

FILED: January 23, 2026

UNITED STATES COURT OF APPEALS  
FOR THE FOURTH CIRCUIT

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No. 25-1640  
(8:25-cv-00885-LKG)

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SOLUTIONS IN HOMETOWN CONNECTIONS; CENTRAL AMERICAN  
RESOURCE CENTER; COALITION FOR HUMANE IMMIGRANT RIGHTS;  
COMMUNITY CENTER FOR IMMIGRANTS, INC.; ENGLISH SKILLS  
LEARNING CENTER; MICHIGAN ORGANIZING PROJECT, d/b/a Michigan  
United; HEBREW IMMIGRANT AID SOCIETY AND COUNCIL  
MIGRATION SERVICE OF PHILADELPHIA, d/b/a HIAS Pennsylvania;  
IMMIGRANT LAW CENTER OF MINNESOTA; INSTITUTO DEL  
PROGRESO LATINO; MASSACHUSETTS IMMIGRANT AND REFUGEE  
ADVOCACY COALITION

Plaintiffs - Appellants

v.

KRISTI NOEM, in her official capacity as Secretary of the Department of  
Homeland; UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF HOMELAND SECURITY;  
JOSEPH B. EDLOW, in his official capacity as Director of the United States  
Citizenship and Immigration Services; UNITED STATES CITIZENSHIP AND  
IMMIGRATION SERVICES

Defendants - Appellees

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RMC RESEARCH; CHILD TRENDS, INCORPORATED

Amici Supporting Appellants

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J U D G M E N T

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In accordance with the decision of this court, the judgment of the district court is affirmed.

This judgment shall take effect upon issuance of this court's mandate in accordance with [Fed. R. App. P. 41](#).

/s/ NWAMAKA ANOWI, CLERK