TRACY L. WILKISON

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10	UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT	
11	FOR THE CENTRAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA	
12	UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,	No. CR 19-594(A)-ODW-1
13	Plaintiff,	PLEA AGREEMENT FOR DEFENDANT
14	v.	STEPHEN ANDREW WALTER
15	STEPHEN ANDREW WALTER,	
16	Defendant.	
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18	1. This constitutes the plea agreement between defendant	
19	STEPHEN ANDREW WALTER ("defendant") and the United States Attorney'	
20	Office for the Central District of California (the "USAO") in the	
21	above-captioned case. This agreement is limited to the USAO and	

RULE 11(c)(1)(C) AGREEMENT

cannot bind any other federal, state, local, or foreign prosecuting,

enforcement, administrative, or regulatory authorities.

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2. Defendant understands that this agreement is entered into pursuant to Federal Rule of Criminal Procedure 11(c)(1)(C). Accordingly, defendant understands that, if the Court determines that it will not accept this agreement, absent a breach of this agreement

by defendant prior to that determination and whether or not defendant elects to withdraw any guilty plea entered pursuant to this agreement, this agreement will, with the exception of paragraph 22 below, be rendered null and void and both defendant and the USAO will be relieved of their obligations under this agreement. Defendant agrees, however, that if defendant breaches this agreement prior to the Court's determination whether or not to accept this agreement, the breach provisions of this agreement, paragraphs 25 and 26 below, will control, with the result that defendant will not be able to withdraw any guilty plea entered pursuant to this agreement, the USAO will be relieved of all of its obligations under this agreement, and the Court's failure to follow any recommendation or request regarding sentence set forth in this agreement will not provide a basis for defendant to withdraw defendant's guilty plea.

DEFENDANT'S OBLIGATIONS

3. Defendant agrees to:

- a. Give up the right to indictment by a grand jury and, at the earliest opportunity requested by the USAO and provided by the Court, appear and plead guilty to count one of the first superseding information in the form attached to this agreement as Exhibit A or a substantially similar form (the "superseding information"), which charges defendant with distribution of fentanyl, a schedule II narcotic drug controlled substance, in violation of 21 U.S.C. §§ 841(a)(1), (b)(1)(C).
 - b. Not contest facts agreed to in this agreement.
- c. Abide by all agreements regarding sentencing contained in this agreement and affirmatively recommend to the Court that it impose sentence in accordance with paragraph 14 of this agreement.

- d. Appear for all court appearances, surrender as ordered for service of sentence, obey all conditions of any bond, and obey any other ongoing court order in this matter.
- e. Not commit any crime; however, offenses that would be excluded for sentencing purposes under United States Sentencing Guidelines ("U.S.S.G." or "Sentencing Guidelines") § 4A1.2(c) are not within the scope of this agreement.
- f. Be truthful at all times with the United States
 Probation and Pretrial Services Office and the Court.
- g. Pay the applicable special assessment at or before the time of sentencing unless defendant has demonstrated a lack of ability to pay such assessments.
- h. Withdraw any pending motion filed by defendant before the Court.

THE USAO'S OBLIGATIONS

4. The USAO agrees to:

- a. Not contest facts agreed to in this agreement.
- b. Abide by all agreements regarding sentencing contained in this agreement and affirmatively recommend to the Court that it impose sentence in accordance with paragraph 18 of this agreement.
- c. At the time of sentencing, move to dismiss the underlying indictment as against defendant. Defendant agrees, however, that at the time of sentencing the Court may consider any dismissed charges in determining the applicable Sentencing Guidelines range, the propriety and extent of any departure from that range, and the sentence to be imposed.
- d. Except for criminal tax violations (including conspiracy to commit such violations chargeable under 18 U.S.C.

§ 371), not further criminally prosecute defendant for violations of 21 U.S.C. §§ 841(a)(1) and 846 arising out of defendant's conduct described in the agreed-to factual basis set forth in paragraph 11 below. Defendant understands that the USAO is free to criminally prosecute defendant for any other unlawful past conduct or any unlawful conduct that occurs after the date of this agreement. Defendant agrees that at the time of sentencing the Court may consider the uncharged conduct in determining the applicable Sentencing Guidelines range, the propriety and extent of any departure from that range, and the sentence to be imposed after consideration of the Sentencing Guidelines and all other relevant factors under 18 U.S.C. § 3553(a).

NATURE OF THE OFFENSE

5. Defendant understands that for defendant to be guilty of the crime charged in the superseding information, that is, distribution of fentanyl, a schedule II narcotic drug controlled substance, in violation of 21 U.S.C. §§ 841(a)(1), (b)(1)(C), the following must be true: (1) defendant knowingly distributed fentanyl; and (2) defendant knew it was fentanyl or some other federally controlled substance.

"Distributing" means delivering or transferring possession of a controlled substance to another person, with or without any financial interest in the transaction.

A defendant may also be found guilty of distribution of fentanyl even if the defendant did not commit the acts constituting that crime but aided and abetted in its commission. To "aid and abet" means intentionally to help someone else commit a crime. To prove that defendant is guilty of distribution of fentanyl by aiding and

abetting, the government must prove each of the following beyond a reasonable doubt:

First, someone else committed the crime of distribution of fentanyl;

Second, the defendant aided, counseled, commanded, induced, or procured that person with respect to at least one element of the crime of distribution of fentanyl;

Third, the defendant acted with the intent to facilitate the crime of distribution of fentanyl; and

Fourth, the defendant acted before the crime was completed.

PENALTIES

- 6. Defendant understands that the statutory maximum sentence that the Court can impose for a violation of 21 U.S.C. §§ 841(a)(1) and (b)(1)(C), as charged in the superseding information, is: 20 years' imprisonment; a lifetime period of supervised release; a fine of \$1,000,000 or twice the gross gain or gross loss resulting from the offense, whichever is greatest; and a mandatory special assessment of \$100. Defendant understands that the Court must impose a term of supervised release that is not less than three years.
- 7. Defendant understands that under 21 U.S.C. § 862a, defendant will not be eligible for assistance under state programs funded under the Social Security Act or Federal Food Stamp Act or for federal food stamp program benefits, and that any such benefits or assistance received by defendant's family members will be reduced to reflect defendant's ineligibility.
- 8. Defendant understands that supervised release is a period of time following imprisonment during which defendant will be subject to various restrictions and requirements. Defendant understands that

- if defendant violates one or more of the conditions of any supervised release imposed, defendant may be returned to prison for all or part of the term of supervised release authorized by statute for the offense that resulted in the term of supervised release, which could result in defendant serving a total term of imprisonment greater than the statutory maximum stated above.
- 9. Defendant understands that, by pleading guilty, defendant may be giving up valuable government benefits and valuable civic rights, such as the right to vote, the right to possess a firearm, the right to hold office, and the right to serve on a jury. Defendant understands that he is pleading guilty to a felony and that it is a federal crime for a convicted felon to possess a firearm or ammunition. Defendant understands that the conviction in this case may also subject defendant to various other collateral consequences, including but not limited to revocation of probation, parole, or supervised release in another case and suspension or revocation of a professional license. Defendant understands that unanticipated collateral consequences will not serve as grounds to withdraw defendant's guilty plea.
- 10. Defendant and his counsel have discussed the fact that, and defendant understands that, if defendant is not a United States citizen, the convictions in this case makes it practically inevitable and a virtual certainty that defendant will be removed or deported from the United States. Defendant may also be denied United States citizenship and admission to the United States in the future. Defendant understands that while there may be arguments that defendant can raise in immigration proceedings to avoid or delay removal, removal is presumptively mandatory and a virtual certainty

in this case. Defendant further understands that removal and immigration consequences are the subject of a separate proceeding and that no one, including his attorney or the Court, can predict to an absolute certainty the effect of his convictions on his immigration status. Defendant nevertheless affirms that he wants to plead guilty regardless of any immigration consequences that his plea may entail, even if the consequence is automatic removal from the United States.

FACTUAL BASIS

11. Defendant admits that defendant is, in fact, guilty of the offense to which defendant is agreeing to plead guilty. Defendant and the USAO agree to the statement of facts provided below and agree that this statement of facts is sufficient to support a plea of guilty to the charge described in this agreement and to establish the Sentencing Guidelines factors set forth in paragraphs 13 and 14 below but is not meant to be a complete recitation of all facts relevant to the underlying criminal conduct or all facts known to either party that relate to that conduct.

On or about the September 4, 2018, in Los Angeles, California, within the Central District of California, defendant knowingly and intentionally directed Ryan Michael Reavis to distribute fentanyl in the form of counterfeit oxycodone pills, to Cameron James Pettit.

Defendant knew that the pills that he directed Reavis to give to Pettit contained fentanyl or some other federally controlled substance, and at all relevant times intended for Reavis to distribute the pills to Pettit.

Later that evening, at defendant's direction, Reavis delivered the pills to Pettit. Shortly thereafter, Pettit distributed these pill containing fentanyl to M.M. M.M. later ingested the fentanyl

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supplied by Pettit, which, in combination with cocaine and alcohol, caused M.M.'s death from a fatal overdose on or about September 7, 2018. M.M. would not have died from an overdose but for the fentanyl contained in the pills that M.M. had received from Pettit on September 4, 2018.

SENTENCING FACTORS AND AGREED-UPON SENTENCE

- 12. Defendant understands that in determining defendant's sentence the Court is required to calculate the applicable Sentencing Guidelines range and to consider that range, possible departures under the Sentencing Guidelines, and the other sentencing factors set forth in 18 U.S.C. § 3553(a). Defendant understands that the Sentencing Guidelines are advisory only.
- Pursuant to U.S.S.G. §§ 1B1.2(a) and (c), the parties agree 13. and stipulate that defendant committed a separate violation of 21 U.S.C. § 841(b)(1)(C) (distribution of fentanyl resulting in death) from that set forth in the superseding information, in that, on or about September 4, 2018, defendant knowingly and intentionally distributed fentanyl, the use of which fentanyl resulted in the death of M.M. The parties further agree and stipulate that the overdose death of M.M. resulting from defendant's distribution of fentanyl constitutes a more serious offense than the "offense of conviction" set forth in the superseding information for purposes of calculating the applicable Sentencing Guidelines offense level. Accordingly, pursuant to U.S.S.G. §§ 2D1.1(a)(2), 1B1.2(a) and 1B1.2(c), the parties agree and stipulate that the Court should calculate the Sentencing Guidelines as if defendant had been convicted of the offense described in this paragraph (and described further in the factual basis above) and therefore apply a base offense level 38.

The parties further agree and stipulate that application of such a base offense level, which is greater than the base offense level that would otherwise apply, is independently supported by U.S.S.G. § 5K2.1. Defendant agrees to not recommend, argue, or otherwise suggest that the Court impose a base offense level other than 38.

14. Defendant and the USAO agree to the following applicable Sentencing Guidelines factors:

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Base Offense Level:

Acceptance of Responsibility:

Total Offense Level:

Criminal History Category:

Guideline Range:

210-262 months' imprisonment

$1,000,000 fine
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- 15. The parties agree not to argue that any other specific offense characteristics, adjustments, or departures be imposed.
- 16. Defendant and the USAO agree that, taking into account the factors listed in 18 U.S.C. § 3553(a)(1)-(7) and the relevant sentencing guideline factors set forth above, an appropriate disposition of this case is that the Court impose a sentence of: 204 months' imprisonment; a five-year period of supervised release with conditions to be fixed by the Court; and \$100 special assessment. The parties also agree that no prior imprisonment (other than credits that the Bureau of Prisons may allow under 18 U.S.C. § 3585(b)) may be credited against this stipulated sentence, including credit under Sentencing Guideline § 5G1.3.

WAIVER OF CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHTS

17. Defendant understands that by pleading guilty, defendant gives up the following rights:

a. The right to be indicted by a grand jury.

- b. The right to persist in a plea of not guilty.
- c. The right to a speedy and public trial by jury.
- d. The right to be represented by counsel and if necessary have the Court appoint counsel -- at trial. Defendant understands, however, that, defendant retains the right to be represented by counsel -- and if necessary have the Court appoint counsel -- at every other stage of the proceeding.
- e. The right to be presumed innocent and to have the burden of proof placed on the government to prove defendant guilty beyond a reasonable doubt.
- f. The right to confront and cross-examine witnesses against defendant.
- g. The right to testify and to present evidence in opposition to the charges, including the right to compel the attendance of witnesses to testify.
- h. The right not to be compelled to testify, and, if defendant chose not to testify or present evidence, to have that choice not be used against defendant.
- i. Any and all rights to pursue any affirmative defenses, Fourth Amendment or Fifth Amendment claims, and other pretrial motions that have been filed or could be filed.

WAIVER OF APPEAL OF CONVICTION

18. Defendant understands that, with the exception of an appeal based on a claim that defendant's guilty plea was involuntary, by pleading guilty defendant is waiving and giving up any right to appeal defendant's conviction on the offense to which defendant is pleading guilty. Defendant understands that this waiver includes,

but is not limited to, arguments that the statute to which defendant is pleading guilty is unconstitutional, and any and all claims that the statement of facts provided herein is insufficient to support defendant's plea of guilty.

LIMITED MUTUAL WAIVER OF APPEAL OF SENTENCE

- 19. Defendant agrees that, provided the Court imposes the sentence specified in paragraph 14 above, defendant gives up the right to appeal any portion of that sentence.
- 20. The USAO agrees that, provided the Court imposes the sentence specified in paragraph 14 above, the USAO gives up its right to appeal any portion of that sentence.

WAIVER OF COLLATERAL ATTACK

21. Defendant also gives up any right to bring a postconviction collateral attack on the conviction or sentence, except
for a post-conviction collateral attack based on a claim of
ineffective assistance of counsel. Defendant understands that this
waiver includes, but is not limited to, arguments that the statute to
which defendant is pleading guilty is unconstitutional, any claims
that the statement of facts provided herein is insufficient to
support defendant's plea of guilty, a claim of newly discovered
evidence, or a claim based on an explicitly retroactive change in the
applicable Sentencing Guidelines, sentencing statutes, or statutes of
conviction.

RESULT OF WITHDRAWAL OF GUILTY PLEA

22. Defendant agrees that if, after entering a guilty plea pursuant to this agreement, defendant seeks to withdraw and succeeds in withdrawing defendant's guilty plea on any basis other than a claim and finding that entry into this plea agreement was

involuntary, then (a) the USAO will be relieved of all of its obligations under this agreement; and (b) should the USAO choose to pursue any charge that was either dismissed or not filed as a result of this agreement, then (i) any applicable statute of limitations will be tolled between the date of defendant's signing of this agreement and the filing commencing any such action; and (ii) defendant waives and gives up all defenses based on the statute of limitations, any claim of pre-indictment delay, or any speedy trial claim with respect to any such action, except to the extent that such defenses existed as of the date of defendant's signing this agreement.

RESULT OF VACATUR, REVERSAL OR SET-ASIDE

23. Defendant agrees that if the count of conviction is vacated, reversed, or set aside, both the USAO and defendant will be released from all their obligations under this agreement.

EFFECTIVE DATE OF AGREEMENT

24. This agreement is effective upon signature and execution of all required certifications by defendant, defendant's counsel, and an Assistant United States Attorney.

BREACH OF AGREEMENT

25. Defendant agrees that if defendant, at any time after the signature of this agreement and execution of all required certifications by defendant, defendant's counsel, and an Assistant United States Attorney, knowingly violates or fails to perform any of defendant's obligations under this agreement ("a breach"), the USAO may declare this agreement breached. All of defendant's obligations are material, a single breach of this agreement is sufficient for the USAO to declare a breach, and defendant shall not be deemed to have

cured a breach without the express agreement of the USAO in writing. If the USAO declares this agreement breached, and the Court finds such a breach to have occurred, then: (a) if defendant has previously entered a guilty plea pursuant to this agreement, defendant will not be able to withdraw the guilty plea, (b) the USAO will be relieved of all its obligations under this agreement, and (c) the Court's failure to follow any recommendation or request regarding sentence set forth in this agreement will not provide a basis for defendant to withdraw defendant's guilty plea.

- 26. Following the Court's finding of a knowing breach of this agreement by defendant, should the USAO choose to pursue any charge that was either dismissed or not filed as a result of this agreement, then:
- a. Defendant agrees that any applicable statute of limitations is tolled between the date of defendant's signing of this agreement and the filing commencing any such action.
- b. Defendant waives and gives up all defenses based on the statute of limitations, any claim of pre-indictment delay, or any speedy trial claim with respect to any such action, except to the extent that such defenses existed as of the date of defendant's signing this agreement.
- c. Defendant agrees that: (i) any statements made by defendant, under oath, at the guilty plea hearing (if such a hearing occurred prior to the breach); (ii) the agreed to factual basis statement in this agreement; and (iii) any evidence derived from such statements, shall be admissible against defendant in any such action against defendant, and defendant waives and gives up any claim under the United States Constitution, any statute, Rule 410 of the Federal

Rules of Evidence, Rule 11(f) of the Federal Rules of Criminal Procedure, or any other federal rule, that the statements or any evidence derived from the statements should be suppressed or are inadmissible.

COURT AND UNITED STATES PROBATION AND PRETRIAL SERVICES OFFICE NOT PARTIES

- 27. Defendant understands that the Court and the United States Probation and Pretrial Services Office are not parties to this agreement and need not accept any of the USAO's sentencing recommendations or the parties' agreements to facts, sentencing factors, or sentencing. Defendant understands that the Court will determine the facts, sentencing factors, and other considerations relevant to sentencing and will decide for itself whether to accept and agree to be bound by this agreement.
- 28. Defendant understands that both defendant and the USAO are free to: (a) supplement the facts by supplying relevant information to the United States Probation and Pretrial Services Office and the Court, (b) correct any and all factual misstatements relating to the Court's Sentencing Guidelines calculations and determination of sentence, and (c) argue on appeal and collateral review that the Court's Sentencing Guidelines calculations and the sentence it chooses to impose are not error, although each party agrees to maintain its view that the calculations and sentence referenced in paragraphs 13 and 14 are consistent with the facts of this case.

 While this paragraph permits both the USAO and defendant to submit full and complete factual information to the United States Probation and Pretrial Services Office and the Court, even if that factual information may be viewed as inconsistent with the facts agreed to in

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this agreement, this paragraph does not affect defendant's and the USAO's obligations not to contest the facts agreed to in this agreement. NO ADDITIONAL AGREEMENTS 29. Defendant understands that, except as set forth herein, there are no promises, understandings, or agreements between the USAO and defendant or defendant's attorney, and that no additional promise, understanding, or agreement may be entered into unless in a writing signed by all parties or on the record in court. PLEA AGREEMENT PART OF THE GUILTY PLEA HEARING The parties agree that this agreement will be considered part of the record of defendant's quilty plea hearing as if the entire agreement had been read into the record of the proceeding. AGREED AND ACCEPTED UNITED STATES ATTORNEY'S OFFICE FOR THE CENTRAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA TRACY L. WILKISON Acting United States Attorney 10/22/2021 Solomon Kim ELIA HERRERA Date SOLOMON KIM Assistant United States Attornevs $\frac{10/22/2021}{\text{Date}}$ STEPHEN ANDREW Defendant Attorney for Defendant STEPHEN ANDREW WALTER

CERTIFICATION OF DEFENDANT

I have read this agreement in its entirety. I have had enough time to review and consider this agreement, and I have carefully and thoroughly discussed every part of it with my attorney. I understand the terms of this agreement, and I voluntarily agree to those terms. I have discussed the evidence with my attorney, and my attorney has advised me of my rights, of possible pretrial motions that might be filed, of possible defenses that might be asserted either prior to or at trial, of the sentencing factors set forth in 18 U.S.C. § 3553(a), of relevant Sentencing Guidelines provisions, and of the consequences of entering into this agreement. No promises, inducements, or representations of any kind have been made to me other than those contained in this agreement. No one has threatened or forced me in any way to enter into this agreement. I am satisfied with the representation of my attorney in this matter, and I am pleading guilty because I am guilty of the charge and wish to take advantage of the promises set forth in this agreement, and not for any other reason.

Stephen Andrew Walter
STEPHEN ANDREW WALTER

16/22/2021

Defendant.

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CERTIFICATION OF DEFENDANT'S ATTORNEY

I am defendant STEPHEN ANDREW WALTER's attorney. I have carefully and thoroughly discussed every part of this agreement with my client. Further, I have fully advised my client of his rights, of possible pretrial motions that might be filed, of possible defenses that might be asserted either prior to or at trial, of the sentencing factors set forth in 18 U.S.C. § 3553(a), of relevant Sentencing Guidelines provisions, and of the consequences of entering into this agreement. To my knowledge: no promises, inducements, or representations of any kind have been made to my client other than those contained in this agreement; no one has threatened or forced my client in any way to enter into this agreement; my client's decision to enter into this agreement is an informed and voluntary one; and the factual basis set forth in this agreement is sufficient to support my client's entry of a guilty plea pursuant to this agreement.

WILLIAM HARRIS

///22/2021 Date

Attorney for Defendant

STEPHEN ANDREW WALTER

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