

FILED: January 23, 2026

UNITED STATES COURT OF APPEALS
FOR THE FOURTH CIRCUIT

No. 25-1640
(8:25-cv-00885-LKG)

SOLUTIONS IN HOMETOWN CONNECTIONS; CENTRAL AMERICAN RESOURCE CENTER; COALITION FOR HUMANE IMMIGRANT RIGHTS; COMMUNITY CENTER FOR IMMIGRANTS, INC.; ENGLISH SKILLS LEARNING CENTER; MICHIGAN ORGANIZING PROJECT, d/b/a Michigan United; HEBREW IMMIGRANT AID SOCIETY AND COUNCIL MIGRATION SERVICE OF PHILADELPHIA, d/b/a HIAS Pennsylvania; IMMIGRANT LAW CENTER OF MINNESOTA; INSTITUTO DEL PROGRESO LATINO; MASSACHUSETTS IMMIGRANT AND REFUGEE ADVOCACY COALITION

Plaintiffs - Appellants

v.

KRISTI NOEM, in her official capacity as Secretary of the Department of Homeland; UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF HOMELAND SECURITY; JOSEPH B. EDLOW, in his official capacity as Director of the United States Citizenship and Immigration Services; UNITED STATES CITIZENSHIP AND IMMIGRATION SERVICES

Defendants - Appellees

RMC RESEARCH; CHILD TRENDS, INCORPORATED

Amici Supporting Appellants

JUDGMENT

In accordance with the decision of this court, the judgment of the district court is affirmed.

This judgment shall take effect upon issuance of this court's mandate in accordance with Fed. R. App. P. 41.

/s/ NWAMAKA ANOWI, CLERK