested to me that they're not

even there.

- Q. And you testified to that on direct. I believe your testimony was that an officer, while you were having the casual conversation in the midst of chaos, just casually told you -- well, first said, you know, I like your sweatshirt or Hershey, Pennsylvania or something, and then just told you they evacuated, something to that effect. That's your testimony?
- A. No, there was actually -- it was multiple law enforcement, but the one with the biker helmet, we had talked about this my first time into the scaffolding area, and I had said to him, you're going to have to evacuate them out of there.
- Q. Because you were helping the officers, right?
- A. Yeah. I said you have to see the crowd out here. You're going to have to evacuate them out there.
- Q. At that point, if you were telling officers you need to evacuate them, you knew that you and the fellow rioters were going to get in the building, right? What would be the point of evacuating if you didn't know that?
- A. I mean, I don't know how I could know that.
- Q. But that was your intention, right? To get into the building. Right?
- A. No. You could see just a mass of people, and you could see the conflict going on, at least multiple layers of

- conflict you could see going on. Of course, I couldn't see everything. But no, I -- I thought that was a basic thought at the moment.
- Q. And it seems that your testimony --
- A. A remedial thought at the moment.
- Q. -- on direct is that basically throughout the day on January 6 you were just being a helper to the officers.
- Right?

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- A. Well, I didn't --
- Q. Yes or no?
- 11 A. I didn't -- I said in my testimony that at no point did I

 12 have -- did I believe I had a negative encounter --
 - Q. That's not what I'm asking. I'm asking, do you believe you were just helping the officers on January 6?
 - A. I can't imagine that the fact that we were all there was helping the police officers that day.
 - Q. Right. You being part of the crowd, even if you weren't always at the front of the line, impeded the officers. Right?
 - A. I -- so we --
 - Q. Right? Yes or no. I'm not asking for an explanation.
 - A. No.
 - Q. No. You being part of a massive group of people, a mob if you will, overwhelming and outnumbering the officers, it didn't help them, did it?
 - A. I was never part of a mob.
 - BOZELL CROSS

- Q. And at no point when you were on the west front watching the violence, under the stairs watching the violence, on the stairs watching the violence on the west front, at no point did you think I'm going to leave this group of violent people who are trying to storm the Capitol building, did you?

 A. So when I came down from the scaffolding the first time,
- A. So when I came down from the scaffolding the first time, and I looked out at the crowd and I asked myself, what are you going to do? What's -- what's the -- what's the do? What's the do? And again, as I stated, I'm the only one, at least in my mind at that time, that had any rapport with law enforcement.
- Q. You were helping them?
- A. I thought I could -- I thought I could help in some way.

 I had already, and I was hoping I could do the same.
 - Q. And you helped --
 - A. Or do something --
 - Q. -- them by joining the group and going under the stairs up towards the building. Is that your testimony?
 - A. No.
 - Q. So then why did you go under the stairs and rush towards the police line?
 - A. We didn't.
 - Q. You didn't? You didn't see the video where you were running up the stairs under the scaffolding?
 - A. Running up the stairs. No.

BOZELL - CROSS

1 And when you got to the top of the stairs you started 2 tearing at the front of the tarp. And your testimony is 3 that's because you were trying to open up for visibility 4 purposes. Right? 5 Right. Right. 6 And then you walked over to the other side of the tarp 7 and you started tearing that one. And that was also for 8 visibility purposes. Right? 9 I couldn't get -- I couldn't get that side off. 10 And then you eventually tore through the tarp and climbed 11 out. Right? 12 I don't think I was ever able to tear through a tarp. 13 Q. But you were trying to, weren't you? 14 There's -- there's little tiny like zip ties on the tarp. Α. 15 So I was trying, you know, to get --16 You were trying to tear through the tarp, weren't you? Q. 17 Tearing through the tarp, no, I was not. Α. 18 You were trying to open up the tarp? Q. 19 Trying to -- yes. Α. 20 To get through. Q. 21 No. Α. 22 What were you trying to do --Q. 23 Again, like I said, like I said twice now, so that 24 everybody could see. No one could see on either side of it.

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The protesters couldn't see that you had police on one side

and the police couldn't see that -- this was a different situation. They would have then left the area -- excuse me, police officers would have left the area at this point. They wouldn't -- they wouldn't know that there was now a wave inside here.

- Q. You were trying to be helpful to the officers? You just wanted them to see the mob in front of them. Is that your testimony?
- A. I thought if people could see each other and look at each other, that it may actually help something.
- Q. So then when you were able to make it through and you could see the officers and they could see you, did it help anything?
- A. Yeah. I thought so.
- Q. It did. And so you stood there and then you went over to the flower pot and your testimony is that when you were waving, you were waving at other officers. You were helping them. Is that your testimony?
- A. To the best of my memory, that's what I'm hoping I was waving at. If you see, I can't see below because it's a big concrete area. So as the police officer was pointing to something down there, I can't really see, but at least I have this memory of police officers being up, perched sort of where the camera's pointing. And I believe -- I had two thoughts. I'm going to offer them. I believe that there's police

officers and I'm like, you know, why can't -- get them -- they could come here, that kind of thing, number one.

Two, seconds after I, you know, waved or moved my arm, the police officer -- maybe not -- could be five, eight seconds, the police officer does something similar. And so I'm not totally convinced that that's what I'm looking at, but it looks like that's the direction I'm looking at.

- Q. You don't know who you were waving at, is your testimony?
- A. Well, I'm saying --

- Q. You don't remember who you were waving at. Is that correct, yes or no?
- A. It's a question of --
- Q. Do you remember who you were waving at, waving to?
- A. I believe -- first of all, I'm not sure I was waving.

 Because --
 - Q. What do you consider this object when your arm is coming toward you?
 - A. Again, when you look at the police officer a few seconds later, he does the same thing --
 - Q. Mr. Bozell, I'm asking you, do you have a memory of waving police officers over to you?
 - A. I have a memory of seeing police officers that are useful and up on the ledge and that -- and a discussion having taken place down below --
 - Q. You don't know who you were waving to --

- A. -- if you had more people. And if you look on the

 camera, if you look at the shot, I'm looking right up toward

 the camera area. And so, you know, the split-second moment

 of, you know, this, of moving my arm -- and again, it wasn't

 come on, you know, like this, down below. That's what I

 believe happened.
 - Q. Okay. So before we get up to where you broke the windows, you also agree that you handed up a big white pipe up a bike rack that was being used as a ladder. Correct?
 - A. I don't know what it was, but --
 - Q. It appeared to be a big white pipe. Right?
 - A. Sure. Yes.

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- Q. And then you handed up another item that I can't really identify, but it looked to be about this tall compared to your body. Right?
 - A. I have no idea what it was.
 - Q. But you handed it up. Right?
 - A. Somebody said hand this to that guy.
- Q. And you just did it without thinking?
 - A. That's right.
 - Q. Okay. And then, you have already agreed that there was chaos all around you. Right?
 - A. Right.
 - Q. I think you called it mayhem?
- 25 A. Right.

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- Q. And then you get up through the northwest stairs, you go through the scaffolding, come through the tarp, and then at some point you barrel through the police line, up the stairs. Right?
- A. You can see that's not the case.
- Q. Well, the video shows you running -- sprinting up the stairs, doesn't it?
- A. The video from behind shows me running to clear. Right.
- Q. And your testimony is that although you voluntarily stood at the front of the police line for two minutes, waved God knows who over, pointed to the Capitol building, your testimony is then that you just got pushed up the stairs.

 Right?
- A. It's clear on that video. That I'm facing the police officer. I was nice and reserved and then a push comes from behind me from several people.
- Q. Not intentional on your part at all.
- A. And a command comes from somebody else that's not me.
- Q. And did you listen to the command?
- A. Again, the crowd behind me clearly responded to this command, and here comes a wave.
- Q. But you didn't respond to the command. You didn't respond to the commands that yelled "push, let's go."
- A. It's clear on that video I got pushed.
- Q. That you didn't respond to the command.

- A. It's clear on that video that I got pushed and then -- repeatedly.
 - Q. But you were able to catch your balance. You were able to run with the crowd. Right?
 - A. Right.

- Q. And you touched an officer, even if you were pushed, when you went forward, didn't you? The officer in the blue, in the jacket, you were clearly into him. Right?
- A. I don't know that I pushed into him.
- Q. You don't remember?
- A. No. I'm being pushed over.
- Q. And so your testimony is that you didn't intentionally decide to ascend the stairs even though you'd already intentionally ascended half of the stairs at that point.

 Right?
- A. Correct. Correct.
- Q. And then once you got to a point where you could stop running, there were more bike racks, weren't there?
- A. I had seen the bike racks earlier with my first time up into the scaffolding.
- Q. And then you bypassed those, right?
- A. I don't believe they were there, or that somebody else had knocked them over or something before I got there.
- Q. You knew that there were barriers there and you bypassed them. Right?

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Q.

By the time I got to the top, there weren't barriers.

Well, that's not consistent with the video footage that

3 we watched where you made it to the top of the stairs and there's a scuffle right in front of you, is it? 4 5 THE COURT: Let's make sure we're doing questions and 6 answers rather --7 MS. AKERS: Sure. 8 THE COURT: -- than argument between the two of you. 9 THE WITNESS: I don't recall. I certainly didn't hurl a bike rack. 10 11 BY MS. AKERS: 12 And so then you picked up an object out of the grass, 13 correct? And so at that point, you knew that you were going 14 to destroy something, didn't you? 15 Yes. Α. 16 And then you walked all the way through the northwest, we 17 call it the courtyard there, to the window, and that's where 18 you bashed the window. Right? 19 Right. Α. 20 And then you bashed the window to the side, and then you 21 climbed in. And you said it was because you were just being a 22 follower. Right? 23 Α. Right. 24 So, again, not really your own volition like the stairs. 25 You were just following the crowd, weren't you?

The stairs -- you can watch the police officers, the law 1 2 enforcement officers, no one had an option to stand. 3 No one had an option because the group of people you were 4 with charged forward, right? 5 You can see clearly in that video I'm not with those 6 people. There's next to no, if any, interaction with them. 7 Except for you -- you ran forward the second that the guy 8 next to you yelled "push, let's go"? 9 So did the police officers. 10 That was just convenient, wasn't it? 11 So did the police officers. Α. 12 THE COURT: Just a second. No one had an option, you 13 But as soon as you got to the top of the stairs, you had 14 an option, and you chose to go forward to the Capitol. 15 THE WITNESS: Correct. 16 THE COURT: You moved purposefully forward to the 17 Capitol. You didn't divert and go away. You didn't try to 18 go back down the stairs or try anything other than walk to 19 the Capitol. And then you picked up an object on the way. 20 THE WITNESS: Right. But we were discussing the area 21 below. 22 THE COURT: I know. But you answer my question. 23 THE WITNESS: Oh, sure. THE COURT: When you got up the stairs, whether you 24 25 were pushed up involuntarily or went with the flow

voluntarily, you then had an option. And you took the option of going to the Capitol building.

THE WITNESS: Yes, sir.

BY MS. AKERS:

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- Q. And you testified on direct, I believe, that you touched elbows with the officer with the bike helmet. Right?
- A. We were standing right next to each other.
- Q. So when I asked if you pushed, you disagree with my characterization, but you agree that there was physical contact, correct?
- A. There was two different instances. So the first time at the scaffolding area when we're standing next to each other, looking down, that's when I was referencing touching elbows, not at the time of the -- on the stairs.
- Q. All right. And so then you voluntarily entered the Capitol building at 2:13 p.m. Correct?
- A. If that time is correct.
- Q. And you turned left and went straight toward the Senate Wing of the building, didn't you?
- A. I went with the flow.
- Q. Your testimony is that it's just convenient that it happened to be toward the Senate Wing, right?
- A. I don't know where anything in there is. Anything.
- Q. You don't know anything, but you did end up in all of the most secure places on the Senate Wing side of the building,

1 didn't you? 2 I don't know what the most secure places on the Senate 3 Wing --Well, you heard Officer Robishaw testify, for example, 4 5 that the Senate Chamber is a sacred place in the Capitol. 6 You ended up there, didn't you? 7 Yeah, I did. Α. And you ended up in Nancy Pelosi's office, didn't you? 8 9 I didn't know that was --10 You didn't see the big sign on top of the door that said 11 "Speaker Pelosi"? 12 It seems -- walking around. 13 Q. Seems convenient, doesn't it? 14 MR. SHIPLEY: Objection. Argumentative. 15 BY MS. AKERS: 16 And you also ended up in the Mansfield Room, right off 17 of the Ohio Clock Corridor when you departed from the group, 18 didn't you? 19 I don't know what the Mansfield Room is. 20 You agree that you went into a room off the Ohio Clock 21 Corridor, right next to the Senate Chamber, don't you? 22 No, I do not. I don't --Α. 23 You didn't see the video of you walking into the room and 24 an officer escorting you out? 25 Is that the officer that had the rifle?

1	Q. Yes.
2	A. Yes.
3	Q. So you did go in that room. Right?
4	A. Yes, that was the room that had the
5	Q. You went in the Mansfield Room
6	COURT REPORTER: Okay. Y'all need to stop. You're
7	talking all over each other and the record's a mess.
8	MS. AKERS: Sorry.
9	COURT REPORTER: Repeat all that, please.
10	MS. AKERS: Sure.
11	BY MS. AKERS:
12	Q. You the went in the Mansfield Room. You went into
13	Speaker Pelosi's office. You went in the Senate Gallery.
14	Then you went on the Senate floor. You tried to open the
15	door of the majority whip. Correct?
16	A. I have no idea.
17	Q. Remember when you checked the door handle and it was
18	locked?
19	A. I checked a few door handles.
20	THE COURT: You're asking questions that you're getting
21	no answers to. So you're not getting
22	MS. AKERS: Understood, Your Honor.
23	THE COURT: much other than your testimony.
24	MS. AKERS: Fair.

BY MS. AKERS:

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- Q. Correct?
- A. I forget the question. Sorry.
- Q. Did you check the door handle of the majority whip's office door?
- A. I have no idea where the majority whip's office door is.

 I'm sure I checked a door handle.
- Q. And at trial did you see that above the door handle -- apparently you don't look above the doors -- it said "Majority Whip"?
- A. I did not.
 - O. You don't remember that?
- A. No.
 - Q. So your testimony is that although you had been talking about coming to the Capitol since December, it was just convenient that you ended up in all of those places on the day of the certification of the Electoral College vote. It was just a coincidence.
 - A. My -- my dad's been involved in politics for four decades. For the last 30 years or so he's put on political fundraisers of sorts, has said, you know, at home, gosh, can you believe this, isn't this terrible, isn't this criminal, that kind of comment, regarding political things. But his output ultimately is -- you know, he puts on fundraisers with rock shows. And he's known for it.

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That's what I was planning on doing. I understand you're trying to make a correlation between -- again, reading more of the context of it, it's silly conversations between my closest friends and my brother, brothers, and my -- and my presence at the Capitol. But ultimately my goal for that day was fun and celebration as I stated repeatedly in text messages with people. Fun. I wore identifiable clothes for a reason. I was hoping it would get filmed and I had a completely different expectation for that day.

- Q. But that's not how it ended up, right?
- A. Well, just to finish the thought.
- Q. Well, Mr. Bozell, I haven't asked you a question for you to -- Mr. Shipley can ask you all the questions he wants and you can talk your ears off. But I'm just saying -- I'm asking you --

THE COURT: Just ask the question.

MS. AKERS: Sure. Thank you.

BY MS. AKERS:

- Q. Is it your testimony that it was just by happenstance that you ended up in all of those secure locations on January 6?
- A. Of course it is.
- Q. Okay. Not only did you end up in all of those sensitive locations, you also were involved in several instances where police lines were overran in the building, weren't you?

- I heard the testimony the past two days, and I'm trying 1 2 to recall. The suggestion in one hallway was that there was a 3 group of people that pushed through a crowd and then I believe 4 the -- I can't remember the name, but the agent even 5 suggested, you know, I just followed behind the police line --6 I'm sorry, the crowd, and had nothing to do with pushing that 7 line. And I don't believe there's another one. So no. No. 8 Okay. So when you got to the Crypt, the video on your 9 phone, you don't remember a police line there that --10 Α. No. 11 -- you got through? Q. 12 Α. No. 13 And when you went up to the Senate Gallery and there 14 were plain clothes officers quarding the door, you don't 15 remember bypassing them? 16 So --Α. 17 Yes or no? Ο. 18 Α. No. 19 And when you were at the Senate Carriage Door, which is Q. 20 the incident you were just talking about, you don't remember 21 officers standing there and saying you can't go farther, like 22 that lady was in the video, and then --
 - A. The Senate Carriage Door?

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Q. It's the instance you were just referring to where the agent testified you were in that group that pushed through the

officers. You don't remember that either?

- A. He testified that there was a group and that I was behind the group.
- Q. So that was another instance. Right?
- A. Okay. So we are -- already suggested that's not an instance. You mentioned the Senate entrance. I thought those were -- that everybody in that group was protesters.
- Q. And they were just fistfighting?
- A. There were fistfights in the scaffolding. There were people, protesters, in the scaffolding. And that wouldn't have been the first time that day.
- Q. So your testimony --

- A. That wouldn't have been the last time that day that I saw protesters strike each other.
- Q. Your testimony is that when you were about to enter the Senate Gallery, where our lawmakers had just evacuated, and you saw people fighting, fistfighting outside the door, your expectation was that those were just rioters fighting?
- A. Suggesting that I'm doing a diagnosis of every moment and drawing conclusions and my brain is spitting out conclusive data is -- would not be accurate.
- Q. You weren't really thinking, were you?
- A. I see people -- again, there's people walking toward these doors, and from what I see, the doors open, they go in the doors. In fact, frankly, I think at that one somebody

- stands at the door and is patting people in, one of the protesters is patting people in.
 - Q. And that was after the fistfight that you saw, right?
 - A. I don't remember seeing the fistfight.
- Q. And then you get into the Senate Gallery, and you start going through one of the emergency kits, don't you?
 - A. It's -- it's -- it's like easy to open.
 - Q. So is that a yes?
 - A. You open it up --
- 10 Q. Yes?

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- A. I wouldn't characterize it as going through.
 - Q. You don't remember the video where you were holding up that big orange item?
 - A. No.
 - Q. And then after you picked up, or however you want to characterize it, the emergency kit, then you started climbing over the handrails to get to the other side of the Senate Gallery, didn't you?
 - A. I didn't see that on the video, but if -- I won't argue it.
 - Q. Did you do it?
- A. Again, I didn't see it, but I wouldn't argue that -- I'd have to see it.
 - Q. Did you go to the other side of the Senate Gallery?
 - A. In the Senate Gallery I went doors to corner to doors

- if I remember correctly.
 - Q. And once you got to the other side, another rioter put his jacket over the C-SPAN camera. Right?
 - A. I didn't see that.
 - Q. You didn't see that?
 - A. No.

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- Q. Did you see it in the video?
- A. I did.
- Q. You didn't see that in person?
- A. I don't remember seeing it in person, no.
- Q. And one second after he covered the camera, you pointed the camera directly at the ground. And is it your testimony that that was just coincidental, that you also obstructed the camera that time?
- A. I'm not -- from the beginning I've not quite understood what the line here was in regard to what effect at all the direction of the camera would have on anything. And so, no --
- Q. Well, Mr. Bozell, you realized when you were in the Senate Chamber, you and others were being recorded. Correct?
- A. Do I realize that now?
- Q. Yeah.
- A. Yeah. And I realized that then. There was cameras everywhere.
- Q. And so you moving a camera would prevent it from recording what was going on, wouldn't it?

A. There's cameras everywhere.

- Q. But would you moving that camera prevent it from recording what was going on?
- A. Well, there was nothing going on.
- Q. Other than a mob that just breached the Capitol building. Correct?
- A. The Senate floor was empty. There was nothing going on.
- Q. And so is it your testimony that you just moved that camera and pointed it towards the ground for no reason?
- A. You see me. I'm kind of, you know, look at shiny thing.
- Q. And it just coincidentally ended up facing towards the ground. Is that your testimony?
- A. Yeah. Yes.
- Q. And then you testified on direct that after that you left and ended up in the Senate Chamber and you didn't even realize it was the Senate floor, did you?
- A. I testified I didn't realize it was the Senate floor?
- Q. You didn't realize where you were going, I believe you testified.
 - A. I didn't know where I was going. No.
 - Q. So it's also a coincidence that after you bypassed the plain clothed officers who were fistfighting, made it onto the Senate Gallery, coincidentally just put the camera on the floor, then made it downstairs and entered the Senate Chamber a couple minutes later, that was just all a coincidence, that

chain of events?

- A. I'm -- if you're suggesting I knew where I was going, I had no idea where I was going.
- Q. Okay. So you entered the Senate floor, right? And did you see people looking through all the senators' desks, pulling out papers, yelling things?
- A. I saw people near -- no. I didn't see that as much as
 I saw people on the step up, you know, where you would see a
 -- if you're watching on TV.
- Q. You knew that you shouldn't have been in that room, right?
- A. Um, there was a value to the one spot that I thought people could identify, and so, like knowing where it was was, again, of value. And so I -- I could leave it at that, but it's also -- it's different in that it's brightly lit and you come in and it's sort of a respite from the dizziness of the hallways. And so -- that's part of the reason why, you know, when I was on the floor I thought, if you're going to find somebody, this is your best shot.
- Q. And who were you looking for?
- A. I was worried my mom was in the building.
- Q. Why were you worried that she would be in the building?
- A. So when you look at the shot of me looking out the window, you can actually see outside the window, and there's very few people outside. And since there's no indication in

regard to, you know, everybody had gone home, my impression in 1 2 my head was everybody had come in or something to that effect. 3 And I was --4 Why would that be worrisome, that your mom was in the 5 building? 6 Because I wasn't leaving without my mom. 7 Was it a dangerous situation in the building? Q. 8 Α. I had promised -- I had promised my mom that morning I 9 wasn't leaving -- I wouldn't separate from her. 10 Well, you already had separated from her, didn't you? Q. 11 T know. Α. I know. 12 And so you were on the Senate floor looking for your mom, and then at some point you look up at a camera, directly at 13 14 the camera, and you look terrified. Why was that? 15 I have no idea. Α. 16 You don't remember? Q. 17 I have no idea. Α. 18 Did you realize that you were actually on camera, 19 although you moved the other camera? 20 I think anybody that was there that day that thought they 21 weren't on camera for any moment was being -- didn't -- was 22 being ridiculous. I think -- no. There was no moment you 23 would have gone oh, no, now we're on camera. There's cameras

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everywhere.

Q. Then why did you look so terrified when you looked

1 directly up at the one camera that you hadn't moved towards 2 the ground? 3 I don't know that it -- I'm looking at the camera, and I don't know if there's somebody up there doing something. 4 5 I don't know... 6 You don't remember? 7 I don't remember. I don't know where it was. 8 Q. Well, that seems convenient. 9 And I'm not -- and I just -- for the record, I don't 10 agree that I was terrified in that moment. I don't know that 11 I was or was not. 12 And then at one point you also made it to the Rotunda 13 doors --14 I think we're going to stop here and not go THE COURT: 15 to the Rotunda. We're going to break for the day. It's after 16 five o'clock. Except I have a couple questions. 17 THE WITNESS: Please. 18 THE COURT: How long did you stay in the Senate 19 Chamber, on the Senate floor? 20 THE WITNESS: Senate floor? I don't recall. 21 THE COURT: Were you there 10 minutes? 22 THE WITNESS: I would say less than that. 23 THE COURT: Less than five minutes? 24 THE WITNESS: I would guess less than five. 25 THE COURT: Less than two minutes maybe?

THE WITNESS: I feel like I did a circle in front of 1 2 the podium, but you could see the speed I'm kind of moving most of the time, it's a little circle and... 3 4 THE COURT: And you've testified that that was a place 5 that you thought was a good spot to be because maybe you and 6 your mother would be able to reconnect there. 7 THE WITNESS: Or at least know --8 THE COURT: Just answer my question. 9 THE WITNESS: Yes, sir. Or at least know where it was. 10 THE COURT: Right. And yet you only stayed there for 11 two minutes. 12 THE WITNESS: No, no, no. 13 THE COURT: No, no, no? You just said you did. 14 THE WITNESS: I apologize. I remember the calling 15 coming from up top -- there was -- that's what it was. Jake 16 Chansley started calling, started yelling from up top, and I 17 stopped, and that's what I'm looking at up there. And I'm 18 looking at -- I believe -- you had suggested I was terrified, 19 but I believe I smiled, if that's what it says in the video, 20 because, you know, he's doing like animal --21 THE COURT: I don't think that's answering my question. 22 It's interesting that you want to add more information, but I 23 want you to answer my question. 24 THE WITNESS: What I'm suggesting --25 THE COURT: So my question was, you had said that you

thought it was a good idea to be in the Senate Chamber because that was a place that you and your mother might be able to both gravitate to and reconnect.

THE WITNESS: Right.

THE COURT: Then why did you only stay there for a matter of mere minutes and then leave?

THE WITNESS: It was probably more like five or six minutes.

THE COURT: No. That's not what you said a minute ago.

THE WITNESS: Right.

THE COURT: But why did you leave that quickly if you were going to reconnect with your mother because that was a good place to do that?

THE WITNESS: She wasn't there, number one. Number two, I thought it was the best place. I didn't think it was a great place, but to me I thought it was the best place.

THE COURT: Best but not great? I don't understand that.

THE WITNESS: All I seen was lots of rooms, lots of hallways. I don't know that she's going to make it here. And if there's oh so many people in the building, how come they're not all here? How come they're not here? How come you're not seeing them here? So in my mind, she's not here, maybe this isn't --

THE COURT: Now, wait a minute. Now you seem to be

telling me that you purposefully went into the Senate Chamber because you thought it would be a great place, but yet you told me, everybody, that you didn't know where you were going.

THE WITNESS: Right. So when I go into the chamber down below, I walk in, oh, okay, I'm in the Senate Chamber. And then like I said, because it's brightly lit, because you can actually hear inside there, I thought this might be a place where people will ultimately have a chance -- will be able to get to and people will know what this place is.

THE COURT: But yet you didn't stay there. You left virtually immediately.

THE WITNESS: Well, about five, six minutes later.

And I know --

THE COURT: I don't think five or six minutes was what you first testified to, but okay. That's what you're testifying to now.

THE WITNESS: Again, the suggestion being -- it just dawned on me what I had seen, while we were discussing the camera, was because that Jacob Chansley had come in and was doing these animal calls, and so, you know, stopped and listened and it was a few more minutes than just a couple is what I'm suggesting. And so stayed and just sort of wanted to note where that was. Okay, so this is where this is. I don't know what any other room is, so if I have to say hey, meet me at this place, I can meet at that place.

That was my -- in my mind what would be useful information. The first potentially useful information I could have gathered. All right. Let's resume at 9:30 tomorrow THE COURT: morning. How much longer do you think your cross-examination will take? MS. AKERS: Not much longer. 30 minutes or less. THE COURT: All right. And we'll see everybody then. Thank you. (Proceedings adjourned at 5:09 p.m.)

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CERTIFICATE

I, BRYAN A. WAYNE, Official Court Reporter, certify that the foregoing pages are a correct transcript from the record of proceedings in the above-entitled matter.

<u>/s/ Bryan A. Wayne</u> Bryan A. Wayne