[*Submitting Counsel on Signature Page*]

IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

FOR THE NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA

IN RE: SOCIAL MEDIA ADOLESCENT ADDICTION/PERSONAL INJURY PRODUCTS LIABILITY LITIGATION

THIS DOCUMENT RELATES TO:

People of the State of California, et al. v. Meta Platforms, Inc., et al.

4:23-cv-05448-YGR

MDL No. 3047

Case Nos. 4:22-md-03047-YGR

JOINT MOTION TO ENTER CONSENT JUDGMENT

Judge: Hon. Yvonne Gonzalez Rogers

Magistrate Judge: Hon. Peter H. Kang

Plaintiffs State of Arizona, *ex rel.* Kris Mayes, Attorney General; the People of the State of California, by Rob Bonta, Attorney General; State of Colorado, *ex rel.* Philip J. Weiser, Attorney General; State of Connecticut; State of Delaware, *ex rel.* Kathleen Jennings, Attorney General of the State of Delaware; State of Hawai'i, *ex rel.* Anne E. Lopez, Attorney General; State of Idaho, through Attorney General Raúl R. Labrador; the People of the State of Illinois, by Kwame Raoul, Attorney General; State of Indiana; State of Kansas, *ex rel.* Kris W. Kobach, Attorney General; the Commonwealth of Kentucky, by Russell Coleman, Attorney General; State of Louisiana; State of Maine; Office of the Attorney General of Maryland; State of Minnesota, by its Attorney General, Keith Ellison; State of Nebraska *ex rel.* Michael T. Hilgers, Attorney General; Jennifer Davenport, Attorney General for the State of New Jersey, and Christopher L. Peterson, Acting Director of the New Jersey Division of Consumer Affairs; the People of the State of New York, by Letitia James, Attorney General of the State of New York; State of North Carolina, *ex rel.* Jeff Jackson, Attorney General; State of Ohio, *ex rel.* Attorney General D. Andrew Wilson; State of Oregon *ex rel.* Dan Rayfield, Attorney General for the State of Oregon; Commonwealth of Pennsylvania by Attorney General Dave Sunday; State of Rhode Island; State of South Carolina, *ex. rel.* Alan M. Wilson, in his official capacity as Attorney General of the State of South Carolina; State of South Dakota *ex rel.* Marty J. Jackley, South Dakota Attorney General; Commonwealth of Virginia, *ex rel.* Jay Jones, Attorney General; State of Washington, *ex rel.* Nicholas W. Brown, Attorney General; State of West Virginia, *ex rel.* John B. McCuskey, Attorney General; and State of Wisconsin (collectively "Plaintiffs" or "State AGs"); together with Defendant Meta Platforms, Inc., ("Meta"), respectfully request that the Court enter the proposed consent judgment attached hereto as **Exhibit 1** (the "Consent Judgment"). Plaintiffs and Meta (together the "Parties") have agreed to resolve the claims alleged by Plaintiffs in this matter by entering into the Consent Judgment.

I. Background

On October 24, 2023, Plaintiffs filed a complaint in this action (the "Complaint") against Meta and related entities, alleging in relevant part that Meta used their technology and Social Media Platforms, Facebook and Instagram, ("Social Media Platforms" or "Platforms") to entice, engage, and ultimately ensnare youth and teens. The Plaintiffs alleged that Meta has repeatedly misled the public

about the dangers of its Platforms and ignored the risks these Platforms have posed to the mental and physical wellbeing of America's youth, thereby engaging in deceptive and unlawful conduct in violation of state unfair and deceptive acts and practices ("UDAP") laws. Plaintiffs also alleged that Meta violated the Children's Online Privacy Protection Act ("COPPA") by collecting, retaining, and using the data of residents of their states who were under the age of thirteen. Meta disputed the Plaintiffs' claims and asserted that its actions were reasonable and lawful at all times. The Parties hereby agree to the Court's entry of the Consent Judgment as a complete resolution of the Plaintiffs' Complaint against Meta.

II. Legal Standard

Approval of a proposed consent decree is within the discretion of the Court. *United States v. Oregon*, 913 F.2d 576, 580–81 (9th Cir. 1990). A court should enter a consent judgment if it determines that "it is fair, reasonable and equitable and does not violate the law or public policy." *Sierra Club, Inc. v. Elec. Controls Design, Inc.*, 909 F.2d 1350, 1355 (9th Cir. 1990); *see also Oregon*, 913 F.2d at 580–81. The Court considers both the procedural and substantive fairness of a proposed consent judgment. *United States v. Chevron U.S.A., Inc.*, 380 F.Supp.2d 1104, 1111 (N.D. Cal. 2005). If the consent judgment "comes within the general scope of the case made by the pleadings, furthers the objectives upon which the law is based, and does not violate the statute upon which the complaint was based, the parties' agreement may be entered by the court." *Sierra Club*, 909 F.2d at 1355 (internal quotation marks and citation omitted).

III. Analysis

Here, the process leading to the proposed Consent Judgment was procedurally fair. The Parties are represented by experienced counsel and have litigated this matter for years, including through the beginning of trial. The Parties thus have an in-depth understanding of the legal and factual issues in the case. The proposed Consent Judgment is the product of difficult, good-faith, and arms-length negotiations by experienced counsel. Under these circumstances, the Consent Judgment is procedurally fair. *See, e.g.*, *Oregon*, 913 F.2d at 581 (consent decree presumptively valid where court is satisfied it was the product of arms-length negotiations).

Moreover, the proposed Consent Judgment, including the underlying settlement agreement incorporated into, and made a part of, the Consent Judgment, is substantively fair and reasonable. The Parties were engaged in complex settlement discussions for more than two years, involving lawyers and technical experts for all Parties. The Consent Judgment forms an integrated resolution to the violations alleged in Plaintiffs' Complaint and to secure a release of the Plaintiffs' claims. The relief provided is substantial, and it directly addresses the violations alleged by Plaintiffs. Entry of the proposed Consent Judgment would fully resolve the state-law and COPPA claims alleged by the Plaintiffs. The Consent Judgment includes significant injunctive relief that, among other things, requires: (1) default daily limits and nighttime blocks for teenage users of Meta's Social Media Platforms; (2) enhanced age assurance measures to prevent children from accessing the Platforms, or age-restricted content available on the Platforms; (3) establishment of additional tools to help parents and guardians to protect their children online; and (4) Meta to make payments to Plaintiffs as provided therein. The Consent Judgment also provides for consideration to Meta including, among other things, a release of claims, as described in greater detail in the Consent Judgment and attached settlement agreement. For all of these reasons, the proposed Consent Judgment is substantively fair and reasonable.

IV. Conclusion

For all of the reasons stated above, the Parties jointly submit that there is no just reason to delay entry of the Consent Judgment, and therefore respectfully request that the Court enter the Consent Judgment as a final judgment under Rules 54 and 58 of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure.

Dated: August 26, 2026

Respectfully submitted,

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SIGNATURE CERTIFICATION

Under Civ. L.R. 5-1(i)(1), I hereby attest that all signatories listed, and on whose behalf the filing is submitted, concur in this filing's content and have authorized this filing.

DATED: August 26, 2026

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